# PERIODICAL REVIEW



A monthly review for readers of **Health Care Ethics USA** 

# JUNE 2021

#### AMA JOURNAL OF ETHICS

*June 2021* 

Transgenerational Trauma

From the Editor

Transgenerational Trauma and Health Inequity Today

Zoe Tao, MD and Niki Kasumi Clements, PhD

Case and Commentary

How Should Clinicians Address a Patient's Experience of Transgenerational Trauma? Ashley Suah, MD and Brian Williams, MD

Trauma-Informed Caring for Native American Patients and Communities Prioritizes Healing, Not Management

Michael J. Oldani, PhD, MS and Deidre Prosen, MFA, MS

How Should Clinicians Help Patients Navigate "Model Minority" Demands? Nellie Tran, PhD, Kevin Yabes, MS, and Arianne Miller, PhD

How Should Clinicians Respond to Children in Transgenerationally Traumatized Families? Diego Chaves-Gnecco, MD, MPH

Pharmacist and Prescriber Responsibilities for Avoiding Prescription Drug Misuse Stephanie Sun, MD, MSc and Bruce D. White, DO, JD Medical Education

Transgenerational Trauma and Trust Restoration Fiona Miller and Pringl Miller, MD

Medicine and Society

Historical Trauma and Descendants' Well-Being Reeya A. Patel, MS and Donna K. Nagata, PhD

What Does It Mean to Heal From Historical Trauma? Natalie Avalos, PhD

Art of Medicine Drowning Outside the Insurance Pool Ayanna Guzman and Kaitlin R. Weed

Viewpoint Knowledge Is Power Audiey C. Kao, MD, PhD

**Podcast** 

Trauma, Trust, and Pharmaceutical Marketing in Native American and First Nation Communities: An Interview with Dr Zoe Tao and Dr Michael Oldani

#### **AMERICAN JOURNAL OF BIOETHICS**

June 2021

Guest Editorial

Preparing for the Next Generation of Ethical Challenges Concerning Heritable Human Genome Editing

Robert Klitzman

Target Article

Secular Clinical Ethicists Should Not Be Neutral Toward All Religious Beliefs: An Argument for a Moral-Metaphysical Proceduralism Abram L. Brummett

Open Peer Commentaries

Metaphysics, Reason, and Religion in Secular Clinical Ethics

Jason T. Eberl

Strangers at the Altar Ana Iltis

Bioethicist as Partisan Ideologue Mark J. Cherry

An Anatheistic Wager for Bioethics Michael McCarthy

Focusing on Neutrality When Resolving Religious Conflicts in Pediatric Medical Care Kevin Powell

Principles over Propositions: Or, How to Reject Metaphysical Neutrality in Bioethics Jeremy R. Garrett & Leslie Ann McNolty

Navigating Contested Harms and Competing Metaphysics: Humility and Ethics Consultation Jamie Carlin Watson & Laura Guidry-Grimes Target Article

Design Bioethics: A Theoretical Framework and Argument for Innovation in Bioethics Research Gabriela Pavarini, Robyn McMillan, Abigail Robinson & Ilina Singh

Open Peer Commentaries

Ontology: A Bridge between Bioethics and Data-Driven Inquiry

Eric C. Merrell, Peter Maloy Koch & David Gordon Limbaugh

Advancing Methods in Empirical Bioethics: Bioxphi Meets Digital Technologies Emilian Mihailov, Ivar R. Hannikainen & Brian D. Earp

"Let's Test Crazy Ideas!" A Laboratory for Experimental Bioethics Bryn Williams-Jones & Sihem Neil Abtroun

The Costs of Purposeful Games: When Building a Tool Means Building a Market Tristin Brynn Hooker & Martha Sue Karnes

What about Ethics in Design Bioethics?

Daphne Martschenko & Nicole Martinez-Martin

Design Justice for Design Bioethics Caitlin Leach

Design Bioethics and Digital Research Creep Abraham David Graber

Design Bioethics, Not Only as a Research Tool but Also a Pedagogical Tool Julia Sader, Marie-Claude Audétat, Mathieu Nendaz, Samia Hurst & Christine Clavien

Powers and Perils Sabine Salloch

# **CAMBRIDGE QUARTERLY OF HEALTHCARE ETHICS**

July 2021

**Breaking Bioethics** 

Combatting Covid-19. Or, "All Persons Are Equal but Some Persons Are More Equal than Others?" John Harris

Special Section: Novel Beings Guest Editorial Novel Beings: Moral Status and Regulation

David Lawrence, Sarah Morley

Articles

Regulating the Tyrell Corporation: The Emergence of Novel Beings

David R Lawrence, Sarah Morley

Commentary

The Mandatory Ontology of Robot Responsibility Marc Champagne

Response

Artificial Agents in Natural Moral Communities: A Brief Clarification Daniel W. Tigard

How Could We Know When a Robot was a Moral Patient?

Henry Shevlin

**ETHICS & MEDICS** 

*June 2021* 

End-of-Life Options Act Fails to Protect Conscience Rights

Andrew S. Kubick

**HEALTH AFFAIRS** 

June 2021 From the Editor-In-Chief COVID-19, Equity, and More Alan R. Weil

Leading to Health Enlisting Mental Health Workers, Not Cops, In Mobile Crisis Response Rob Waters Commentary

What Matters for Moral Status: Behavioral or Cognitive Equivalence?

John Danaher

What Do We Owe to Novel Synthetic Beings and

How Can We Be Sure?

Alex McKeown

The Moral Status of Cognitively Enhanced Monkeys and Other Novel Beings

Gardar Arnason

The Desirability of Legal Rights for Novel Beings

Joshua Jowitt

Moral Status for Malware! The Difficulty of Defining

Advanced Artificial Intelligence

Miranda Mowbray

Patents, Governance and Control: Ethics and the

Patentability of Novel Beings and Advanced

Biotechnologies in Europe

Aisling McMahon

Novel Beings and Assisted Nonexistence

Isra Black

The Biden Scorecard: Abortion

Jozef Zalot

Research Article

Racial/Ethnic Disparities In COVID-19 Exposure Risk, Testing, And Cases at The Subcounty Level in

California

Marissa B. Reitsma, Anneke L. Claypool, Jason Vargo, Priya B. Shete, Ryan McCorvie, William H. Wheeler, David A. Rocha, Jennifer F. Myers, Erin L.

Murray, Brooke Bregman, Deniz M. Dominguez,

Alyssa D. Nguyen, Charsey Porse, Curtis L. Fritz, Seema Jain, James P. Watt, Joshua A. Salomon, and

Jeremy D. Goldhaber-Fiebert

COVID-19-Related Deaths and Excess Deaths Among Medicare Fee-For-Service Beneficiaries Wafa W. Tarazi, Kenneth Finegold, Steven H. Sheingold, Lok Wong Samson, Rachael Zuckerman, and Arielle Bosworth

Worse Cardiac Arrest Outcomes During the COVID-19 Pandemic in Boston Can Be Attributed to Patient Reluctance to Seek Care Christopher Sun, Sophia Dyer, James Salvia, Laura Segal, and Retsef Levi

Changes In Non-COVID-19 Emergency Department Visits by Acuity and Insurance Status During the COVID-19 Pandemic Jonathan Yu, Gmerice Hammond, R. J. Waken, Daniel Fox, and Karen E. Joynt Maddox

Decline In New Starts of Psychotropic Medications During the COVID-19 Pandemic Ian Nason, Dorit T. Stein, Richard G. Frank, and Murray B. Stein

Ambulatory Care Access and Emergency Department Use for Medicare Beneficiaries with and Without Disabilities

Kenton J. Johnston, Hefei Wen, Karen E. Joynt Maddox, and Harold A. Pollack

#### Analysis

Addressing Racial and Ethnic Disparities in the Use of Medications for Opioid Use Disorder Barbara Andraka-Christou

#### Research Article

Cultural And Structural Features of Zero-Burnout Primary Care Practices

Samuel T. Edwards, Miguel Marino, Leif I. Solberg, Laura Damschroder, Kurt C. Stange, Thomas E. Kottke, Bijal A. Balasubramanian, Rachel Springer, Cynthia K. Perry, and Deborah J. Cohen

#### Review Article

Comparing Medicare Advantage and Traditional Medicare: A Systematic Review Rajender Agarwal, John Connolly, Shweta Gupta, and Amol S. Navathe

#### Datawatch

Growth In Medicare Advantage Greatest Among Black and Hispanic Enrollees David J. Meyers, Vincent Mor, Momotazur Rahman, and Amal N. Trivedi

#### Research Article

Health And Economic Outcomes Up to Three Years After a Workplace Wellness Program: A Randomized Controlled Trial

Zirui Song and Katherine Baicker

Adolescent Exposure to Deadly Gun Violence Within 500 Meters of Home or School: Ethnoracial and Income Disparities
Sarah James, Sarah Gold, Shiva Rouhani, Sara
McLanahan, and Jeanne Brooks-Gunn

Adverse Events and Emergency Department Opioid Prescriptions in Adolescents Christopher M. Worsham, Jaemin Woo, Anupam B. Jena, and Michael L. Barnett

Soft Consolidation in Medicare ACOs: Potential for Higher Prices Without Mergers or Acquisitions Peter F. Lyu, Michael E. Chernew, and J. Michael McWilliams

Biosimilars And Follow-On Products in the United States: Adoption, Prices, and Users Ariel Dora Stern, Jacqueline L. Chen, Melissa Ouellet, Mark R. Trusheim, Zeid El-Kilani, Amber Jessup, and Ernst R. Berndt

#### Datawatch

Ultra-Expensive Drugs and Medicare Part D: Spending and Beneficiary Use Up Sharply So-Yeon Kang, Daniel Polsky, Jodi B. Segal, and Gerard F. Anderson

Narrative Matters As A Mother With COVID-19, I Faced Stigma and Shame Sara N. Edmond

#### Grantwatch

Foundation Funding in Telehealth

Book Review A Political History of the ACA Timothy Stoltzfus Jost

Diabetes and Race David Goldberg Letters Medicare Advantage Star Ratings

# **JOURNAL OF CLINICAL ETHICS**

Summer 2021
At The Bedside
Seven "Between-the-Lines" Questions All Ethics
Consultants Should Continue to Ask
Edmund G. Howe

Features

The World Brain Death Project: The More You Say It Does Not Make It True Ari R. Joffe, Gregory Hansen, and James Tibballs

Defining Death: Reasonableness and Legitimacy Christos Lazaridis

Moral Distress and Feticide: Hearing the Voices of Maternal-Fetal Medicine Physicians Iris Ohel-Shani and Dalit Yassour-Borochowitz

A Closer Look at Feticide and Moral Distress Beth Epstein

Clinical Ethics: Models and Methods Competencies and Milestones for Bioethics Trainees: Beyond ASBH's Healthcare Ethics Certification and Core Competencies Kimberly E. Sawyer, Nicolas Dundas, Anna Snyder, and Douglas S. Diekema Going Backwards to Fill in the Missing Processes for Training and Evaluation of Clinical Bioethicists: What Has Been Needed for Decades to Move Real Professionalism Forward Evan G. DeRenzo

Clinical Ethics Consultation during the First COVID-19 Lock Down in France: The "Commitment Model": Balancing General Questions and Individual Cases Maria Cristina Murano, Milena Maglio, and Nicolas Foureur

A Pre-Doctoral Clinical Ethics Fellowship for Medical Students Katherine J. Feder, Samantha K. Chao, Christian J. Vercler, Andrew G. Shuman, and Janice I. Firn

The Last Bastion of Paternalism? A Reflection on Proceduralism, Power, and Privilege Amy E. Caruso Brown

#### JOURNAL OF MEDICAL ETHICS

June 2021

Concise Argument Present and future Jennifer Blumenthal-Barby

COVID-19 Current Controversies COVID-19 pandemic, the scarcity of medical resources, community-centred medicine and discrimination against persons with disabilities Nicola Panocchia, Viola D'ambrosio, Serafino Corti, Eluisa Lo Presti, Marco Bertelli, Maria Luisa Scattoni, Filippo Ghelma WHO guidance on ethics in outbreaks and the COVID-19 pandemic: a critical appraisal Abha Saxena, Paul André Bouvier, Ehsan Shamsi-Gooshki, Johannes Köhler, Lisa J Schwartz

Towards collective moral resilience: the potential of communities of practice during the COVID-19 pandemic and beyond Janet Delgado, Serena Siow, Janet de Groot, Brienne McLane, Margot Hedlin Levels of stress in medical students due to COVID-19 Lorcan O'Byrne, Blánaid Gavin, Dimitrios Adamis, You Xin Lim, Fiona McNicholas

#### Clinical Ethics

Covert administration of medication in food: a worthwhile moral gamble?

Laura Guidry-Grimes, Megan Dean, Elizabeth Kaye Victor

Feature Article

Represent me: please! Towards an ethics of digital twins in medicine
Matthias Braun

Should a medical digital twin be viewed as an extension of the patient's body?

Sven Nyholm

Simulating (some) individuals in a connected world Jenny Krutzinna

Near-term ethical challenges of digital twins Brent Mittelstadt

Digital twins running amok? Open questions for the ethics of an emerging medical technology
Daniel W Tigard

Language matters: the 'digital twin' metaphor in health and medicine Deborah Lupton

Perspectives on digital twins and the (im)possibilities of control

Max Tretter

'Represent me: please! Towards an ethics of digital twins in medicine': Commentary Janina Loh

#### **JOURNAL OF MORAL THEOLOGY**

June 2021

Catholic Theological Ethics in the World Church Introduction Alexandre A. Martins and M.T. Dávila Original Research

Balancing professional obligations and risks to providers in learning healthcare systems Jan Piasecki, Vilius Dranseika

Extended Essays

Potential for epistemic injustice in evidence-based healthcare policy and guidance Jonathan Anthony Michaels

Instruments of health and harm: how the procurement of healthcare goods contributes to global health inequality

Mei L Trueba, Mahmood F Bhutta, Arianne Shahvisi

#### Student Essays

Aligning patient and physician views on educational pelvic examinations under anaesthesia: the medical student perspective
Sanjana Salwi, Alexandra Erath, Pious D Patel,

Sanjana Salwi, Alexandra Erath, Pious D Pate Karampreet Kaur, Margaret B Mitchell

Ethical considerations of recruiting migrant workers for clinical trials
Bushra Zafreen Amin

#### Responses

Trust does not need to be human: it is possible to trust medical AI Andrea Ferrario, Michele Loi, Eleonora Viganò

Orphans and the relational significance of birth: a response to Singh Christopher A Bobier

Ethics Briefing Ethics briefing

Dominic Norcliffe-Brown, Sophie Brannan, Martin Davies, Veronica English, Rebecca Mussell, Julian C Sheather

Ethical Challenges of a World Crisis: Latent Crisis, Its Manifestation (COVID-19) and Questioning from Catholic Social Ethics Alexandre A. Martins The Dead Are Not Numbers: Political Management of Death during the Pandemic Elio Gasda

Vaccines for Covid-19: The Value of Human Life versus Economic Interests Verónica Anguita Mackay

Public and Mental Health Crisis and Violence: Ethical Challenges of Gender and Race Maria Cristina (Tirsa) Ventura Campusano

In the Face of the Pandemic: Environmental Imbalances as an Ethical Reaction to Human Action Alejandro Casillo Morga

COVID-19 and the Environment: The Common Home and Injustice against the Poor Anibal Germán Torres Faith, Church and Ethical Commitment in the Pandemic's Context Olga Consuelo Vélez

The Activity of the Church in Light of the Pandemic: Facing a Denialism of Science and the Death of the Vulnerable María Theresa (MT) Dávila

Collaboration and Promotion of the Common Good as a Linking Style of Theological Ethicists in Latin America Andrea Vicini, SJ

#### JOURNAL OF THE AMERICAN MEDICAL ASSOCIATION

June 1, 2021

Original Investigation

Effect of Implantable vs Prolonged External Electrocardiographic Monitoring on Atrial Fibrillation Detection in Patients with Ischemic Stroke: The PER DIEM Randomized Clinical Trial Brian H. Buck, MD, MSc; Michael D. Hill, MD; F. Russell Quinn, MD; et al.

Effect of Long-term Continuous Cardiac Monitoring vs Usual Care on Detection of Atrial Fibrillation in Patients with Stroke Attributed to Large- or Small-Vessel Disease: The STROKE-AF Randomized Clinical Trial

Richard A. Bernstein, MD, PhD; Hooman Kamel, MD; Christopher B. Granger, MD; et al.

Effect of Reduced-Dose vs High-Dose Glucocorticoids Added to Rituximab on Remission Induction in ANCA-Associated Vasculitis: A Randomized Clinical Trial Shunsuke Furuta, MD, PhD; Daiki Nakagomi, MD, PhD; Yoshihisa Kobayashi, MD, PhD; et al. Research Letter

Antibody Response to 2-Dose SARS-CoV-2 mRNA Vaccine Series in Solid Organ Transplant Recipients Brian J. Boyarsky, MD, PhD; William A. Werbel, MD; Robin K. Avery, MD; et al.

Concentration of Patient Care Among Buprenorphine-Prescribing Clinicians in the US Bradley D. Stein, MD, PhD; Brendan Saloner, PhD; Megan S. Schuler, PhD; et al.

# Viewpoint

Reconceptualizing How to Support Surrogates Making Medical Decisions for Critically Ill Patients J. Nicholas Dionne-Odom, PhD, RN; Douglas B. White, MD, MAS

Implementing Measurement Science for Electronic Health Record Use Edward R. Melnick, MD, MHS; Christine A. Sinsky, MD; Harlan M. Krumholz, MD, SM

An Evolving Hospital Quality Star Rating System from CMS: Aligning the Stars Karl Y. Bilimoria, MD, MS; Cynthia Barnard, PhD, MBA

Does Sleep Flush Wastes from the Brain? Anthony L. Komaroff, MD

A Piece of My Mind The Challenge of Knowing Jessica Kalender-Rich, MD

#### **Editorial**

Detection of Subclinical Atrial Fibrillation After StrokeIs There Enough Evidence to Treat? David Tirschwell, MD, MSc; Nazem Akoum, MD, MS

#### Review

Lower Extremity Peripheral Artery Disease Without Chronic Limb-Threatening IschemiaA Review Tamar S. Polonsky, MD, MSCI; Mary M. McDermott, MD

# JAMA Insights

Mask Mandates, On-Premises Dining, and COVID-19

Gery P. Guy Jr, PhD, MPH; Greta M. Massetti, PhD; Erin Sauber-Schatz, PhD, MPH

Reactogenicity Following Receipt of mRNA-Based COVID-19 Vaccines

Johanna Chapin-Bardales, PhD, MPH; Julianne Gee, MPH; Tanya Myers, PhD, MSc

#### June 8, 2021

Original Investigation

Effect of Continuous Glucose Monitoring on Glycemic Control in Patients with Type 2 Diabetes Treated with Basal Insulin: A Randomized Clinical Trial

Thomas Martens, MD; Roy W. Beck, MD, PhD; Ryan Bailey, MS; et al.

Association of Real-time Continuous Glucose Monitoring with Glycemic Control and Acute Metabolic Events Among Patients with Insulin-Treated Diabetes

Andrew J. Karter, PhD; Melissa M. Parker, MS; Howard H. Moffet, MPH; et al.

Medical News & Perspectives

Lead, Mistrust, and Trauma—Whistleblowing Pediatrician Discusses the Legacy of Flint's Water Crisis

Start-ups Tout Continuous Glucose Monitoring for People Without Diabetes

News From the Food and Drug Administration Immunotherapy Approved for Endometrial Cancer Helping Patients Improve Muscle Movement After Stroke

New Naloxone Dosage Is Approved

Poetry and Medicine Prayer Whistle in the SARS-CoV-2 Ward Nuria M. Pastor-Soler, MD, PhD

JAMA Revisited Selections

JAMA Patient Page Atrial Fibrillation Jayson R. Baman, MD; Rod S. Passman, MD, MSCE

Comment & Response
Risks and Benefits of Benzodiazepines
APOE Allele Testing and Alzheimer Disease

Association of Maternal Influenza Vaccination During Pregnancy with Early Childhood Health Outcomes

Azar Mehrabadi, PhD; Linda Dodds, PhD; Noni E. MacDonald, MD, MS; et al.

#### Research Letter

Rural-Urban Disparity in Mortality in the US From 1999 to 2019

Sarah H. Cross, PhD, MSW, MPH; Robert M. Califf, MD; Haider J. Warraich, MD

#### Viewpoint

Influenza Activity in the US During the 2020-2021 Season

Timothy M. Uyeki, MD, MPH, MPP; David E. Wentworth, PhD; Daniel B. Jernigan, MD, MPH

The 2020-2021 Residency Application Cycle: Lessons Learned and Lingering Problems Maya M. Hammoud, MD, MBA; Taylor C. Standiford, BS; J. Bryan Carmody, MD, MPH

Legislation to Criminalize Gender-Affirming Medical Care for Transgender Youth Jack L. Turban, MD, MHS; Katherine L. Kraschel, JD; I. Glenn Cohen, JD

A Piece of My Mind A Mother's Gold Margot Robinson, MD

#### **Editorial**

Broadening Access to Continuous Glucose Monitoring for Patients with Type 2 Diabetes Monica E. Peek, MD, MPH, MS; Celeste C. Thomas, MD, MS

Realizing the Potential of Maternal Influenza Vaccination Eduardo Azziz-Baumgartner, MD, MPH; Lisa Grohskopf, MD, MPH; Manish Patel, MD

The Routine General Medical Checkup: Valuable Practice or Unnecessary Ritual?
Allan S. Brett, MD

#### Review

General Health Checks in Adult Primary Care: A Review

David T. Liss, PhD; Toshiko Uchida, MD; Cheryl L. Wilkes, MD; et al.

#### JAMA Insights

Responding to Intimate Partner Violence During Telehealth Clinical Encounters Melissa A. Simon, MD, MPH

JAMA Clinical Guidelines Synopsis Interventions for Patients with Secondary Mitral Regurgitation Sameer Hirji, MD, MPH; Adam S. Cifu, MD; Tsuyoshi Kaneko, MD Medical News & Perspectives Restrictive Policies Threaten Efforts to Stop 2 West Virginia HIV Outbreaks Bridget M. Kuehn, MSJ

The Push for Earlier Bariatric Surgery for Adolescents with Severe Obesity Mary Chris Jaklevic, MSJ

News From the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention Adolescents With Autism Face Multiple Unmet Health Needs Tick Bites Send Concerned Patients to the Emergency Department

#### **Biotech Innovations**

Robots Induce Parkinson Disease Hallucinations "Nanotraps" Designed to Capture and Clear SARS-CoV-2

Mobile Device App Helps Distinguish Toddlers with Autism

Poetry and Medicine Paul's Addiction Brad Borsari, MD

# JAMA Revisited

Centenary of the French Academy of Medicine

JAMA Patient Page Cough Kristin Walter, MD, MS

#### Comment & Response

Expansion of Health Care Services in the US High-Intensity Strength Training, Knee Pain, and Knee Joint Compressive Forces in Adults with Knee Osteoarthritis June 15, 2021

Original Investigation

Acute Treatment for Migraine: Contemporary Treatments and Future Directions Rebecca Burch, MD; Melissa Rayhill, MD

Effects of Intravenous Eptinezumab vs Placebo on Headache Pain and Most Bothersome Symptom When Initiated During a Migraine Attack: A Randomized Clinical Trial Paul K. Winner, DO; Peter McAllister, MD; George Chakhava, MD, PhD; et al.

Immunogenicity of COVID-19 mRNA Vaccines in Pregnant and Lactating Women Ai-ris Y. Collier, MD; Katherine McMahan, MS; Jingyou Yu, PhD; et al.

#### Research Letter

Public Trust and Willingness to Vaccinate Against COVID-19 in the US from October 14, 2020, to March 29, 2021 Michael Daly, PhD; Andrew Jones, PhD; Eric Robinson, PhD

Association of California's Prescription Drug Coupon Ban with Generic Drug Use Benjamin N. Rome, MD, MPH; Joshua J. Gagne, PharmD, ScD; Aaron S. Kesselheim, MD, JD, MPH

#### Viewpoint

Restoring Vaccine Diplomacy Peter J. Hotez, MD, PhD; K. M. Venkat Narayan, MD

A Population-Level Approach to Suicide Prevention Carlos Blanco, MD, PhD; Melanie M. Wall, PhD; Mark Olfson, MD, MPH

Coordination Needed to Address Clinician Wellbeing and the Opioid Epidemic Humayun J. Chaudhry, DO, MS; Cheryl Walker-McGill, MD, MBA; Victor J. Dzau, MD

Promoting Trust and Morale by Changing How the Word Provider Is Used: Encouraging Specificity and Transparency

John W. Beasley, MD; Richard G. Roberts, MD, JD; Allan H. Goroll, MD

A Piece of My Mind New (Ab)normal: A Tale of 2 Pandemics Lakshmi Srinivasan, MBBS, MTR

#### **Editorial**

Acute Treatment for Migraine: Contemporary Treatments and Future Directions Rebecca Burch, MD; Melissa Rayhill, MD Abstract Full Text

#### Review

Chronic Pelvic Pain in Women: A Review Georgine Lamvu, MD, MPH; Jorge Carrillo, MD; Chensi Ouyang, MD; et al.

# JAMA Insights

Women's Health: Autoimmune Thyroid Disease in Women

Lagrifus S. D. Marragon MD. Ph.D. Aggs D.

Jennifer S. R. Mammen, MD, PhD; Anne R. Cappola, MD, ScM

From The Medical Letter on Drugs and Therapeutics Drugs for Menopausal Symptoms

# Medical News & Perspectives

Tackling the Misconception That Cystic Fibrosis Is a "White People's Disease"

Despite Rig Ruildup, Fory Ropelt from Medicare's

Despite Big Buildup, Few Benefit from Medicare's Advance Care Planning Coverage

News From the Food and Drug Administration Contaminated Water Is Suspected in Massive Salmonella Outbreak Do Magnets in Consumer Electronics Disable

Implanted Medical Devices? Guidance to Develop Devices That Improve Glycemic Control

#### Global Health

More Comprehensive Care for Miscarriage Needed Worldwide

Drug-Resistant Malaria Detected in Africa Will Require Monitoring

Despite Improvements, COVID-19's Health Care Disruptions Persist

Poetry and Medicine It Starts with the Brain Michael Wynn, DO

JAMA Revisited Bacteria and the Telephone

June 22/29, 2021

Original Investigation US Case Reports of Cerebral Venous Sinus Thrombosis With Thrombocytopenia After Ad26.COV2.S Vaccination, March 2 to April 21, 2021

Isaac See, MD; John R. Su, MD, PhD, MPH; Allison Lale, MD, MPH; et al.

Association Between Vaccination with BNT162b2 and Incidence of Symptomatic and Asymptomatic SARS-CoV-2 Infections Among Health Care Workers

Yoel Angel, MD, MBA; Avishay Spitzer, MD; Oryan Henig, MD; et al.

Triple vs Dual Inhaler Therapy and Asthma Outcomes in Moderate to Severe Asthma: A Systematic Review and Meta-analysis Lisa H. Y. Kim, MD; Carol Saleh, MD; Anna Whalen-Browne, MD; et al.

#### Research Letter

Asymptomatic and Symptomatic SARS-CoV-2 Infections After BNT162b2 Vaccination in a Routinely Screened Workforce Li Tang, PhD; Diego R. Hijano, MD, MSc; Aditya H. Gaur, MD, MBBS; et al.

Association of Initial Treatment with Antibiotics vs Surgery with Treatment Success and Disability in Subgroups of Children with Uncomplicated Appendicitis

Peter C. Minneci, MD, MHSc; Erinn M. Hade, PhD; Gregory A. Metzger, MD; et al.

JAMA Patient Page Gallstones in Pregnancy Stela Celaj, MD, PhD; Themistoklis Kourkoumpetis, MD, MPH

Comment & Response A Review of Acute Pancreatitis A Review of the Diagnosis and Treatment of Metastatic Colorectal Cancer

Viewpoint

When Vaccine Apathy, Not Hesitancy, Drives Vaccine Disinterest Stacy Wood, PhD; Kevin Schulman, MD

Implementing High-Quality Primary Care: A Report from the National Academies of Sciences, Engineering, and Medicine Robert L. Phillips Jr, MD, MSPH; Linda A. McCauley, RN, PhD; Christopher F. Koller, MA

A National Goal to Advance Health Equity Through Value-Based Payment Joshua M. Liao, MD, MSc; Risa J. Lavizzo-Mourey, MD, MBA; Amol S. Navathe, MD, PhD

Progress With the All of Us Research Program: Opening Access for Researchers Andrea H. Ramirez, MD, MS; Kelly A. Gebo, MD, MPH; Paul A. Harris, PhD

A Piece of My Mind Vaccinated but Not Protected—Living Immunocompromised During the Pandemic Lindsay Ryan, MD

#### **Editorial**

Assessing a Rare and Serious Adverse Event Following Administration of the Ad26.COV2.S Vaccine Ruth A. Karron, MD; Nigel S. Key, MD; Joshua M. Sharfstein, MD

#### Review

Transcatheter Treatment of Valvular Heart Disease: A Review Laura J. Davidson, MD, MS; Charles J. Davidson, MD JAMA Insights

The Pandemic Stay-at-Home Order and Opioid-Involved Overdose Fatalities Maryann Mason, PhD; Ponni Arukumar, MD; Joe

Feinglass, PhD

Clinical Update

Assessment of Depressive Symptoms in Medically Ill Patients

Patrick Baumgart, MD; Thomas Garrick, MD

Medical News & Perspectives Community-Based Organizations Step Up to Confront HIV in Southern States

Bridget M. Kuehn, MSJ

Quick Uptakes - Could Statins Do More Than Lower Cholesterol in Patients With COVID-19?

Rita Rubin, MA

News From the Centers for Disease Control and

Prevention

Adults Lag Behind Children in Reduced Head Injuries from Biking

Botulism Guidelines Aim to Help Prepare Clinicians for Outbreaks

Clinical Trials Update

Online Exercise Plus Text Messages Improve Knee Osteoarthritis

Vagus Nerve Stimulation Restores Arm Function Years After Stroke Tranexamic Acid Reduces Blood Loss After Cesarean, but Not by Much

Hospital-at-Home Rivals Inpatient Care for Some Older Adults

Ready-to-Use Glucagon Analogue Quickly Reverses Hypoglycemia

Health Agencies Update

Funding for Rural COVID-19 Care Vaccination in Residential Facilities NIH Addresses COVID-19 Disparities

Poetry and Medicine His Service Dog Richard Bronson, MD

JAMA Revisited Book Notices

JAMA Patient Page Artificial Heart Valves

William C. Frankel, BS; Tom C. Nguyen, MD

Comment & Response

Review of Hip and Knee Osteoarthritis

Effect of Restrictive or Liberal Blood Transfusion on Major Cardiovascular Events in Patients with Acute Myocardial Infarction and Anemia

Correction

Addition of Nonauthor Collaborator Names of the INTUBE Study Collaborator

# **KENNEDY INSTITUTE OF ETHICS JOURNAL**

June 2021

Editor's Note

Shannon Dea, Barrett Emerick

Free Speech Skepticism\*

Susan J. Brison

The Limits of the Rights to Free Thought and

Expression

Barrett Emerick

Hidden Cost of Inquiry: Exploitation, World-Traveling and Marginalized Lives Audrey Yap

Rude Inquiry: Should Philosophy Be More Polite? Alice MacLachlan

The Evolving Social Purpose of Academic Freedom Shannon Dea

#### L'OSSERVATORE ROMANO

June 4, 2021

Jesus always prays for us: At Wednesday's General Audience

"Pascite Gregem Deit": Apostolic Constitution on reforming Book VI of the Code of Canon Law

Jesus prays for us even in our times of sin and difficulty: The Holy Father continues his series on catecheses on prayer

Praying for peace and stability: Pope announces meeting with leaders of Lebanon's Christian communities

Diary from Lampedusa Marina Piccone

'Pilgrims with Ignatius': On the occasion of the Ignatian Year

Knowing how to beat defeat: Audience with Italian Basketball Federation

June 11, 2021

That musical staff: Catechesis on prayer

Barbagallo: Moneyval's positive assessment helps us to do better: ASIF President comments on the Vatican's efficacy in the fight against money laundering and the financing of terrorism

The musical staff on which we arrange the melody of our lives: The Pontiff continues his series of catecheses on prayer and calls for perseverance in love

'Take; this is my body': On the Solemnity of the Most Holy Blood and Body of Christ

The Eucharist transforms the world if we become bread broken for others: The Pontiff asks for a Church with doors open to sinners

Rediscover the beauty of marriage: Pope's prayer intention for the month of June

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