

PERIODICAL REVIEW



A monthly review for readers of
Health Care Ethics USA

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AMA JOURNAL OF ETHICS

September 2020

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Guest Editorial: The Metaphor of Paris

Yves Agid

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JOURNAL OF CLINICAL ETHICS

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Meeting the Challenge of COVID-19: The Response of
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JOURNAL OF MEDICAL ETHICS

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The legacy of Caster Semenya: examining the normative basis for the construction of categories in sport

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The 'Expiry Problem' of broad consent for biobank research - And why a meta consent model solves it

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JOURNAL OF THE AMERICAN MEDICAL ASSOCIATION

September 1, 2020

Original Investigation

Effect of Intraoperative Low Tidal Volume vs Conventional Tidal Volume on Postoperative Pulmonary Complications in Patients Undergoing Major Surgery: A Randomized Clinical Trial

Dharshi Karalapillai, MD; Laurence Weinberg, MD; Philip Peyton, MD; et al.

Association Between Statewide School Closure and COVID-19 Incidence and Mortality in the US
Katherine A. Auger, MD, MSc; Samir S. Shah, MD, MSCE; Troy Richardson, PhD; et al.

Association of New-Onset Atrial Fibrillation After Noncardiac Surgery with Subsequent Stroke and Transient Ischemic Attack
Konstantinos C. Siontis, MD; Bernard J. Gersh, MB, ChB, DPhil; Susan A. Weston, MS; et al.

Research Letter

Prevalence of SARS-CoV-2 Antibodies in Health Care Personnel in the New York City Area

Joseph Moscola, PA, MBA; Grace Sembajwe, DSc, MSc, CIH; Mark Jarrett, MD, MBA, MS; et al.

Incidence of Malformations After Early Pregnancy

Exposure to Modafinil in Sweden and Norway

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Reopening K-12 Schools During the COVID-19

Pandemic: A Report from the National Academies of Sciences, Engineering, and Medicine

Kenne A. Dibner, PhD; Heidi A. Schweingruber, PhD; Dimitri A. Christakis, MD, MPH

Women Physicians and the COVID-19 Pandemic

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Universal Masking in the United States: The Role of Mandates, Health Education, and the CDC

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National Hospital Quality Rankings: Improving the Value of Information in Hospital Rating Systems

Jonathan A. Bae, MD; Lesley H. Curtis, PhD; Adrian F. Hernandez, MD, MHS

Scientific Discovery and the Future of Medicine -

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A Piece of My Mind

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Benefits and Risks of Bariatric Surgery in Adults: A Review

David E. Arterburn, MD, MPH; Dana A. Telem, MD, MPH; Robert F. Kushner, MD; et al.

JAMA Insights

Clinical Update - Primary Care Treatment of Patients Following Bariatric Surgery in 2020

Yijun Chen, MD; Zhaoping Li, MD; Erik Dutson, MD

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Rimegepant (Nurtec ODT) for Acute Treatment of Migraine

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News From the Food and Drug Administration
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CAR-T Therapy Is Approved for Mantle Cell Lymphoma

FDA Targets Illegal Hangover Relief

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Brian C. Brajcich, MD, MS; Eric S. Hungness, MD

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Association Between Patient Social Risk and Physician Performance Scores in the First Year of the Merit-based Incentive Payment System

Dhruv Khullar, MD, MPP; William L. Schpero, PhD; Amelia M. Bond, PhD; et al.

Association of Clinician Health System Affiliation with Outpatient Performance Ratings in the Medicare Merit-based Incentive Payment System

Kenton J. Johnston, PhD; Timothy L. Wiemken, PhD; Jason M. Hockenberry, PhD; et al.

Preliminary Communication

Effect of an Inactivated Vaccine Against SARS-CoV-2 on Safety and Immunogenicity Outcomes: Interim Analysis of 2 Randomized Clinical Trials

Shengli Xia, BS; Kai Duan, PhD; Yuntao Zhang, PhD; et al.

Research Letter

Characteristics and Outcomes of COVID-19 Patients During Initial Peak and Resurgence in the Houston Metropolitan Area

Farhaan S. Vahidy, PhD, MBBS, MPH; Ashley L. Drews, MD; Faisal N. Masud, MD; et al.

Allocation of COVID-19 Relief Funding to Disproportionately Black Counties

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Hepatitis C–Related Hepatocellular Carcinoma Incidence in the Veterans Health Administration After Introduction of Direct-Acting Antivirals

Lauren A. Beste, MD, MSc; Pamela Green, PhD; Kristin Berry, PhD; et al.

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Unwavering Regulatory Safeguards for COVID-19 Vaccines

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Precision Public Health as a Key Tool in the COVID-19 Response

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Cascading Risks of COVID-19 Resurgence During an Active 2020 Atlantic Hurricane Season

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The Silence and Sorrow of Miscarriage

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An Inactivated Virus Candidate Vaccine to Prevent COVID-19

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Out-of-Hospital Tranexamic Acid for Traumatic Brain Injury

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Potential Adverse Financial Implications of the Merit-based Incentive Payment System for Independent and Safety Net Practices

Carrie H. Colla, PhD; Toyin Ajayi, MD, MPhil; Asaf Bitton, MD, MPH

JAMA Insights

Clinical Update - Polymyalgia Rheumatica and Giant Cell Arteritis

Frank Buttgerit, MD; Eric L. Matteson, MD, MPH; Christian Dejaco, MD, PhD

JAMA Clinical Challenge

Decreased Exercise Tolerance in a Young Woman

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Flu Vaccination Urged During COVID-19 Pandemic

News From the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention

COVID-19 Precautions Helped Limit Cases Linked to Milwaukee Primary

TB Control Suffers During Pandemic

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Drug Repurposing Study Pinpoints Potential COVID-19 Antivirals

New T-Cell Therapy Tested for Multiple Myeloma

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Dance for Respiratory Patients in Low-Resource Settings

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Original Investigation

Effect of Remdesivir vs Standard Care on Clinical Status at 11 Days in Patients with Moderate COVID-19A Randomized Clinical Trial

Christoph D. Spinner, MD; Robert L. Gottlieb, MD, PhD; Gerard J. Criner, MD; et al.

Association of Intra-arrest Transport vs Continued On-Scene Resuscitation with Survival to Hospital Discharge Among Patients with Out-of-Hospital Cardiac Arrest
Brian Grunau, MD, MHSc; Noah Kime, BS; Brian Leroux, PhD; et al.

Association of Routine Infant Vaccinations with Antibody Levels Among Preterm Infants
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Research Letter

Point Prevalence Testing of Residents for SARS-CoV-2 in a Subset of Connecticut Nursing Homes
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Association of Nursing Home Ratings on Health Inspections, Quality of Care, and Nurse Staffing With COVID-19 Cases

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Policies Among US Pediatricians for Dismissing Patients for Delaying or Refusing Vaccination

Sean T. O’Leary, MD, MPH; Jessica R. Cataldi, MD, MSCS; Megan C. Lindley, MPH; et al.

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Determination of Brain Death/Death by Neurologic Criteria: The World Brain Death Project

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Recognition of Research Participants’ Need for Autonomy: Remembering the Legacy of Henrietta Lacks
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Addressing Influenza Vaccination Disparities During the COVID-19 Pandemic

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Ethical Considerations for COVID-19 Vaccine Trials in Correctional Facilities

Emily A. Wang, MD, MAS; Jonathan Zenilman, MD, PhD; Lauren Brinkley-Rubinstein, PhD

The Transformational Effects of COVID-19 on Medical Education

Catherine R. Lucey, MD; S. Claiborne Johnston, MD, PhD

Moving the Financing of Graduate Medical Education Into the 21st Century

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Legal Interventions to Address US Reductions in Life Expectancy

Lawrence O. Gostin, JD; James G. Hodge Jr, JD, LL.M.; Donna E. Levin, JD

A Piece of My Mind

Finding His Voice

A. Rani Elwy, PhD

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Efficacy of Remdesivir in COVID-19

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Challenging the “Scoop and Run” Model for Management of Out-of-Hospital Cardiac Arrest

Alexander X. Lo, MD, PhD

Brain Death—Moving Beyond Consistency in the Diagnostic Criteria

Robert D. Truog, MD, MA; Kandamaran Krishnamurthy, MBBS, DM; Robert C. Tasker, MA, MD, MBBS

JAMA Guide to Statistics and Methods

Estimating Risk Ratios and Risk Differences: Alternatives to Odds Ratios

Mathias J. Holmberg, MD, MPH, PhD; Lars W. Andersen, MD, MPH, PhD, DMSc

Medical News & Perspectives

Telehealth Success Spurs a Call for Greater Post-COVID-19 License Portability

Anita Slomski, MA

News From the Food and Drug Administration

CBD Drug Is Approved for a Third Form of Epilepsy
Phasing Out Potentially Hazardous Food Packaging
Oral Drug Approved for Spinal Muscular Atrophy

The JAMA Forum

New Rules for the Pandemic Era

David Cutler, PhD

Global Health

Nearly Half of Dementia Cases Could Be Prevented or Delayed

Interest in Global COVID-19 Vaccine Alliance Grows
Routine Vaccinations Decline During Pandemic

Poetry and Medicine

Buoyancy

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Occultism and Insanity

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Brain Death

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Benefits of Treating Obstructive Sleep Apnea

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Original Investigation

Effect of Prophylactic Negative Pressure Wound Therapy vs Standard Wound Dressing on Surgical-Site Infection in Obese Women After Cesarean Delivery: A Randomized Clinical Trial
Methodius G. Tuuli, MD, MPH, MBA; Jingxia Liu, PhD; Alan T. N. Tita, MD, PhD; et al.

Trends in Blood Pressure Control Among US Adults with Hypertension, 1999-2000 to 2017-2018
Paul Muntner, PhD; Shakia T. Hardy, PhD; Lawrence J. Fine, MD; et al.

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Effect of Multilevel Upper Airway Surgery vs Medical Management on the Apnea-Hypopnea Index and Patient-Reported Daytime Sleepiness Among Patients with Moderate or Severe Obstructive Sleep Apnea: The SAMS Randomized Clinical Trial
Stuart MacKay, MD; A. Simon Carney, DM; Peter G. Catcheside, PhD; et al.

Research Letter

Trends in Obesity Prevalence by Race and Hispanic Origin—1999-2000 to 2017-2018
Cynthia L. Ogden, PhD; Cheryl D. Fryar, MSPH; Crescent B. Martin, MA, MPH; et al.

Association Between Number of In-Person Health Care Visits and SARS-CoV-2 Infection in Obstetrical Patients
Sharon C. Reale, MD; Kara G. Fields, MS; Mario I. Lumbreras-Marquez, MBBS, MMSc; et al.

Geographic Distribution of US Cohorts Used to Train Deep Learning Algorithms
Amit Kaushal, MD, PhD; Russ Altman, MD, PhD; Curt Langlotz, MD, PhD

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Dermatology and COVID-19
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Internal Medicine and COVID-19
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Nephrology and COVID-19
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Neurology and COVID-19
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Oncology and COVID-19
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Ophthalmology and COVID-19
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Otolaryngology–Head and Neck Surgery and COVID-19
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Pediatrics and COVID-19
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Psychiatry and COVID-19
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Surgery and COVID-19
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JAMA Network Open and COVID-19
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JAMA Health Forum and COVID-19
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A Piece of My Mind
Running on Fumes

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The COVID-19 Pandemic and the JAMA Network
Michael Berkwits, MD, MSCE; Annette Flanagan, RN, MA; Howard Bauchner, MD; et al.

Upper Airway Surgery for Obstructive Sleep Apnea
Meghna P. Mansukhani, MD; Eric J. Olson, MD; Sean M. Caples, DO, MS

Obesity and Hypertension in the Time of COVID-19
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Treatment and Control of Hypertension in 2020
The Need for Substantial Improvement
Gregory Curfman, MD; Howard Bauchner, MD; Philip Greenland, MD

JAMA Insights
Intimate Partner Violence: Recognizing and Responding Safely
Harriet L. MacMillan, CM, MD, MSc; Melissa Kimber, PhD, MSW, RSW; Donna E. Stewart, CM, MD

JAMA Clinical Guidelines Synopsis
Ulcerative Colitis in Adults
Laura R. Glick, MD; Adam S. Cifu, MD; Lauren Feld, MD

JAMA Clinical Challenge
A Patient with Back Pain and Morning Stiffness
Sameet Sangha, MD, MPH; Petar Lenert, MD, PhD; Bharat Kumar, MD, MME, RhMSUS

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COVID-19 and mRNA Vaccines—First Large Test for a New Approach

News From the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention
Pandemic's Mental Health Toll Grows
Hand Sanitizer Poisoning and Deaths Reported in 2 States

Clinical Trials Update
Novel Device Improves Barrett Esophagus Diagnosis in Primary Care

L'OSSERVATORE ROMANO

September 4, 2020

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