PERIODICAL REVIEW



A monthly review for readers of **Health Care Ethics USA**

JANUARY 2021

AMA JOURNAL OF ETHICS

January 2021

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Unilateral Withdrawal of Life-Sustaining Treatment Within Crisis Standards of Care By Jason T. Eberl, Ph.D.

The Virtual Clinical Ethics Intensive By Matthew R. Kenney, Ph.D.

Global Bioethics in a Pandemic: A Dialogical Approach By Alexandre Martins, MI, Ph.D. Integrating Ethics in Formation: Exploring Courses in Leadership Formation

By Matthew R. Kenney, Ph.D., Celeste DeSchryver Mueller, D.Min., and Mark Repenshek, Ph.D.

Hiring Clinical Ethicists: Building on Gremmels' Staffing Model Approach By Mark Repenshek, Ph.D.

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Happily Ever After By Sr. Julia Upton, RSM, Ph.D., MPH Pandemic Is a Tragedy, and a Chance to Rethink Long-Term Care By Howard Gleckman

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Community Benefit - Community Health Improvements — Don't Forget Seniors By Julie Trocchio, RN, MS

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Age Friendly - New Standards for Age-Friendly Surgical Care By Lindsey Zhang, MD, Marcus Escobedo, MPA, and Marcia M. Russell, MD

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Prayer Service - Sacrifice on Behalf of the World By Karla Keppel, MA, MA

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Fair allocation of scarce medical resources in the time of COVID-19: what do people think? Francesco Fallucchi, Marco Faravelli, Simone Quercia

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Doctors during the COVID-19 pandemic: what are their duties and what is owed to them? Stephanie B Johnson, Frances Butcher

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D. C. Schindler, *Freedom from Reality: The Diabolical Character of Modern Liberty*Jerome C. Foss

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Original Investigation

Effect of High-Dose Trivalent vs Standard-Dose Quadrivalent Influenza Vaccine on Mortality or Cardiopulmonary Hospitalization in Patients with High-risk Cardiovascular Disease: A Randomized Clinical Trial

Orly Vardeny, PharmD, MS; KyungMann Kim, PhD; Jacob A. Udell, MD, MPH; et al.

Effect of Capecitabine Maintenance Therapy Using Lower Dosage and Higher Frequency vs Observation on Disease-Free Survival Among Patients with Early-Stage Triple-Negative Breast Cancer Who Had Received Standard Treatment: The SYSUCC-001 Randomized Clinical Trial Xi Wang, MD; Shu-Sen Wang, MD; Heng Huang, MD; et al. Prevalence of Pulmonary Embolism Among Patients with COPD Hospitalized with Acutely Worsening Respiratory Symptoms

Francis Couturaud, MD, PhD; Laurent Bertoletti, MD, PhD; Jean Pastre, MD; et al.

Research Letter

Stillbirths During the COVID-19 Pandemic in England, April-June 2020 Julia Stowe, PhD; Helen Smith, BSc(Hons); Kate Thurland, MPH; et al.

Changes in Preterm Birth Phenotypes and Stillbirth at 2 Philadelphia Hospitals During the SARS-CoV-2 Pandemic, March-June 2020

Sara C. Handley, MD, MSCE; Anne M. Mullin, BS; Michal A. Elovitz, MD; et al.

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How to Leverage the Medicare Program for a COVID-19 Vaccination Campaign Nicole Lurie, MD, MSPH; Bettina Experton, MD, MPH

Invited Commentary: Building Trust to Achieve Confidence in COVID-19 Vaccines Douglas J. Opel, MD, MPH; Daniel A. Salmon, PhD, MPH; Edgar K. Marcuse, MD, MPH

Diversity in Medical Schools: A Much-Needed New Beginning

Valerie Montgomery Rice, MD

Diversity in Medical Schools: A Much-Needed New Beginning

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Presidents' Health and Medical Confidentiality Robert Klitzman, MD

A Piece of My Mind The Highest Bidder Anne Jacobson, MD, MPH

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A Medical and Scientific New Year's Wish List Howard Bauchner, MD

Diversity in Medical Schools—Need for a New Bold Approach

Clyde W. Yancy, MD; Howard Bauchner, MD

Influenza Vaccine for Patients with High-risk Cardiovascular Disease Manish M. Patel, MD, MS; Timothy M. Uyeki, MD, MPH, MPP

Adjuvant Capecitabine in Triple-Negative Breast Cancer: New Strategies for Tailoring Treatment Recommendations

Heather A. Parsons, MD, MPH; Harold J. Burstein, MD, PhD

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Management of Crohn Disease: A Review Kelly Cushing, MD, MSCI; Peter D. R. Higgins, MD, PhD, MSc JAMA Clinical Guidelines Synopsis

Management of Patients with a Patent Foramen

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A Patient with Dizziness, Chest Pain, Rash, and Nail Changes

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Surgeon Fills COVID-19 Testing Gap in

Philadelphia's Black Neighborhoods

Mary Chris Jaklevic, MSJ

News From the Food and Drug Administration

Antiviral Drug Approved for Postexposure Flu

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First Progeria Drug Is Approved

New Tool Offers Faster Notice of Foodborne Illness

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Could Baking Soda Fight Leukemia Relapse After

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Bisphosphonates for Postmenopausal Osteoporosis

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Postexercise Ankle-Brachial Index Testing to

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Effect of Out-of-Hospital Sodium Nitrite on Survival to Hospital Admission After Cardiac Arrest: A Randomized Clinical Trial

Francis Kim, MD; Charles Maynard, PhD; Cameron Dezfulian, MD; et al.

Neonatal Abstinence Syndrome and Maternal Opioid-Related Diagnoses in the US, 2010-2017 Ashley H. Hirai, PhD; Jean Y. Ko, PhD; Pamela L. Owens, PhD; et al.

Association of Fresh Embryo Transfers Compared with Cryopreserved-Thawed Embryo Transfers with Live Birth Rate Among Women Undergoing Assisted Reproduction Using Freshly Retrieved Donor Oocytes

Iris G. Insogna, MD, MBE; Andrea Lanes, PhD; Malinda S. Lee, MD, MBA; et al.

Research Letter

Influenza, Varicella, and Mumps Outbreaks in US Migrant Detention Centers Nathan C. Lo, MD, PhD; Sindiso Nyathi, BA; Lloyd A. C. Chapman, PhD; et al.

COVID-19 Testing and Cases in Immigration Detention Centers, April-August 2020 Parsa Erfani, BA; Nishant Uppal, BS; Caroline H. Lee, BA; et al.

Clinical Implications of Removing Race from Estimates of Kidney Function James A. Diao, BS; Gloria J. Wu, BS; Herman A. Taylor, MD; et al.

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COVID-19 as the Leading Cause of Death in the United States

Steven H. Woolf, MD, MPH; Derek A. Chapman, PhD; Jong Hyung Lee, MS

Behaviorally Informed Strategies for a National COVID-19 Vaccine Promotion Program Kevin G. Volpp, MD, PhD; George Loewenstein, PhD; Alison M. Buttenheim, PhD, MBA

Digital Health—The Need to Assess Benefits, Risks, and Value

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Building a Better Clinician Value-Based Payment Program in Medicare

Kenton J. Johnston, PhD; Jason M. Hockenberry, PhD; Karen E. Joynt Maddox, MD, MPH

A Piece of My Mind Hummingbird Lessons Jessica Nutik Zitter, MD, MPH

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Deaths From COVID-19 Howard K. Koh, MD, MPH; Alan C. Geller, RN, MPH; Tyler J. VanderWeele, PhD

Removal of Race from Estimates of Kidney Function: First, Do No Harm

Keith C. Norris, MD; Nwamaka D. Eneanya, MD, MPH; L. Ebony Boulware, MD, MPH

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Glaucoma in Adults—Screening, Diagnosis, and Management: A Review Joshua D. Stein, MD, MS; Anthony P. Khawaja, MBBS, PhD; Jennifer S. Weizer, MD

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The Pharmacologic Treatment of Schizophrenia—2021

Donald C. Goff, MD

From The Medical Letter on Drugs and Therapeutics Glaucoma

Medical News & Perspectives Pandemic Spotlights In-home Colon Cancer Screening Tests Mary Chris Jaklevic, MSJ

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Andrew Bindman, MD

News From the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention

COVID-19 Precautions Hamper Breastfeeding Support

Health Workers' Antibody Levels Wane After SARS-CoV-2 Infection

Biotech Innovations

Promising Strategies for Sickle Cell Disease and $\beta\text{-}$ Thalassemia

Broad, Durable Antibody Response in Universal Flu Vaccine Trial

Mixed Findings in Pediatric Neuroblastoma CAR-T Therapy Trial

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"The Guts to Really Look at It"—Medicine and Race in Robert Colescott's Emergency Room Kamna S. Balhara, MD, MA; Nathan Irvin, MD, MSHPR

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The Prevention of Diabetes Mellitus

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Original Investigation

Effect of Endovascular Treatment Alone vs Intravenous Alteplase Plus Endovascular Treatment on Functional Independence in Patients with Acute Ischemic Stroke: The DEVT Randomized Clinical Trial

Wenjie Zi, MD; Zhongming Qiu, MD; Fengli Li, MD; et al.

Effect of Mechanical Thrombectomy Without vs With Intravenous Thrombolysis on Functional Outcome Among Patients with Acute Ischemic Stroke: The SKIP Randomized Clinical Trial Kentaro Suzuki, MD, PhD; Yuji Matsumaru, MD, PhD; Masataka Takeuchi, MD; et al.

Effect of Discontinuing vs Continuing Angiotensin-Converting Enzyme Inhibitors and Angiotensin II Receptor Blockers on Days Alive and Out of the Hospital in Patients Admitted With COVID-19: A Randomized Clinical Trial Renato D. Lopes, MD, PhD; Ariane V. S. Macedo,

MD, MSc; Pedro G. M. de Barros E Silva, MD, PhD; et al.

Research Letter

Readmission and Death After Initial Hospital Discharge Among Patients With COVID-19 in a Large Multihospital System John P. Donnelly, PhD; Xiao Qing Wang, MPH; Theodore J. Iwashyna, MD, PhD; et al. Poetry and Medicine Partners and Pardners Sydney Lea, PhD

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Pauline P. Huynh, BA; Lisa E. Ishii, MD, MHS; Masaru Ishii, MD, PhD

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