PERIODICAL REVIEW



A monthly review for readers of **Health Care Ethics USA**

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AMA JOURNAL OF ETHICS

September 2022

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What Do We Owe Health Care Workers Who Earn Low Wages?

Noelle Driver, MD, MS

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How Should Health Care Organizations Protect Personnel in Environmental Services and Related Fields? Abigail E. Lowe, MA and Shawn G. Gibbs, PhD, MBA, CIH

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Future persons, future attributes and potential persons: commentary on Savulescu and colleagues Alexandre Erler

Risk stratification: an important tool in the special review of research using oocytes and embryos G Owen Schaefer, Teck Chuan Voo

Embryo research: destiny is what counts Alex Polyakov, Genia Rozen

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Two dilemmas for medical ethics in the treatment of gender dysphoria in youth Teresa Baron, Geoffrey Dierckxsens

Civil commitment for opioid misuse: do short-term benefits outweigh long-term harms? John C Messinger, Daniel J Ikeda, Ameet Sarpatwari

Ethics of digital contact tracing wearables G Owen Schaefer, Angela Ballantyne

Medical ethics when moving towards nonanonymous gamete donation: the views of donors and recipients

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Rare diseases in healthcare priority setting: should rarity matter? Andreas Albertsen

Survey of German medical students during the COVID-19 pandemic: attitudes toward volunteering versus compulsory service and associated factors Lorenz Mihatsch, Mira von der Linde, Franziska Knolle, Benjamin Luchting, Konstantinos Dimitriadis, Jens Heyn

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Effect of Clinical Decision Support with Audit and Feedback on Prevention of Acute Kidney Injury in Patients Undergoing Coronary Angiography: A Randomized Clinical Trial

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Effect of an Individualized Audit and Feedback Intervention on Rates of Musculoskeletal Diagnostic Imaging Requests by Australian General Practitioners: A Randomized Clinical Trial Denise A. O'Connor, PhD; Paul Glasziou, PhD; Christopher G. Maher, PhD; et al.

Association of Race and Ethnicity with Prescription of SGLT2 Inhibitors and GLP1 Receptor Agonists Among Patients with Type 2 Diabetes in the Veterans Health Administration System Julio A. Lamprea-Montealegre, MD, MPH, PhD; Erin Madden, MPH; Sri Lekha Tummalapalli, MD, MBA, MAS; et al.

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Racial Differences in Detection of Fever Using Temporal vs Oral Temperature Measurements in Hospitalized Patients Sivasubramanium V. Bhavani, MD, MS; Zanthia Wiley, MD; Philip A. Verhoef, MD, PhD; et al.

Association Between Vaccination and Acute Myocardial Infarction and Ischemic Stroke After COVID-19 Infection Young-Eun Kim, PhD; Kyungmin Huh, MD; Young-Joon Park, MD, MPH; et al.

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JAMA Diagnostic Test Interpretation Serum Cystatin C for Estimation of GFR Michael G. Shlipak, MD, MPH; Lesley A. Inker, MD, MS; Josef Coresh, MD, PhD Medical News & Perspectives The US Now Has a Research Plan for Long COVID—Is It Enough? Jennifer Abbasi

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Concordance of SARS-CoV-2 Results in Selfcollected Nasal Swabs vs Swabs Collected by Health Care Workers in Children and Adolescents Jesse J. Waggoner, MD; Miriam B. Vos, MD, MSPH; Erika A. Tyburski, BS; et al.

Changes in Health and Quality of Life in US Skilled Nursing Facilities by COVID-19 Exposure Status in 2020

Michael L. Barnett, MD, MS; R. J. Waken, PhD; Jie Zheng, PhD; et al.

Association of HIV Infection with Cardiovascular Pathology Based on Advanced Cardiovascular Imaging: A Systematic Review Jonathan A. Hudson, MD; Edith D. Majonga, PhD; Rashida A. Ferrand, MD; et al.

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Assessment of Accommodation Requests Reported by a National Sample of US MD Students by Category of Disability

Lisa M. Meeks, PhD; Karina Pereira-Lima, PhD; Melissa Plegue, MA; et al.

US Preventive Services Task Force - Screening for Prediabetes and Type 2 Diabetes in Children and Adolescents: US Preventive Services Task Force Recommendation Statement US Preventive Services Task Force

Evidence Report - Screening for Prediabetes and Type 2 Diabetes in Children and Adolescents: Evidence Report and Systematic Review for the US Preventive Services Task Force Daniel E. Jonas, MD, MPH; Emily B. Vander Schaaf, MD, MPH; Sean Riley, MA, MSc; et al.

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Aligning Value-Based Payments with Health Equity: A Framework for Reforming Payment Reforms Amol S. Navathe, MD, PhD; Joshua M. Liao, MD, MSc

A Piece of My Mind A Place Where I Belong Judy Fine-Edelstein, MD

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HIV, Subclinical Cardiovascular Disease, and Clinical Progression: Insights from Immunologic Heterogeneity Matthew J. Feinstein, MD, MSc

Recommendations for Screening Children and Adolescents for Prediabetes and Type 2 Diabetes Elvira Isganaitis, MD, MPH; Lori Laffel, MD, MPH

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Genomics and Precision Health Treatment of Genetic Diseases with CRISPR Genome Editing Matthew J. Kan, MD, PhD; Jennifer A. Doudna, PhD

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Much Anticipated Alzheimer Disease Prevention Trial Finds No Clinical Benefit from Drug Targeting Amyloid; Highlights Need to Consider Other Approaches

Microplastics Are Found Outside in Nature and Inside the Body—but Evidence of Health Risks Is Inconclusive

Study: New Wastewater Surveillance Method Detected SARS-CoV-2 Variants of Concern Up to 2 Weeks Before Clinical Tests

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Effect of Helmet Noninvasive Ventilation vs Usual Respiratory Support on Mortality Among Patients with Acute Hypoxemic Respiratory Failure Due to COVID-19The HELMET-COVID Randomized Clinical Trial

Yaseen M. Arabi, MD; Sara Aldekhyl, MD; Saad Al Qahtani, MD; et al.

Effect of Roflumilast Cream vs Vehicle Cream on Chronic Plaque Psoriasis: The DERMIS-1 and DERMIS-2 Randomized Clinical Trials Mark G. Lebwohl, MD; Leon H. Kircik, MD; Angela Y. Moore, MD; et al.

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Five-Year Allograft Survival for Recipients of Kidney Transplants from Hepatitis C Virus Infected vs Uninfected Deceased Donors in the Direct-Acting Antiviral Therapy Era Douglas E. Schaubel, PhD; Amelia H. Tran, BA; Peter L. Abt, MD; et al.

Development of Resistance-Associated Mutations After Sotrovimab Administration in High-risk Individuals Infected With the SARS-CoV-2 Omicron Variant

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The US Medicaid Program: Coverage, Financing, Reforms, and Implications for Health Equity Julie M. Donohue, PhD; Evan S. Cole, PhD; Cara V. James, PhD; et al.

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Effect of High-Flow Nasal Cannula Oxygen vs Standard Oxygen Therapy on Mortality in Patients with Respiratory Failure Due to COVID-19: The SOHO-COVID Randomized Clinical Trial Jean-Pierre Frat, MD, PhD; Jean-Pierre Quenot, MD, PhD; Julio Badie, MD; et al.

Effect of First Line Serplulimab vs Placebo Added to Chemotherapy on Survival in Patients with Extensive-Stage Small Cell Lung Cancer: The ASTRUM-005 Randomized Clinical Trial Ying Cheng, MD; Liang Han, MD; Lin Wu, PhD; et al.

Five-Year Outcomes in Patients with Fully Magnetically Levitated vs Axial-Flow Left Ventricular Assist Devices in the MOMENTUM 3 Randomized Trial

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Evidence Report - Screening for Syphilis Infection in Nonpregnant Adults and Adolescents: Updated Evidence Report and Systematic Review for the US Preventive Services Task Force Michelle L. Henninger, PhD; Sarah I. Bean, MPH; Jennifer S. Lin, MD, MCR

SARS-CoV-2 Infections and Presymptomatic Type 1 Diabetes Autoimmunity in Children and Adolescents from Colorado, USA, and Bavaria, Germany Marian Rewers, MD, PhD; Ezio Bonifacio, PhD; Dominik Ewald, MD; et al.

US Preventive Services Task Force Recommendation Statement - Screening for Syphilis Infection in Nonpregnant Adolescents and Adults: US Preventive Services Task Force Reaffirmation Recommendation Statement US Preventive Services Task Force

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The Epidemiology of Firearm Injuries in the US: The Need for Comprehensive, Real-time, Actionable Data Elinore J. Kaufman, MD, MSHP; M. Kit Delgado, MD, MS

Firearms, Suicide, and Approaches for Prevention Marian E. Betz, MD, MPH; Arielle C. Thomas, MD, MPH; Joseph A. Simonetti, MD, MPH

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The Business Case for Reducing Firearm Injuries Zirui Song, MD, PhD

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Physicians and EMS Who Responded to Mass Shootings Develop Consensus Recommendations for Improving Care

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Long-term Household Contamination with Monkeypox Virus Investigated Bus and Urban Transit Workers Have Highest COVID-19 Risk

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The challenge and joy of making good decisions: Pope starts new series of catecheses on discernment

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No greater love: The Knights of Columbus present new documentary on Mother Teresa

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Living as Christians, renouncing our 'splendor': XXIII Sunday in Ordinary Time Jonathan Montaldo

A need for leaders inspired by fraternal love: to participants in a meeting promoted by the International Catholic Legislators Network September 9, 2022

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