PERIODICAL REVIEW



A monthly review for readers of **Health Care Ethics USA**

JANUARY 2022

AMA JOURNAL OF ETHICS

January 2022
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Georgia on My Mind: Daughters, Dementia and Discharge Cynthia M. A. Geppert

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Animal Research that Respects Animal Rights: Extending Requirements for Research with Humans to Animals

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An Ethical Case for Medical Scribes David Schwan

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The Ethics of Algorithms in Healthcare Christina Oxholm, Anne-Marie S. Christensen, Anette S. Nielsen

Bioethics Education

From "What" to "How": Experiential Learning in a Graduate Medicine for Ethicists Course Jason D. Keune, Erica Salter A Philosopher Goes to the Doctor: A Critical Look at Philosophical Assumptions in Medicine, by Dien Ho. New York: Routledge Anna Magdalena Elsner

In Defense of Uncommon Morality: A Response to: Leonard Fleck, "Medical Ethics: A Distinctive Species of Ethics," Leslie Francis, "Beyond Common or Uncommon Morality" and Tuija Takala and Matti Häyry, "In Search of Medical Ethics and Its Foundation with Rosamond Rhodes" (CQ 29 (3)) Rosamond Rhodes

In Defense of Uncommon Morality Being There: A Commentary on Göran Hermerén's "A Future for Migrants with Acute Heart Problems Seeking Asylum?" (CQ 30 (2)) Inez de Beaufort

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Consent for Intimate Exams on Unconscious Patients: Sharpening Legislative Efforts Phoebe Friesen, Robin Fretwell Wilson, Soyoon Kim, Jennifer Goedken

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Policy & Politics - The Bleak Future of Reproductive Rights for Queer Indians Rohin Bhatt

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Leading to Health Expanding Services and Tailoring Outreach to Prevent Suicide Charlotte Huff

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National Health Care Spending In 2020: Growth Driven by Federal Spending in Response to the COVID-19 Pandemic

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The Impact of Household Health Insurance Coverage Gains on Children's Achievement in Iowa: Evidence from the ACA George L. Wehby

Racial And Ethnic Disparities in Dental Services Use Declined After Medicaid Adult Dental Coverage Expansions

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Personalized Telephone Outreach Increased Health Insurance Take-Up for Hard-To-Reach Populations, But Challenges Remain Rebecca Myerson, Nicholas Tilipman, Andrew Feher, Honglin Li, Wesley Yin, and Isaac Menashe

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How Price Regulation Is Needed to Advance Market Competition

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The ACA Medicaid Expansion and Perinatal Insurance, Health Care Use, And Health Outcomes: A Systematic Review

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Foundations Help Improve Health in Prison and Jail and After Release

JOURNAL OF MEDICAL ETHICS

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Operating room time as a limited resource: ethical considerations for allocation

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Current Controversy

Withholding conflicts of interest: the many flaws of the new ICMJE disclosure form David Shaw

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'Can you hear me?': communication, relationship and ethics in video-based telepsychiatric consultations Eva-Maria Frittgen, Joschka Haltaufderheide

In the room when it happens Paul Chin, Guillermo A Palchik

Ethics of telepsychiatry versus face-to-face treatment: let the patients make their autonomous choice Manuel Trachsel, Jana Sedlakova

'Yes we hear you. Do you hear us?'. A sociopolitical approach to video-based telepsychiatric consultations Tijs Vandemeulebroucke, Alice Cavolo, Chris Gastmans

Mind the gap please: ethical considerations in the transition of virtual consultations from crisis to usual care

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Sustainable healthcare resource allocation, grounding theories and operational principles: response to our commentators

Christian Munthe, Davide Fumagalli, Erik Malmqvist

Original Research

Priority setting and personal health responsibility: an analysis of Norwegian key policy documents Gloria Traina, Eli Feiring

Voluntary sterilisation of young childless women: not so fast

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Withholding or withdrawing life support in longterm neurointensive care patients: a single-centre, prospective, observational pilot study Maria-Ioanna Stefanou, Mihaly Sulyok, Martin Koehnlein, Franziska Scheibe, Robert Fleischmann, Sarah Hoffmann, Benjamin Hotter, Ulf Ziemann, Andreas Meisel, Annerose Maria Mengel Deidentification of facial photographs: a survey of editorial policies and practices Marija Roguljić, Ivan Buljan, Nika Veček, Ružica Dragun, Matko Marušić, Elizabeth Wager, Ana Marušić

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JOURNAL OF MORAL THEOLOGY

January 2022 Editorial Essay Jason King

Keynote Addresses from the second convening of "Laudato Si' and the US Catholic Church: A Conference Series on Our Common Home" cosponsored by Catholic Climate Covenant and Creighton University.

From "Not Enough" to Bold Embrace: US Catholic Responses to Laudato Si' Blase Cardinal Cupich

Responding to the Invitation: Fostering a Bolder Response to *Laudato Si'* Maureen K. Day

Lisa Sowle Cahill: Five Significant Contributions to Reimagining Christian Ethics Charles Curran

Racial Habitus, Resurrection, and Moral Imagination Ebenezer Akesseh

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Guns and Practical Reason: An Ethical Exploration of Guns and Language Mark Ryan

Aquinas's Unity Thesis and Grace: Ingredients for Developing a Good Appetite in a Contemporary Age Megan Heeder

Revolution of Faith in Les Misérables: The Journey from Misery to Mercy in the Secular Age Jean-Pierre Fortin . Avoiding hypersensitive reluctance to address parental responsibility in childhood obesity Eli Feiring, Gloria Traina, Joar Røkke Fystro, Bjorn Hofmann

Student Essay
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"All Creatures Moving Forward": Reconsidering the Ethics of Xeno-transplantation in the Light of Laudato Si'
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Donal Dorr, A Creed for Today: Faith and Commitment for Our New Earth Awareness Mari Rapela Heidt

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Stuart Lasine, Jonah and the Human Condition: Life and Death in Yahweh's World
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James McCarty, Matthew Tapie, and Justin Bronson Barringer, eds., *The Business of War: Theological and Ethical Reflections on the Military Industrial Complex* Vincent Birch

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JOURNAL OF THE AMERICAN MEDICAL ASSOCIATION

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Original Investigation

Effect of a Community-Based Medical Oncology Depression Screening Program on Behavioral Health Referrals Among Patients with Breast Cancer: A Randomized Clinical Trial

Erin E. Hahn, PhD, MPH; Corrine E. Munoz-Plaza, MPH; Dana Pounds, MS; et al.

Effect of Regional vs General Anesthesia on Incidence of Postoperative Delirium in Older Patients Undergoing Hip Fracture Surgery: The RAGA Randomized Trial Ting Li, PhD; Jun Li, PhD; Liyong Yuan, MD; et al.

Association Between Maternal Hormonal Contraception Use and Central Nervous System Tumors in Children Marie Hargreave, PhD; Lina S. Mørch, PhD; Jeanette F. Winther, DMSc; et al.

Research Letter

Myocardial Infarction, Stroke, and Pulmonary Embolism After BNT162b2 mRNA COVID-19 Vaccine in People Aged 75 Years or Older Marie Joelle Jabagi, PharmD, PhD; Jérémie Botton, PharmD, PhD; Marion Bertrand, MSc; et al.

Viewpoint

Medicare Advantage for All: A Potential Path to Universal Coverage Greg L Zahner MD, MSc: Peter W, Croughan

Greg J. Zahner, MD, MSc; Peter W. Croughan, MD; Daniel M. Blumenthal, MD, MBA

Treating the Most Critically Ill Patients With COVID-19: The Evolving Role of Extracorporeal Membrane Oxygenation Graeme MacLaren, MBBS, MSc; Dale Fisher, MBBS; Daniel Brodie, MD

Applying Syndemic Theory to Acute Illness Kristina E. Rudd, MD, MPH; Christina F. Mair, PhD, MPH; Derek C. Angus, MD, MPH

A Piece of My Mind Scenes From a Mammogram Lisa Michelle Sieczkowski, MD

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General Anesthesia and Postoperative Neurocognitive Outcomes

Michael S. Avidan, MBBCh; Elizabeth L. Whitlock, MD, MS; George A. Mashour, MD, PhD

Maternal Contraceptive Use and Central Nervous System Tumors in Offspring Logan G. Spector, PhD; Christopher L. Moertel, MD; H. Irene Su, MD, MSCE

Users' Guide to the Medical Literature How to Use and Interpret the Results of a Platform Trial: Users' Guide to the Medical Literature Jay J. H. Park, PhD; Michelle A. Detry, PhD; Srinivas Murthy, MD, CM, MHSc; et al.

JAMA Insights

Phenome-Wide Association Studies Lisa Bastarache, MS; Joshua C. Denny, MD, MS; Dan M. Roden, MD

JAMA Clinical Challenge

Severe Polyarthralgia After Kidney Transplant Nur Azizah Allameen, MBBS, MMed; Jiacai Cho, MBBS, MMed

Medical News & Perspectives Why Parents Still Hesitate to Vaccinate Their Children Against COVID-19 Melissa Suran, PhD, MSJ

News from the JAMA Network Some Men with Localized Prostate Cancer Regret Surgery

An Increase in Adolescent Cannabis Vaping Is Reported

Belief in Having Had COVID-19 Linked with Long COVID Symptoms

Novel Study Tests n-of-1 Trials for Atrial Fibrillation Triggers

News from the Food and Drug Administration Safer Water for Growing Produce Lighting the Way for Improved Detection of Ovarian Cancer

A Treatment Advance for Patients with Posttransplant CMV

The Arts and Medicine The COVID-19 Pandemic in Serial Medical Dramas Irene Cambra-Badii, PhD; Elena Guardiola, MD, PhD; Josep-E. Baños, MD, PhD

Poetry and Medicine How to Say Goodbye David Haosen Xiang, BA

JAMA Revisited The Centennial Year

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Original Investigation

Effect of Anticoagulant Therapy for 6 Weeks vs. 3 Months on Recurrence and Bleeding Events in Patients Younger Than 21 Years of Age with Provoked Venous Thromboembolism: The Kids-DOTT Randomized Clinical Trial Neil A. Goldenberg, MD, PhD; John M. Kittelson, PhD; Thomas C. Abshire, MD; et al.

Effect of Weekly Subcutaneous Semaglutide vs. Daily Liraglutide on Body Weight in Adults with Overweight or Obesity Without Diabetes: The STEP 8 Randomized Clinical Trial Domenica M. Rubino, MD; Frank L. Greenway, MD; Usman Khalid, MD, PhD; et al.

Discriminative Accuracy of Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease Screening Instruments in 3 Lowand Middle-Income Country Settings Trishul Siddharthan, MD; Suzanne L. Pollard, PhD, MSPH; Shumonta A. Quaderi, MBBS, BSc; et al.

Research Letter

US State-Level Legal Interventions Related to COVID-19 Vaccine Mandates Breanna Fernandes; Mark Christopher Navin, PhD; Dorit Rubinstein Reiss, PhD; et al.

Antibody Response and Variant Cross-Neutralization After SARS-CoV-2 Breakthrough Infection Timothy A. Bates, BSc; Savannah K. McBride, BSc; Bradie Winders, CNA; et al.

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Achieving Diagnostic Excellence for Sepsis Derek C. Angus, MD, MPH; Andrew B. Bindman, MD JAMA Patient Page What is Migraine? Kristin Walter, MD, MS

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Extracorporeal Carbon Dioxide Removal vs Standard Care Ventilation Effect on 90-Day Mortality in Patients with Acute Hypoxemic Respiratory Failure Effect of Urate-Elevating Inosine on Progression of Early Parkinson Disease

One Year of COVID-19 Vaccines: A Shot of Hope, a Dose of Reality Amanda C. Cohn, MD; Barbara E. Mahon, MD,

MPH; Rochelle P. Walensky, MD, MPH

New State Consumer Protections Against Medical Debt

Christopher T. Robertson, JD, PhD; Mark Rukavina, MBA; Erin C. Fuse Brown, JD, MPH

A Piece of My Mind My Dad's Sneakers Neel Vahil, MTM

Editorial

Duration of Anticoagulant Treatment for Acute Provoked Venous Thromboembolism in Pediatric Patients

Benoît Mâsse, PhD; Nancy Robitaille, MD; Jacques Lacroix, MD

Screening for Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease: Unmet Needs and Future Considerations Barbara P. Yawn, MD, MSc; Nancy K. Leidy, PhD; Fernando Martinez, MD, MS

Review

Diagnosis and Treatment of Sexually Transmitted Infections: A Review Susan Tuddenham, MD, MPH; Matthew M. Hamill, MBChB, PhD; Khalil G. Ghanem, MD, PhD

JAMA Guide to Statistics and Methods Using Cardinality Matching to Design Balanced and Representative Samples for Observational Studies Bijan A. Niknam, BS; Jose R. Zubizarreta, PhD Medical News & Perspectives Expanding Access to Medication Abortions Rita Rubin, MA

News From the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention

PrEP Awareness Is Low Among Heterosexual People Young Adults with Diabetes Miss Care, Disregard COVID-19 Precautions

Biotech Innovations

Homing In On a SARS-CoV-2 Correlate of Protection

Studies Suggest COVID-19 Vaccine Boosters Save Lives

COVID-19 Vaccine Focused on T-Cell Response Promising in Early Trial

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Original Investigation

Effect of P2Y12 Inhibitors on Survival Free of Organ Support Among Non–Critically Ill Hospitalized Patients With COVID-19: A Randomized Clinical Trial

Jeffrey S. Berger, MD, MS; Lucy Z. Kornblith, MD; Michelle N. Gong, MD; et al.

Trends in US Ambulatory Care Patterns During the COVID-19 Pandemic, 2019-2021 John N. Mafi, MD, MPH; Melody Craff, PhD, MB, BChir; Sitaram Vangala, MSc; et al.

Mortality, In-Hospital Morbidity, Care Practices, and 2-Year Outcomes for Extremely Preterm Infants in the US, 2013-2018

Edward F. Bell, MD; Susan R. Hintz, MD, MS Epi; Nellie I. Hansen, MPH; et al.

Research Letter

Immunogenicity of Extended mRNA SARS-CoV-2 Vaccine Dosing Intervals Brian Grunau, MD, MHSc; David M. Goldfarb, MD; Michael Asamoah-Boaheng, MPhil; et al.

Multisystem Inflammatory Syndrome in Children by COVID-19 Vaccination Status of Adolescents in France

Michael Levy, MD, PhD; Morgan Recher, MD, PhD; Hervé Hubert, MD, PhD; et al.

Poetry and Medicine The Last Goodbye Dzvinia Orlowsky

JAMA Revisited

Important Contribution to Egyptian Medicine A Plea for Accuracy

JAMA Patient Page What Is Cystic Fibrosis? Tori M. Endres, MD; Michael W. Konstan, MD

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Effect of Lactobacillus rhamnosus GG on Incident Pneumonia in Critically Ill Patients Saliva RT-PCR Sensitivity Over the Course of SARS-CoV-2 Infection A Pulmonary Embolism Diagnostic Strategy in Patients Hospitalized for COPD Exacerbation

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A National Strategy for the "New Normal" of Life With COVID

Ezekiel J. Emanuel, MD, PhD; Michael Osterholm, PhD, MPH; Celine R. Gounder, MD, ScM

A National Strategy for COVID-19Testing, Surveillance, and Mitigation Strategies David Michaels, PhD, MPH; Ezekiel J. Emanuel, MD, PhD; Rick A. Bright, PhD

A National Strategy for COVID-19 Medical Countermeasures: Vaccines and Therapeutics Luciana L. Borio, MD; Rick A. Bright, PhD; Ezekiel J. Emanuel, MD, PhD

The First 2 Years of COVID-19: Lessons to Improve Preparedness for the Next Pandemic Jennifer B. Nuzzo, DrPH, SM; Lawrence O. Gostin, JD

The Pandemic Preparedness ProgramReimagining Public Health Eli Y. Adashi, MD, MS; I. Glenn Cohen, JD A Piece of My Mind The Hardest Step Rachel Fleishman, MD

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Antiplatelet Therapy in Patients With COVID-19—More Is Less?

Bart Spaetgens, MD, PhD; Magdolna Nagy, PhD; Hugo ten Cate, MD, PhD

Progress, Problems, and Prospects in the Intensive Care of Extremely Preterm Infants Mikael Norman, MD, PhD

Review

Evaluating the Patient with a Pulmonary Nodule: A Review

Peter J. Mazzone, MD, MPH; Louis Lam, MD

JAMA Insights

Diagnosis and Treatment of Polycystic Ovary Syndrome

Heather G. Huddleston, MD; Anuja Dokras, MD, PhD

JAMA Clinical Challenge

Blurred Vision and Gastrointestinal Bleeding in a Patient With HIV Bradley W. Christensen, MD; Hsiao C. Li, MD; Sergio Huerta, MD

Medical News & Perspectives RSV Vaccines, Finally Within Reach, Could Prevent Tens of Thousands of Yearly Deaths Jennifer Abbasi

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Original Investigation

Myocarditis Cases Reported After mRNA-Based COVID-19 Vaccination in the US From December 2020 to August 2021

Matthew E. Oster, MD, MPH; David K. Shay, MD, MPH; John R. Su, MD, PhD, MPH; et al.

Association of a Third Dose of BNT162b2 Vaccine with Incidence of SARS-CoV-2 Infection Among Health Care Workers in Israel Avishay Spitzer, MD; Yoel Angel, MD, MBA; Or Marudi, MSc; et al.

Questions Remain About Who Will Get Monoclonal Antibodies for COVID-19 Preexposure Prophylaxis Rita Rubin, MA

News From the Food and Drug Administration Regulation of 3D Printing at Health Care Facilities Improving the Response to Foodborne Illness Outbreaks

Developing Drugs for Life-threatening Genetic Diseases

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Vaccine Passports Help Boost Lagging Vaccination Rates

COVID-19 Cuts Life Expectancy in Dozens of Countries

Global HIV Suppression Rates Fall Short of Targets

Poetry and Medicine

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The Referendum on Alcohol

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What is Polycysitc Ovary Syndrome?

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Effect of Fractional Carbon Dioxide Laser vs Sham Treatment on Vaginal Symptom Severity in Postmenopausal Women

Prophylactic Scopolamine Butylbromide and Death Rattle in Patients at the End of Life

Population-Based Penetrance of Deleterious Clinical Variants

Iain S. Forrest, BS; Kumardeep Chaudhary, PhD; Ha My T. Vy, PhD; et al.

Research Letter

Hip Fracture Surgery Volumes Among Individuals 65 Years and Older During the COVID-19 Pandemic Kanu Okike, MD, MPH; Priscilla H. Chan, MS; Ronald A. Navarro, MD; et al. Aspirin Use for Preeclampsia Prevention Among Women with Prepregnancy Diabetes, Obesity, and Hypertension

Joel G. Ray, MD, MSc; Kasim E. Abdulaziz, MSc; Howard Berger, MD; et al.

US Preventive Services Task Force Screening for Atrial Fibrillation: US Preventive Services Task Force Recommendation Statement US Preventive Services Task Force

Screening for Atrial Fibrillation: Updated Evidence Report and Systematic Review for the US Preventive Services Task Force

Leila C. Kahwati, MD, MPH; Gary N. Asher, MD, MPH; Zachary O. Kadro, ND; et al.

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The Rational Diagnostician and Achieving Diagnostic Excellence

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Winter of Omicron—The Evolving COVID-19 Pandemic

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