From the Editor
Equity in Breath
Audiey C. Kao, MD, PhD

Case and Commentary
Advancing Health Equity by Avoiding Judgmentalism and Contextualizing Care
Saul J. Weiner, MD

What Should Clinicians Do When a Patient’s Autonomy Undermines Her Being Treated Equitably?
Amy Scharf, MS, Louis Voigt, MD, Santosha Vardhana, MD, PhD, Konstantina Matsoukas, MLIS, Lisa M. Wall, PhD, RN, Maria Arevelo, RN, BSN, and Lisa C. Diamond, MD, MPH

How Should Clinicians Respond to Language Barriers That Exacerbate Health Inequity?
Jason Espinoza, MD and Sabrina Derrington, MD, MA, HEC-C

How Should Physicians and Pharmacists Collaborate to Motivate Health Equity in Underserved Communities?
Sara Shahdoost Moghadam, PharmD and Sandra Leal, PharmD, MPH, CDCES

Medical Education
How Should Health Professional Education Respond to Widespread Racial and Ethnic Health Inequity and Police Brutality?

Health Law
Health Inequity and Tent Court Injustice
Craig B. Mousin, JD, MDiv

State of the Art and Science
How to Measure Racism in Academic Health Centers
Paris B. Adkins-Jackson, PhD, MPH, Rupinder K. Legha, MD, and Kyle A. Jones, RN

Policy Forum
Addressing Systemic Health Inequities Involving Undocumented Youth in the United States
Mark G. Kuczewski, PhD, HEC-C

Medicine and Society
How Can the Experiences of Black Women Living with HIV Inform Equitable and Respectful Reproductive Health Care Delivery?
Faith E. Fletcher, PhD, MA, Ndidi Amutah-Onuakha, PhD, MPH, Julie Attys, MPH, and Whitney S. Rice, DrPH, MPH

Health Equity and the Circle of Human Concern
John A. Powell, JD and Eloy Toppin, Jr, MPP

Should Clinical Guidelines Incorporate Cost Pathways for Persons with Financial Hardship?
David Goldberg, MD

History of Medicine
How Ancestral Trauma Informs Patients’ Health Decision Making
Tina K. Sacks, PhD, Katie Savin, MSW, and Quenette L. Walton, PhD, LCSW
Health Inequity from the Founding of the Freedmen’s Bureau to COVID-19
Georges C. Benjamin, MD

Art of Medicine
Black Determinants of Health
Anthony U. Onuzuruike

Not Yet Sick Enough to Qualify for Care
Christopher Hamblin Schifeling, MD

Climate Change and Health Equity
Nealie Tan Ngo

AMERICAN JOURNAL OF BIOETHICS
February 2021

Guest Editorials
Racial Injustice and Meaning Well; A Challenge for Bioethics
Yolonda Y. Wilson

The Loud Silence of Racism: It is Killing Us All
Bridgette L. Jones

Racism, Broadly Speaking, and the Work of Bioethics: Some Conceptual Matters
Patrick T. Smith

Target Articles
Race, Power, and COVID-19: A Call for Advocacy within Bioethics
Zamina Mithani, Jane Cooper and J. Wesley Boyd

Race Based Medicine, Colorblind Disease: How Racism in Medicine Harms Us All
Ruqaiijah Yearby

Racism and Bioethics: The Myth of Color Blindness
Clarence H. Braddock III

Open Peer Commentaries
True Colors: Whiteness in Bioethics
Charlene Galarneau

Putting Anti-Racism into Practice as a Healthcare Ethics Consultant
Marion Danis

It’s Time for a Black Bioethics
Keisha Shantel Ray

Children on the Streets
Lilly Taing

Voting for Our Health, in Color
Alicia Yvonne Christy, MD, MS

Personal Narrative
Equity and a Perpetual Foreigner’s Professional Exclusion
Russyan Mark Mabeza

Podcast
Measuring Racism in Academic Health Centers: An Interview with Dr Paris B. Adkins-Jackson

Systemic Racism in America and the Call to Action
Stephen Estime & Brian Williams

COVID-19 is Not a Story of Race, but a Record of Racism—Our Scholarship Should Reflect That Reality
Jennifer Tsai

Race-Conscious Bioethics: The Call to Reject Contemporary Scientific Racism
Jessica P. Cerdeña

Beyond the Medical Model: Retooling Bioethics for the Work Ahead
Nancy M. P. King, Gail E. Henderson & Larry R. Churchill

Beyond Seeing Race: Centering Racism and Acknowledging Agency Within Bioethics
Jennifer E. James & Corina L. Iacopetti

Transforming Bioethics: The Need for Strong Objectivity and Standpoints
Phoebe Friesen

Can a Global Bioethical Lens Engender Color Blindness? An Examination of Public Health Disasters
Michael O. S. Afolabi

Bioethics as Engaged Activity
Paul Macneill, Christopher F. C Jordens, Deborah Zion & Angus Dawson
Addressing Meso-Level Mechanisms of Racism in Medicine
Ashley C. Rondini, Rachel H. Kowalsky & Miranda R. Waggoner

Bioethics Advocacy in Ethos, Practice and Metrics
Amelia K. Barwise, Bjørg Thorsteinsdottir, Megan A. Allyse, Michelle J. Clarke & Karen M. Meagher

Counternarrative Themes
John Beverley & Regina Hurley

The White Coat: A Counter Narrative
Brooke Cunningham

Race and Power at the Bedside: Counter Storytelling in Clinical Ethics Consultation
Aleksandra E. Olszewski, Maya Scott, Arika Patneade, Elliott M. Weiss & Aaron Wightman

Crystal E. Brown & Georgina D. Campelia

Updating Race-Based Risk Assessment Algorithms in Clinical Practice: Time for a Systems Approach
Junaid Nabi, Atif Adam, Sophia Kostelanetz & Sana Syed

ETHICS & MEDICS
February 2021
The Use of Preferred Gender Pronouns
Alexander T. Witt

HASTINGS CENTER REPORT
January/February 2021
From the Editor
Gregory E. Kaebnick

Articles
A Heart without Life: Artificial Organs and the Lived Body
Mary Jean Walker

Weighted Lotteries and the Allocation of Scarce Medications for Covid-19
Lynn A. Jansen, Steven Wall

Rethinking Human Embryo Research Policies
Kirstin R. W. Matthews, Ana S. Iltis, Nuria Gallego Marquez, Daniel S. Wagner, Jason Scott Robert, Inmaculada de Melo-Martín, Marieke Bigg, Sarah Franklin, Soren Holm, Ingrid Metzler, Matteo A. Molè, Jochen Taupitz, Giuseppe Testa, Jeremy Sugarman

Essays
When Is Age Choosing Ageist Discrimination?
Teneille R. Brown, Leslie P. Francis, James Tabery
Getting to the Truth: Ethics, Trust, and Triage in the United States versus Europe during the Covid-19 Pandemic
Kristina Orfali

Can Clinical Empathy Survive? Distress, Burnout, and Malignant Duty in the Age of Covid-19
Adrian Anzaldua Jodi Halpern

Case Study
Congee for the Soul
Ezra Gabbay Joseph J. Fins John Banja Taylor Evans

Perspective
Checking in with Neuroethics
Martha J. Farah

In Practice
When Following the Rules Feels Wrong
Tyler Tate

At Law
Can Genetic Nondiscrimination Laws Save Lives?
Mark A. Rothstein

Policy & Politics
The Emerging Hazard of AI-Related Health Care Discrimination
Sharona Hoffman

Departments
Digital Health Care Disparities
Diane M. Korngiebel

**HEALTH AFFAIRS**
*February 2021*

From the Editor-in-Chief
Vital Directions, Quality, and More
Alan R. Weil

Leading to Health
American Indians’ Growing Presence in the Health Professions
Sarah Kwon

Commentary
Vital Directions for Health and Health Care: Priorities for 2021
Victor J. Dzau, Mark B. McClellan, J. Michael McGinnis, Jessica C. Marx, Rebecca D. Sullenger, and William ElLaissi

Infectious Disease Threats: A Rebound to Resilience
Peter Daszak, Gerald T. Keusch, Alexandra L. Phelan, Christine K. Johnson, and Michael T. Osterholm

Optimizing Health and Well-Being for Women and Children
Elena Fuentes-Afflick, James M. Perrin, Kelle H. Moley, Ángela Díaz, Marie C. McCormick, and Michael C. Lu

Actualizing Better Health and Health Care for Older Adults
Terry Fulmer, David B. Reuben, John Auerbach, Donna Marie Fick, Colleen Galambos, and Kimberly S. Johnson

Transforming Mental Health and Addiction Services
Margarita Alegría, Richard G. Frank, Helena B. Hansen, Joshua M. Sharfstein, Ruth S. Shim, and Matt Tierney

Health Costs and Financing: Challenges and Strategies for a New Administration
William H. Shrank, Nancy-Ann DeParle, Scott Gottlieb, Sachin H. Jain, Peter Orszag, Brian W. Powers, and Gail R. Wilensky

Research Article
Higher Medicare Advantage Star Ratings Are Associated with Improvements in Patient Outcomes
David J. Meyers, Amal N. Trivedi, Ira B. Wilson, Vincent Mor, and Momotazur Rahman

Variation in Emergency Department Admission Rates Among Medicare Patients: Does the Physician Matter?
Peter B. Smulowitz, A. James O’Malley, Lawrence Zaborski, J. Michael McWilliams, and Bruce E. Landon

The Effect of The Affordable Care Act on Cancer Detection Among the Near-Elderly
Fabian Duarte, Srikanth Kadiyala, Gerald F. Kominski, and Antonia Riveros
The Impact of Medicare On Access to And Affordability of Health Care
Paul D. Jacobs

Annual Out-Of-Pocket Spending Clusters Within Short Time Intervals: Implications for Health Care Affordability
Steven Chen, Paul R. Shafer, Stacie B. Dusetzina, and Michal Horný

Commentary
Beyond the High Prices of Prescription Drugs: A Framework to Assess Costs, Resource Allocation, And Public Funding
Jonathan J. Darrow and Donald W. Light

Research Article
Rural-Urban Disparities in All-Cause Mortality Among Low-Income Medicare Beneficiaries, 2004–17
Emefah Loccoh, Karen E. Joynt Maddox, Jiaman Xu, Changyu Shen, José F. Figueroa, Dhruv S. Kazi, Robert W. Yeh, and Rishi K. Wadhera

Physicians’ Perceptions of People with Disability and Their Health Care
Lisa I. Iezzoni, Sowmya R. Rao, Julie Ressalam, Dragana Bolcic-Jankovic, Nicole D. Agaronnik, Karen Donelan, Tara Lagu, and Eric G. Campbell

Racial Disparities in Excess All-Cause Mortality During the Early COVID-19 Pandemic Varied Substantially Across States
Maria Polyakova, Victoria Udalova, Geoffrey Kocks, Katie Genadek, Keith Finlay, and Amy N. Finkelstein

Admission Practices and Cost of Care for Opioid Use Disorder at Residential Addition Treatment Program in the US
Tamara Beetham, Brendan Saloner, Marema Gaye, Sarah E. Wakeman, Richard G. Frank, and Michael Lawrence Barnett

Institutions for Mental Diseases Medicaid Waivers: Impact on Payments for Substance Use Treatment Facilities
Johanna Catherine Maclean, Hefei Wen, Kosali I. Simon, and Brendan Saloner

Medicaid Payments for Immediate Postpartum Long-Acting Reversible Contraception: Evidence From South Carolina
Maria W. Steenland, Lydia E. Pace, Anna D. Sinaiko, and Jessica L. Cohen See fewer authors

Datawatch
Medicaid Physician Fees Remained Substantially Below Fees Paid by Medicare in 2019
Stephen Zuckerman, Laura Skopec, and Joshua Aarons

Research Article
Variation in Telemedicine Use and Outpatient Care During the COVID-19 Pandemic in the United States

Narrative Matters
COVID-19 Through the Eyes of a Black Medical Student
Shuaibu Ali

Book Review
The Coming Era of Precision Health
Kathryn A. Phillips

Health and Freedom
David T. Liebers

Features
Altruism Discussions in the Time of Pandemic: May We Ask, May They Tell?
David John Doukas and Nathan Stout
Ethical challenges for women’s healthcare highlighted by the COVID-19 pandemic
Bethany Bruno, David I Shalowitz, Kavita Shah Arora

Mistrust and inconsistency during COVID-19: considerations for resource allocation guidelines that priorities healthcare workers
Alexander T M Cheung, Brendan Parent

Good reasons to vaccinate: mandatory or payment for risk?
Julian Savulescu

Clinical Ethics
Moral flux in primary care: the effect of complexity
John Spicer, Sanjiv Ahluwalia, Rupal Shah

Feature Article
Sustainability principle for the ethics of healthcare resource allocation
Christian Munthe, Davide Fumagalli, Erik Malmqvist

Grow the pie, or the resource shuffle? Commentary on Munthe, Fumagalli and Malmqvist
Ben Davies

Don’t stop thinking about tomorrow
Alexander Guerrero

How the past matters for the future: a luck egalitarian sustainability principle for healthcare resource allocation
Andreas Albertsen

Promoting the sustainability of healthcare resources with existing ethical principles: scarce COVID-19 medications, vaccines and principled parsimony
Gerard Vong

Sustainability, equal treatment, and temporal neutrality
Govind Persad

Original Research
Reflective disequilibrium: a critical evaluation of the complete lives framework for healthcare rationing
Xavier Symons

Commentary
Sex robots for older adults with disabilities: reply to critics
Nancy S Jecker

Responses
Terrible choices in the septic child: a response to the PALOH trial round table authors
Joshua Parker, David Wright

Using a biomarker acutely to identify babies at risk of serious adverse effects from antibiotics: where is the ‘Terrible Moral and Medical Dilemma’?
Anneke M Lucassen, John Henry McDermott, William Newman

Withdrawing treatment from patients with prolonged disorders of consciousness: the presumption in favour of the maintenance of life is legally robust
Charles Foster

Extended Essay
What does solidarity do for bioethics?
Avery Kolers

**JOURNAL OF THE AMERICAN MEDICAL ASSOCIATION**

*February 2, 2021*

Original Investigation
Association Between County-Level Change in Economic Prosperity and Change in Cardiovascular Mortality Among Middle-aged US Adults
Sameed Ahmed M. Khatana, MD, MPH; Atheendar S. Venkataramani, MD, PhD; Ashwin S. Nathan, MD; et al.

Association Between Dispatch of Mobile Stroke Units and Functional Outcomes Among Patients with Acute Ischemic Stroke in Berlin
Martin Ebinger, MD; Bob Siegerink, PhD; Alexander Kunz, MD; et al.
Molecular Diagnostic Yield of Exome Sequencing in Patients with Cerebral Palsy
Andrés Moreno-De-Luca, MD; Francisca Millan, MD; Denis R. Pesacreta, BS; et al.

Research Letter
Janelle M. Guirguis-Blake, MD; Elizabeth M. Webber, MS; Erin L. Coppola, MPH

Asymptomatic SARS-CoV-2 Infections Among Persons Entering China from April 16 to October 12, 2020
Ruiqi Ren, MD; Yanping Zhang, MD; Qun Li, MD; et al.

US Preventive Services Task Force
Recommendation Statement - Screening for Asymptomatic Carotid Artery Stenosis: US Preventive Services Task Force Recommendation Statement
US Preventive Services Task Force

Viewpoint
Health Policy
Reducing Administrative Waste in the US Health Care System
Robert P. Kocher, MD

Ensuring Quality in the Era of Virtual Care
Kurt R. Herzer, MD, PhD, MSc; Peter J. Pronovost, MD, PhD

Care
Paying for Telemedicine After the Pandemic
Ateev Mehrotra, MD; R. Sacha Bhatia, MD; Centaine L. Snoswell, PhD

Obesity Management in Women of Reproductive Age
S. Michelle Ogunwole, MD; Chloe A. Zera, MD, MPH; Fatima Cody Stanford, MD, MPH, MPA

A Piece of My Mind
The In-between
Jessica L. Colburn, MD

Editorial
Virtual Care, Telemedicine Visits, and Real Connection in the Era of COVID-19 Unforeseen Opportunity in the Face of Adversity
Donna M. Zulman, MD, MS; Abraham Verghese, MD

Economic Prosperity and Cardiovascular Mortality: Further Evidence That All Policy Is Health Policy
William B. Weeks, MD, PhD, MBA; James N. Weinstein, DO, MS

Improving Stroke Treatment and Outcomes with Mobile Stroke Units
Kristi G. Bache, PhD; James C. Grotta, MD

Screening for Asymptomatic Carotid Artery Stenosis: Lack of Clinical Benefit, Potential for Harm
Larry B. Goldstein, MD

JAMA Clinical Guidelines Synopsis
Management of Immunotherapy-Related Toxicities in Patients Treated with Immune Checkpoint Inhibitor Therapy
Pankti D. Reid, MD, MPH; Adam S. Cifu, MD; Anne R. Bass, MD

JAMA Diagnostic Test Interpretation
APOE ε4 Allele Testing and Risk of Alzheimer Disease
Parichata Choudhury, MD, MSc; Vijay K Ramanan, MD, PhD; Bradley F. Boeve, MD

Medical News & Perspectives
Therapists Donate Their Time to Counsel Distressed Health Care Workers

News From the Food and Drug Administration
Adjuvant Therapy Approved for NSCLC
Tighter Requirements to Ensure Safer Opioid Prescribing
Dedicated Device Permits Less Invasive Pancreatic Surgery

The JAMA Forum
Dying Poor in the US—Disparities in End-of-Life Care
Melissa W. Wachterman, MD, MPH, MSc; Benjamin D. Sommers, MD, PhD
From the Medical Letter on Drugs and Therapeutics
Drugs for Osteoarthritis

Medical News & Perspectives
Helping People Who Are Homeless Stay Healthy During the Pandemic
Rita Rubin, MA

The JAMA Forum
Social Isolation and Loneliness: Imperatives for Health Care in a Post-COVID World
Eve Escalante, MSW, LCSW; Robyn L. Golden, MA, LCSW; Diana J. Mason, PhD, RN

News from the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention
Updated Recommendations for Gonorrhea Treatment
Accelerated Overdose Deaths Linked With COVID-19

Biotech Innovations
CRISPR-Based COVID-19 Smartphone Test in Development

February 16, 2021
Original Investigation
Effect of Bamlanivimab as Monotherapy or in Combination with Etesevimab on Viral Load in Patients with Mild to Moderate COVID-19: A Randomized Clinical Trial
Robert L. Gottlieb, MD, PhD; Ajay Nirula, MD, PhD; Peter Chen, MD; et al.

Effect of High-Intensity Strength Training on Knee Pain and Knee Joint Compressive Forces Among Adults with Knee Osteoarthritis: The START Randomized Clinical Trial
Stephen P. Messier, PhD; Shannon L. Mihalko, PhD; Daniel P. Beavers, PhD; et al.

Associations of Maternal Cardiovascular Health in Pregnancy with Offspring Cardiovascular Health in Early Adolescence
Amanda M. Perak, MD, MS; Nicola Lancki, MPH; Alan Kuang, MS; et al.

Predicting COVID-19 Outcomes in Emergency Department Patients
Phone Apps and Wearable Trackers Modestly Improve Activity

The Arts and Medicine
Death by Massive Hemorrhage in Robert Frost’s “Out, Out–”: A Plea to the Immediate Responder
Rosalyn Buckland, PhD; Michael K. Abernethy, MD

Poetry and Medicine
To a Firstborn Son
Scott Hendrik Van Hoeven, BSc

JAMA Revisited
Income Tax Credit for Charity Practice of Physicians

JAMA Patient Page
Treatment of Alcohol Use Disorder
Avani K. Patel, MD, MHA; Alëna A. Balasanova, MD

Comment & Response
Financing of US Graduate Medical Education
Update on Blood Pressure Control Among US Adults with Hypertension
Algorithmic Stewardship in Health Care

Research Letter
Changes in Abortion in Texas Following an Executive Order Ban During the Coronavirus Pandemic
Kari White, PhD, MPH; Bhavik Kumar, MD, MPH; Vinita Goyal, MD, MPH; et al.

Viewpoint
Health Policy - A Blueprint for Comprehensive Medicaid Reform
Rebekah E. Gee, MD, MPH; David Shulkin, MD; Iyah Romm, BS

Health Policy - Declining Life Expectancy in the United States: The Need for Social Policy as Health Policy
Atheendar S. Venkataramani, MD, PhD; Rourke O’Brien, PhD; Alexander C. Tsai, MD, PhD

Recalibrating the Use of Race in Medical Research
John P. A. Ioannidis, MD, DSc; Neil R. Powe, MD, MPH, MBA; Clyde Yancy, MD, MSc
Race and Pharmacogenomics—Personalized Medicine or Misguided Practice?
Christopher W. Goodman, MD; Allan S. Brett, MD

Addressing Systemic Racism Through Clinical Preventive Service Recommendations from the US Preventive Services Task Force
Chyke A. Doubeni, MD, MPH; Melissa Simon, MD; Alex H. Krist, MD, MPH

A Piece of My Mind
Enjoy the Vase
Joseph S. Weiner, MD, PhD

Editorial
Maternal Cardiovascular Health: A Critical Period for Offspring Lifetime Cardiovascular Health?
Stephen R. Daniels, MD, PhD

Review
Diagnosis and Treatment of Metastatic Colorectal Cancer: A Review
Leah H. Biller, MD; Deborah Schrag, MD, MPH

JAMA Guide to Statistics and Methods
Immortal Time Bias in Observational Studies
Kabir Yadav, MDCM, MS, MSHS; Roger J. Lewis, MD, PhD

JAMA Insights
Diagnosis and Treatment of Anal Fissures in 2021
Yang Lu, MD; Mary R. Kwaan, MD, MPH; Anne Y. Lin, MD, MSHS

Editor’s Note
Neutralizing Monoclonal Antibody for Mild to Moderate COVID-19
Preeti N. Malani, MD, MSJ; Robert M. Golub, MD

February 23, 2021
Original Investigation
Effect of High-Dose Baclofen on Agitation-Related Events Among Patients with Unhealthy Alcohol Use Receiving Mechanical Ventilation: A Randomized Clinical Trial
Mickael Vourc’h, MD; Charlotte Garret, MD; Arnaud Gacouin, MD; et al.

Caring for the Critically Ill Patient - Effect of Vitamin C, Thiamine, and Hydrocortisone on Ventilator- and Vasopressor-Free Days in Patients with Sepsis: The VICTAS Randomized Clinical Trial
Jonathan E. Sevransky, MD, MHS; Richard E. Rothman, MD, PhD; David N. Hager, MD, PhD; et al.

Association of Rare CYP39A1 Variants with Exfoliation Syndrome Involving the Anterior Chamber of the Eye
The Genetics of Exfoliation Syndrome Partnership
Research Letter
All-Cause Excess Mortality and COVID-19–Related Mortality Among US Adults Aged 25-44 Years, March-July 2020
Jeremy Samuel Faust, MD, MS; Harlan M. Krumholz, MD, SM; Chengan Du, PhD; et al.

Viewpoint
Health Policy: Surprise Billing—A Flashpoint for Major Policy Issues in Health Care
Carrie Colla, PhD

Health Policy - From Digitization to Digital Transformation: Policy Priorities for Closing the Gap
Julia Adler-Milstein, PhD

Racial and Ethnic Health Disparities Related to COVID-19
Leo Lopez III, MD, MHS; Louis H. Hart III, MD; Mitchell H. Katz, MD

A Viral Pandemic, Vaccine Safety, and Compensation for Adverse Events
H. Cody Meissner, MD

When Physicians Engage in Practices That Threaten the Nation’s Health
Philip A. Pizzo, MD; David Spiegel, MD; Michelle M. Mello, JD, PhD

A Piece of My Mind
COVID-19 Communication—The Need for Humanity, Empathy, and Grace
Lisa M. Meeks, PhD

Editorial
Baclofen to Prevent Agitation Caused by Alcohol Withdrawal in the ICU
Michael C. Reade, MBBS, DPhil

Hydrocortisone, Vitamin C, and Thiamine for Treatment of Sepsis: Making Evidence Matter
Kristin L. Walter, MD, MS; Christopher W. Seymour, MD, MSc

Review
Diagnosis and Treatment of Multiple Sclerosis: A Review
Marisa P. McGinley, DO; Carolyn H. Goldschmidt, DO; Alexander D. Rae-Grant, MD

JAMA Insights
Clinical Update - Allergic Reactions Including Anaphylaxis After Receipt of the First Dose of Pfizer-BioNTech COVID-19 Vaccine
Tom Shimabukuro, MD, MPH, MBA; Narayan Nair, MD

JAMA Clinical Challenge
A Purpuric Rash
Kevin D. He, MD; Ken He, MD; Paul B. Cornia, MD

Editor’s Note
Funding and DSMB Membership in the VICTAS Clinical Trial
Howard Bauchner, MD; Phil B. Fontanarosa, MD, MBA; Robert M. Golub, MD

Medical News & Perspectives
“Important Conversations” Are Needed to Explain the Nocebo Effect
Anita Slomski, MA

The JAMA Forum
From Economic Recovery to Health Resilience
Dave A. Chokshi, MD, MSc

News from the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention
COVID-19 Rates Increased Where In-Person College Classes Were Held
Drug-Resistant Yeast Infections Spread in COVID-19 Unit

Clinical Trials Update
Oral Rimegepant Safe, Effective for Migraine Prevention
Finerenone for Patients with CKD and Type 2 Diabetes
Common Weight Loss Surgeries’ Benefits Sustained at Year 7
Navigators Improve Autism Evaluations but Not Referrals to Care
Physician Videos Improve COVID-19 Knowledge Among Minorities

Health Agencies Update
Collecting Data About COVID-19–Related Brain Symptoms
Detecting Heart Transplant Rejection Earlier, More Easily
Locating COVID-19 Monoclonal Antibody Therapies

Poetry and Medicine
Knows
Mark Dow

JAMA Revisited
The Worth of a Miracle

LINACRE QUARTERLY
February 2021
Editorial
Ordinary Missions
Barbara Golder

On Being a Catholic Physician
When the Page and/or Jesus Calls
Lealani Mae Y. Acosta

Retrospective: 25 Years Ago
Thomas Linacre: Humanist, Physician, Priest
Fred M. Taylor, MD

Articles
Anthropological and Methodical Differences of Natural Family Planning and Fertility Awareness-based Methods
Birutė Obelenienė, PhD, Andrius Narbekovas, PhD, MD, Jonas Juškevičius, PhD

Stay-at-Home Orders and the Common Good
Cynthia Jones-Nosacek, MD

Health Care Today: Whom Do We Really Care About?
Brother Ignatius Perkins, OP, PhD, RN, FAAN, FNYAM, FRSM, FNCBC, ANEF

The Vatican Opinion on Gender Theory
Julio Tudela, Pharm, PhD, Enrique Burguete, PhD, Justo Aznar, MD, PhD

JAMA Patient Page
Nystagmus
Malcolm M. Kates, BS, BA; Casey J. Beal, MD

Comment & Response
Risk of Spinal Hematoma After Lumbar Puncture
The Effect of Surgical Treatment on Obstructive Sleep Apnea
Cervical Cancer Screening in Low- and Middle-Income Countries

Original Research
Natural Family Planning and Marital Chastity: The Effects of Periodic Abstinence on Marital Relationships
Richard J. Fehring, PhD, RN, Michael D. Manhart, PhD

Essays
On Martyrdom, Suicide, and Christian Bioethics
Ethan M. Schimmoeller, BS

Counteracting Throwaway Culture in Daily Clinical Practice
Jeffrey W. Fuchs, BS, Joseph R. Fuchs, BS

Implications of John Kavanaugh’s Philosophy of the Human Person as Embodied Reflexive Consciousness for Conscientious Decision-making in Brain Death
Joseph Eble, MD

Caring for the Poor and Vulnerable: A Virtue Analysis of Mandated Health Insurance Compared with Healthcare Sharing Ministries
Ezra Sullivan, OP

Searching for Meaning with Victor Frankl and Walker Percy
Ethan M. Schimmoeller, MA, Timothy W. Rothhaar, MA

The Last Word
Original Unity
Deacon Dennis Dorner, BA
Fraternity is the new frontier: Pope Francis and the Grand Imam of Al-Azhar at the celebration of the first International Day of Human Fraternity

Messengers of compassion and hope: Let us make social distancing an opportunity for encounter

The Holy See in Africa a ‘bridge’ between peace and justice: Cardinal Piero Parolin

The liturgy is an encounter with Christ: In the catechesis on prayer

Commit to fraternity every day of the year

Patience is God’s response to our weakness: Pope Francis celebrates 25th World Day of Consecrated Life

Less gossip and more humour: The Holy Father’s recommendation

Responding to the call to mission: Reflection on Pope Francis’ message for World Missionary Day

Sr. M. Clare Millea, ASCJ

Fraternity and hope are the medicine for a sick world: In his discourse to the Diplomatic Corps the Pope says are an opportunity to build a more humane, just, supportive and peaceful world

Do not forget the poor

Prayer works miracles every day: Francis invites us to a dialogue with God in every moment of daily life

Taking care of the sick is part of the mission of the Church

Strengthening the synodality of the Church: Interview with Cardinal Mario Grech on the appointment of two new Under-secretaries Alessandro Gisotti

A sign of confidence for women in the Church: Interview with Sr Nathalie Becquart Marine Henriot

In Borneo with a boat, a dirt bike and three swans
Paolo Affatato

World day for grandparents and the elderly: To be celebrated every fourth Sunday of July

Treasure of spiritual and human wealth: Cardinal Farrell on the Holy Father’s initiative

Continue fostering dialogue and honest communication: The Pontiff to a delegation from Catholic News Service

In the household of Bethany: Saints Martha, Mary and Lazarus

Teachers of Wisdom: Saint Gregory of Narek, Saint John of Avila, and Saint Hildegard of Bingen

An ecclesial journey with families and for the family: Pope Francis’ discourse at the inauguration of the Judicial Year of the Tribunal

Pandemic of solidarity: World Interfaith Harmony Week
Riccardo Burigana

Matilda’s choice: When science loses authority and credit in the eyes of young people
Andrea Monda

An economy of solidarity that is just and courageous: Pope’s appeal that all enslaved people may return to freedom

Global Mobilization: Online prayer marathon
Charles de Pechpeyrou

Violence against women is a degradation of humanity: Pope’s prayer intention for the month of February

Nearness is God’s style – To the Focolare Movement: every crisis is an opportunity for growth

Saying “here I am” for unity: Maria Voce introduces new president Margaret Karram to the Pope
February 19, 2021
Lent is a journey of return to God: Holy Mass and Imposition of the Ashes
Coptic martyrs saints of all Christians: Video Message of the Holy Father in memory of the 21 men killed in Libya in 2015
A look of hope in times of fragility and uncertainty: The call to care for those suffering due to the pandemic
A living beacon of hope and faith: Father Pedro Opeka
The roots of our mission
Andrea Tornielli

February 26, 2021
Pope Francis visits Holocaust survivor Edith Bruck in Rome: A light in the darkness
Andrea Monda
Servants of peace and of the law: Pope sends telegram on the death of Italian Ambassador in DRC
Crossing the desert to overcome evil: First Sunday of Lent
‘Proclaim the Promise’: Video message to participants of the Religious Education Congress in Los Angeles
Amendments in matters of justice in Vatican legislation: Holy Father’s Apostolic Letter in the form of a Motu Proprio
State of Virginia lawmakers vote to abolish death penalty
With Francis an embrace between brothers: Hungarian poet tells about her special afternoon
Amedeo Lomonaco

NEW ENGLAND JOURNAL OF MEDICINE
February 4, 2021
Perspective
A Half-Century of Progress in Health: The National Academy of Medicine at 50: Vaccine Innovations — Past and Future
J.L. Gerberding and B.F. Haynes
In Search of a Better Equation — Performance and Equity in Estimates of Kidney Function
J.A. Diao and Others
Learning about End-of-Life Care from Grandpa
S.D. Halpern
Original Articles
Efficacy and Safety of the mRNA-1273 SARS-CoV-2 Vaccine
L.R. Baden and Others

A Cluster-Randomized Trial of Hydroxychloroquine for Prevention of Covid-19
O. Mitjà and Others

Breast Cancer Risk Genes — Association Analysis in More than 113,000 Women
Breast Cancer Association Consortium

A Population-Based Study of Genes Previously Implicated in Breast Cancer
C. Hu and Others

Review Article
Management of Antithrombotic Therapy after Acute Coronary Syndromes
F. Rodriguez and R.A. Harrington

Images in Clinical Medicine
Ochronosis
B. Di Matteo and M. Marcacci

Central Retinal Artery and Vein Occlusion
C. Wu and R. Dai

Interactive Medical Case
A Treacherous Course
J. Little, A. Vaidya, N. Jilg, E.S. Lau, and M.A. Baker

Clinical Problem-Solving
Hunting for a Diagnosis
N. Houchens, S. Hartley, S.P. Commins, D. Claar, and S. Saint

Editorials
Reviewers for the Journal, July–December 2020
E.J. Rubin

A New Vaccine to Battle Covid-19
B.F. Haynes

Which Genes for Hereditary Breast Cancer?
S.A. Narod

Audio Interview: Covid-19 and the States — A Conversation with Ralph Northam
E.J. Rubin, L.R. Baden, R.S. Northam, and S. Morrissey

Medicine and Society
Race and Genetic Ancestry in Medicine — A Time for Reckoning with Racism
L.N. Borrell and Others

Correspondence
Microvascular Injury in the Brains of Patients with Covid-19
Early Rhythm Control in Atrial Fibrillation
Automated Identification of Adults at Risk for In-Hospital Clinical Deterioration
Control of Hereditary Angioedema

Points of View
Beyond Tuskegee — Vaccine Distrust and Everyday Racism
S.S. Bajaj and F.C. Stanford

Who Goes First? Government Leaders and Prioritization of SARS-CoV-2 Vaccines
M.T. Hughes, J. Kahn, and A. Kachalia

February 11, 2021
Perspective
The Future of Drug-Pricing Transparency
W.B. Feldman, B.N. Rome, J. Avorn, and A.S. Kesselheim

Becoming a Physician: A Shared Evaluation Platform for Medical Training
J.F. McConville and J.N. Woodruff

Learning How to Die — Lessons from the Irish Wake
R.M. Olson

Original Articles
Repurposed Antiviral Drugs for Covid-19 — Interim WHO Solidarity Trial Results
WHO Solidarity Trial Consortium

Phase 3 Trials of Tirbanibulin Ointment for Actinic Keratosis
A. Blauvelt and Others
Omental Endometriosis
T. Arakawa and S. Ishihara

Case Records of the Massachusetts General Hospital
Case 5-2021: A 68-Year-Old Man with Delirium and Renal Insufficiency

Editorials
Avacopan — Time to Replace Glucocorticoids?
K.J. Warrington

(A Little) Clarity on Convalescent Plasma for Covid-19
L.M. Katz

Audio Interview: Viral Variants and Covid-19
E.J. Rubin, L.R. Baden, J.J. Farrar, and S. Morrissey

February 25, 2021
Perspective
Last-Mile Logistics of Covid Vaccination — The Role of Health Care Organizations
T.H. Lee and A.H. Chen

Telemedicine and Medical Licensure — Potential Paths for Reform
A. Mehrotra, A. Nimgaonkar, and B. Richman

The Inequity of Isolation
S. Vais

Original Articles
Dexamethasone in Hospitalized Patients with Covid-19
The RECOVERY Collaborative Group

Idecabtagene Vicleucel in Relapsed and Refractory Multiple Myeloma
N.C. Munshi and Others

Muscarinic Cholinergic Receptor Agonist and Peripheral Antagonist for Schizophrenia
S.K. Brannan and Others

Review Article
β-Thalassemias
A.T. Taher, K.M. Musallam, and M.D. Cappellini

Medicine and Society
Beyond Politics — Promoting Covid-19 Vaccination in the United States
S. Wood and K. Schulman

Correspondence
Open Schools, Covid-19, and Child and Teacher Morbidity in Sweden
Duration of Culturable SARS-CoV-2 in Hospitalized Patients with Covid-19
Five-Year Outcomes for Refractory B-Cell Lymphomas with CAR T-Cell Therapy
Osimertinib in EGFR-Mutated Lung Cancer
Subcutaneous or Transvenous Defibrillator Therapy
Women Physicians and Promotion in Academic Medicine
The Covid-19 Vaccine-Development Multiverse

Images in Clinical Medicine
Gum Hypertrophy from Cyclosporine
B.S. Menon and K.-H. Teh

A Large Abdominal Mass
S.H. Neo and L.S. Lee

Case Records of the Massachusetts General Hospital
Case 6-2021: A 65-Year-Old Man with Eye Pain and Decreased Vision
M.A. Bouffard, B.K. Chwalisz, J.M. Romero, I.C. Arrillaga-Romany, and L.R. Massoth

Editorials
Research in the Context of a Pandemic
H.C. Lane and A.S. Fauci

The RECOVERY Platform
S.-L.T. Normand

Audio Interview: The Real-World Effectiveness of Covid-19 Vaccination
E.J. Rubin, L.R. Baden, and S. Morrissey

Sounding Board
CMS Innovation Center at 10 Years — Progress and Lessons Learned
B. Smith
Clinical Implications of Basic Research
STING-Induced Inflammation — A Novel Therapeutic Target in ALS?
P. Van Damme and W. Robberecht

Medicine and Society
How Structural Racism Works — Racist Policies as a Root Cause of U.S. Racial Health Inequities
Z.D. Bailey, J.M. Feldman, and M.T. Bassett

Correspondence

ORIGINS
February 4, 2021
Statement on Inauguration of President Biden
Archbishop José H. Gomez

Message to President Biden for His Inauguration
Pope Francis

Inaugural Address
President Joe Biden

Homily at Mass Before Presidential Inauguration
Father Kevin O’Brien, SJ

Invocation at Presidential Inauguration
Father Leo O’Donovan, SJ

February 11, 2021
Homily at Start of National Prayer Vigil for Life
Archbishop Joseph F. Naumann

Homily Closing National Prayer Vigil for Life
Archbishop William E. Lori

Homily at Youth Rally for Life
Cardinal Wilton D. Gregory

Meeting with Catholic News Service Delegation
Pope Francis

February 18, 2021
Speech to Italian Catechists on Vatican II
Pope Francis

Speech to the Roman Rota
Pope Francis

Message on Military Coup in Myanmar
Cardinal Charles Maung Bo

Injuries from Less-Lethal Weapons during the George Floyd Protests in Minneapolis
Colchicine in Patients with Chronic Coronary Disease
Percutaneous Tracheostomy
Once-Weekly Insulin for Type 2 Diabetes without Previous Insulin Treatment

Correction
The Purdue Pharma Opioid Settlement — Accountability, or Just the Cost of Doing Business?

Catholic Health Association Outlines Its Health Care Priorities for Biden Administration
Sister Mary Haddad, RSM

Message for World Communications Day
Pope Francis

Message for World Day of the Sick
Pope Francis

Homily for Sunday of the Word of God
Pope Francis

A Dangerous Hour for the United States
Bishop Edward K. Braxton

Message for World Mission Sunday
Pope Francis

Homily for Vespers at Close of Week of Prayer for Christian Unity
Pope Francis

Speech to Diplomatic Corps Accredited to the Vatican
Pope Francis

Homily at Mass for World Day for Consecrated Life and Feast of the Presentation of the Lord
Pope Francis
February 25, 2021
Lenten Message 2021
Pope Francis

Old Age, Our Future: The Elderly After the Pandemic
Pontifical Academy for Life and the Dicastery for the Promotion of Integral Human Development

Access to COVID-19 Vaccines: Nobody Should Be Left Out
Caritas Internationalis and the Vatican COVID-19 Commission

Submission of Irish Bishops on Proposed Assisted Suicide Law
Council for Life and the Consultative Group on Bioethics