PERIODICAL REVIEW

AMA JOURNAL OF ETHICS

March 2023

From the Editor
Health Professionals in Government
Sofia Ahsanuddin

Case and Commentary
How Should Clinicians and Researchers in Government Respond to Threats to Their Offices?
Daphne Mlachila, MD, MPH

What Should Be Roles of Federal Clinician Governors in Motivating Equity in Locally Coordinated Triage Protocols?
Isabelle M. Mikell, Courtney L. Savage Hoggard, MBE, and Harald Schmidt, PhD, MA

How Should the US Federal Government Oversee Clinicians’ Relationships with Industry?
Sunita Sah, MD, PhD, MBA

Health Law
Holding Clinicians in Public Office Accountable to Professional Standards
Wendy E. Parmet, JD and Claudia E. Haupt, PhD, JSD

AMA Code Says
AMA Code of Medical Ethics’ Opinions Related to Clinicians in Government 200
Scott J. Scheweikart, JD, MBE

April 2023

From the Editor
Meat and Health 241
Elena Diller

Policy Forum
What Should Be Clinicians’ Roles in Regulatory Assessment of Prospective Interventions’ Risks of Exacerbating Inequity?
Anushka Bhaskar and Daniel Carpenter, PhD

Medicine and Society
How Should State Licensing and Credentialing Boards Respond When Government Clinicians Spread False or Misleading Health Information?
Allison M. Whelan, JD, MA

History of Medicine
Which Skills Are Key to Public Health Leaders’ Success in Crisis Management?
Evan Anderson, JD, PhD and Scott Burris, JD

Art of Medicine
On Stage, But Not on Cue
Julia O’Brien

Viewpoint
Science and Ethics of “Curing” Misinformation
Isabelle Freiling, PhD, Nicole M. Krause, MA, and Dietram A. Scheufele, PhD

Podcast
How Medicalization Limits Public Health Effectiveness: An Interview with Dr Paula Lantz

Case and Commentary
Which Concerns Deserve Consideration in Dietary Counseling of Patients Earning Low Incomes?
Laura Williamson, PhD and Lee Merchon, MD
How Should Clinicians Respond to Patients Experiencing Ongoing Present Traumatic Stress of Industrial Meat Production?
Rachel MacNair, PhD

How Should Food Offered by Health Care Organizations Meet Individual, Community, and Ecological Needs?
Jennifer L. Weinberg, MD, MPH, MBE

Medical Education
What Should Health Professions Students Know About Industrial Agriculture and Disease?
Jake Young, PhD, MPH, MFA

AMA Code Says
AMA Code of Medical Ethics’ Opinions Related to Meat and Health
Scott J. Schwelkart, JD, MBE

Policy Forum
How Should We Improve How Medical and Veterinary Students Learn About Human and Nonhuman Animals?
Zoe Griffiths, MA and Jeff Sebo, PhD

Do Clinics in Meat and Poultry Plants Endanger Workers?
Debbie Berkowitz, Anna D. Goff, MA, HEC-C, Kathleen Marie Fagan, MD, MPH, and Monica L. Gerrek, PhD

Medicine and Society
Should Clinicians Care About How Food Behaviors Express Gender Identity?
Whitney Riley Linsenmeyer, PhD, RD, LD

Art of Medicine
Why 1962 Matters in the History of Clinicians’ Responses to Abused and Neglected Children
Jorie Braunold, MLIS

Viewpoint
Answers to Patient, Student, and Clinician Questions About How Animals Are Slaughtered and Used for Food
Temple Grandin, PhD

Podcast
Why Is Meat So Cheap?: An Interview With David Simon

AMERICAN JOURNAL OF BIOETHICS
March 2023

Guest Editorials
Prenatal Testing for Non-Medical Traits
Stephen R. Quake

Target Article
Non-Invasive Prenatal Testing for “Non-Medical” Traits: Ensuring Consistency in Ethical Decision-Making
Hilary Bowman-Smart, Christopher Gyngell, Cara Mand, David J. Amor, Martin B. Delatycki & Julian Savulescu

Open Peer Commentaries
Expanding Our Thoughts about Autonomy in Relation to Whether We Should Offer Genetic Testing for Nonmedical Traits
Kelly E. Ormond

Considering the Collective in Ethical Decision-Making Concerning Non-Medical Uses of Noninvasive Prenatal Testing
Tess Johnson

Genomic Uncertainty as a Burden for Reproductive Choice? The Problem of Probabilistic Causation in Non-Invasive Prenatal Testing
Jon Rueda & Mar Vallès-Poch

Security and Sharing of NIPT Data Are the Basis of Ethical Decision-Making Related to Non-Medical Traits
Wenke Yang, Zhenglong Guo, Weili Shi, Litaq Qin, Xiaoliang Xia, Bingtao Hao & Shixiu Liao

Including Non-Medical Traits in the NIPT: What Can We Learn from an Ethics of Care Approach?
Anke Snoek & Sanne Van Der Hout
Role of Vulnerability and Control in Prenatal Testing Ethical Decision-Making
Renzò Pegoraro, Carlo Casalone & Monica Consolandi

The Slippery Slope of Prenatal Testing for Social Traits
Courtney Canter, Kathleen Foley, Shawneequa L. Callier, Karen M. Meagher, Margaret Waltz, Aurora Washington, R. Jean Cadigan, Anya E. R. Prince & the Beyond the Medical R01 Research Team

The Need for Diverse Empirical Data to Inform the Use of Polygenic Risk Scores in Prenatal Screening
Skye Adell Miner & Stacey Pereira

Nurtured Genetics: Prenatal Testing and the Anchoring of Genetic Expectancies
Rémy Furrer, Shai Carmi, Todd Lencz & Gabriel Lázaro-Muñoz

Anticipatory Governance of Noninvasive Prenatal Testing for “Non-Medical” Traits: Lessons from Regulation of Medically Assisted Reproduction
Hui Zhang, Jing Wang, Yan Qin, Chuanfeng Zhang, Bingwei Wang & Yuming Wang

Bioethicists Are Not so Divided on Reproductive Testing for Non-Medical Traits: Emerging Perspectives on Polygenic Scores
Kalina Kamenova & Hazar Haidar

April 2023
Guest Editorial
How Materialized Oppression Contributes to Bioethics
Kadija Ferryman & J. Henry Brems

ChatGPT: Temptations of Progress
Rushabh H. Doshi, Simar S. Bajaj & Harlan M. Krumholz

Target Article
Materialized Oppression in Medical Tools and Technologies
Shen-yi Liao & Vanessa Carbonell

Open Peer Commentaries
Systems, Wrongs, and Moral Aggregation
Katrina Hutchison

Going Back to Basics: What is the Target of Prenatal Screening?
Anne-Marie Laberge, Marie-Christine Roy, Erika Kleiderman & Vardit Ravitsky

Terminology and Consistency
Angus Clarke

Consistency of What? Appropriately Contextualizing Ethical Analysis of Non-Invasive Prenatal Testing
Ainsley J. Newson, Zuzana Deans, Lisa Dive & Isabella Catherine Holmes

Noninvasive Testing for “Non-Medical” Traits: A Misplaced Expressive Concern, Tough Policy Choices
David Wasserman

The Potential Role of Nudging in Expanded Noninvasive Prenatal Testing
Kelsey Mumford, Nina Roesner & Benjamin E. Berkman

Correspondence
Response to Open Peer Commentaries on “Ethical Issues in Using Behavior Contracts to Manage the ‘Difficult’ Patient Family”
Autumn Fiester

On Racist Tools and the Bioethics Lexicon
Robert Baker

Medicalized Oppression: Labels of “Violence Risk” in the Electronic Medical Record
Zamina Mithani & J. Wesley Boyd

Racism-Conscious Praxis: A Framework to Materialize Anti-Oppression in Medicine, Public Health, and Health Policy
Rohan Khazanchi, Derek R. Soled & Ruqaiijah Yearby

Preventing Bias in Medical Devices: Identifying Morally Significant Differences
Anne-Floor J. de Kanter, Manon van Daal, Nienke de Graeff & Karin R. Jongsmra
Historicizing Technological Hegemony
Joel D. Howell

How Medical Technologies Materialize Oppression
Marion Bouliault

Materialized Oppression in Inpatient Psychiatric Unit Design
Grayson Holt, Jeffrey Zabinski & Topaz Sampson-Mills

Target Article
Moral Distress: What Are We Measuring?
Laura Kolbe & Inmaculada de Melo-Martin

Open Peer Commentaries
Moral Distress Tools: Not Just a Question of What but Why Are We Measuring?
Trisha M. Prentice

Measuring Moral Distress: Improving the Tools by Educating Clinicians
Lauren Boxell & Elizabeth Lanphier

Measuring Moral Distress and its Various Sources
Connie M. Ulrich & Christine Grady

Measure for Measure: Condemning the Actor and Not the Fault
Elizabeth G. Epstein, Ashley R. Hurst, Dawn Bourne & Mary Faith Marshall

Evolving Measures of Moral Distress: Imperfect Does Not Mean Irrelevant
Lucia D. Wocial

Moral Distress: The Context of Measurement
Niek Kok, Marieke Zegers, Cornelia Hoedemaekers & Jelle van Gurp

Ethics Debriefs and Moral Distress: What are we Doing?
A. Lee de Bie, Steve Abdool, Jeremy Butler, Alexandra Campbell, Maram Hassanein, Sean Hillman, Juhee Makkar, Rochelle Maurice, Jamie Robertson, Michael J. Szego & Dave Langlois

Moral Distress and Justifiable Constraints on Moral Agency
Georgina Morley & Lauren R. Sankary

Moral Distress as Critique: Going beyond ‘Illegitimate Institutional Constraints’
Kate Jackson-Meyer, Xavier Symons & Charlotte Duffee

Capturing Moral Distress as a Global Phenomenon in Healthcare
Heidi Matisson, Jantina de Vries & Jackie Hoare

Moral Distress Is a Systemic Problem Requiring Organizational Solutions
Timothy Usset & Sophia Fantus

Moral Distress in Military Medicine: Toward Analysis of, and Approach to Measurement, Prevention and Care
Megan Applewhite & James Giordano

Instruments of Moral Distress: An Analysis Based on Scientificity and Application Value
Lijun Shen, Hui Zhang, Yongguang Yang, Shixiu Liao & Yuming Wang

CAMBRIDGE QUARTERLY OF HEALTHCARE ETHICS

April 2023

Editorial
Clarifying the Discussion on Prioritization and Discrimination in Healthcare
Joona Räsänen

Research Article
Disability Discrimination and Patient-Sensitive Health-Related Quality of Life
Lasse Nielsen

Commentary
QALYs, Disability Discrimination, and the Role of Adaptation in the Capacity to Recover: The Patient-Sensitive Health-Related Quality of Life Account
Julia Mosquera
Research Article
Cost-Effectiveness, Incompleteness, and Discrimination
Anders Herlitz

Healthcare Priorities: The “Young” and the “Old”
Ben Davies

Germline Gene Editing: The Gender Issues
Iñigo de Miguel Beriaín, Ekain Payán Ellacuria, Begoña Sanz

Healthcare Professionals’ Conflicts When Treating Transgender Youth: Is It Necessary to Prioritize Protection Over Respect?
Maximiliane Hädicke, Manuel Föcker, Georg Romer, Claudia Wiesemann

Cost-Effectiveness and the Avoidance of Discrimination in Healthcare: Can We Have Both?
Kasper Lippert-Rasmussen

The Ethical Acceptability of a Recipient’s Choice of Donor in Directed and Nondirected Transplantation: Japanese Perspective
Eisuke Nakazawa, Margie H. Shaw, Akira Akabayashi

Trusting the Government to Do the Right Thing: Data Ethics in Australia’s Pandemic Response
Sally Dalton-Brown

Moral Distress Under Structural Violence: Clinician Experience in Brazil Caring for Low-Income Families of Children with Severe Disabilities
Ana Carolina Gahyva Sale, Carolyn Smith-Morris

Mobile Health in China: Well Integrated or a New Divide?
Lujia Sun, Martin Buijsen

Euthanasia and Assisted Suicide Are Compatible with Palliative Care and Are Not Rendered Redundant by It
Thomas D. Riisfeldt

Commentary
Commentary on Riisfeldt: The Small Matter of the Doctor’s Autonomy
Martin Buijsen

Research Article
Improving the Implementation of Advance Directives in Spain
Benjamin Herreros, Pablo Gella, Emanuele Valenti, Octavio Márquez, Beatriz Moreno, Tayra Velasco

Motherhood, Fairness, and Flourishing: Widening Reproductive Choices in Saudi Arabia
Ruaim Muaygil

Reluctant Rulers: Policy, Politics, and Assisted Reproduction Technology in Japan
Silvia Croydon

Review Article
Lauren A. Taylor

Erratum
Moral Distress Under Structural Violence: Clinician Experience in Brazil Caring for Low-Income Families of Children with Severe Disabilities
Ana Carolina Gahyva Sale, Carolyn Smith-Morris

Addendum
Fear of Dementia and the Obligation to Provide Aggregate Research Results to Study Participants
Mackenzie Graham, Francesca Farina, Craig W. Ritchie, Brian Lawlor, Lorina Naci

CHRISTIAN BIOETHICS
March 2023
Introduction
Foundations of Christian Bioethics: Metaphysical, Conceptual, and Biblical
Mark J Cherry

Original Articles
Why Biblical Arguments for Abortion Fail
Calum Miller

A Reexamination of In Vitro Fertilization
Michael G Muñoz
Christianity and Psychedelic Medicine: A Pastoral Approach  
Bryan McCarthy

What Does it Mean to be Contrary to Nature?  
David Bradshaw

Personal Identity, Sexual Difference, and the Metaphysics of Gender  
Jeremy W Skrzypek

ETHICS & MEDICS
March 2023
Compromised Patients and the Culture-of-Death Mentality in Health care  
Allison LeDoux

April 2023
Aristotle and Aquinas on Sex Differentiation  
Jill Cook

HASTINGS CENTER REPORT
March/April 2023
From the Editor
Bioethics’ Conceptual Tool Kit

Articles
Love Your Patient as Yourself: On Reviving the Broken Heart of American Medical Ethics  
Tyler Tate, Joseph Clain

Dignity and the Founding Myth of Bioethics  
Samuel Reis-Dennis

Legal Discrepancies and Expectations of Women: Abortion, Fetal Therapy, and NICU Care  
Naomi Scheinerman, K. P. Callahan

Commentary
Cruzan after Dobbs: What Remains of the Constitutional Right to Refuse Treatment?  
Rebecca Dresser

Perspective: To Understand Inequity, Bioethics Needs to Sort Things Out  
Mildred K. Cho

Book Reviews
An Ambitious Goal: A Grounded, Informed, and Compelling Theological Bioethics  
Armand H. Matheny Antommaria

The Business of Medicine Fails Many American Patients  
Nancy Neveloff Dubler

HEALTH AFFAIRS
March 2023
From the Editor-in-Chief
Public Health During COVID-19 And More  
Alan R. Weil

Joshua Briscoe

A Catholic Perspective on End-of-Life Care  
Joseph Meaney

Integration of the Person in Action  
Jacob Harrison

Overview
Integrating The US Public Health and Medical Care Systems to Improve Health Crisis Response  
Margaret Bourdeaux, Annmarie Sasdi, Shefali Oza, and Vanessa B. Kerry
Analysis
Public Health Law Modernization 2.0: Rebalancing Public Health Powers and Individual Liberty in the Age Of COVID-19
Michelle M. Mello and Lawrence O. Gostin

Research Article
Trust In US Federal, State, and Local Public Health Agencies During COVID-19: Responses and Policy Implications
Gillian K. SreelFisher, Mary G. Findling, Hannah L. Caporello, Keri M. Lubell, Kathleen G. Vidoloff Melville, Lindsay Lane, Alyssa A. Boyea, Thomas J. Schafer, and Eran N. Ben-Porath

The Exodus of State and Local Public Health Employees: Separations Started Before and Continued Throughout COVID-19
Jonathon P. Leider, Brian C. Castrucci, Moriah Robins, Rachel Hare Bork, Michael R. Fraser, Elena Savoia, Rachael Pilch-Loeb, and Howard K. Koh

Commentary
Community-Based Outbreak Investigation and Response: Enhancing Preparedness, Public Health Capacity, and Equity
Shefali Oza, Flavia Chen, Victoria Selser, Marguerite M. Clougherty, Kristi Dews Dale, Jenna Iberg Johnson, Taylor Brock-Fisher, K. J. Seung, and Margaret Bourdeaux

Research Article
Increases In COVID-19 Vaccination Among NYC Municipal Employees After Implementation of Vaccination Requirements
Beth L. Rubenstein, Pierre J. Amiel, Alexandra Ternier, Hannah Helmy, Sungwoo Lim, Dave A. Chokshi, and Jane R. Zucker

Policy Insight
Proposing An Innovative Bond to Increase Investments in Social Drivers of Health Interventions in Medicaid Managed Care
Pinar Karaca-Mandic, Sayeh Nikpay, Susanna Gibbons, David Haynes, Rahul Koranne, and Richard Thakor

Perspective
Can Capitalism Drive Health Equity? Considering The Benefits and Risks of Social Drivers of Health Bonds
Nathan Chomilo

Proposed Social Drivers of Health Bonds Offer Promising Improvements but Face Many Challenges to Implementation
Jo Ellen McNamara and Emily Chen

Research Article
Patent Challenges and Litigation on Inhalers for Asthma And COPD
Sanjay Reddy, Reed F. Beall, S. Sean Tu, Aaron S. Kesselheim, and William B. Feldman

Competition And Vulnerabilities in The Global Supply Chain for US Generic Active Pharmaceutical Ingredients
Mariana P. Socal, Kiefer Ahn, Jeremy A. Greene, and Gerard F. Anderson

Surviving The Surge: Nonurgent Elective Procedures, Intensive Care, And Mississippi’s COVID-19 Waves
Thomas Dobbs, Manuela Stanova, and Paul Byers

Wesley Greenblatt, Charu Gupta, and Jennifer Kao

Demographic And Clinical Factors Associated with Long COVID
Zirui Song and Mia Giuriato

Narrative Matters
Keeping Quiet About Genetic Risk
Susanna J. Smith
April 2023
From the Editor-In-Chief
Medicare, Hospitals, Prevention, And More
Alan R. Weil

Leading to Health
A Promising Tool for Overcoming Dental Anxiety
Charlotte Huff

Research Article
Differences in Use of Services and Quality of Care in Medicare Advantage and Traditional Medicare, 2010 And 2017
Bruce E. Landon, Alan M. Zaslavsky, Timothy S. Anderson, Jeffrey Souza, Vilsa Curto, and John Z. Ayanian

Access Problems and Cost Concerns of Younger Medicare Beneficiaries Exceeded Those of Older Beneficiaries In 2019
J. Wyatt Koma, Jean Fuglesten Biniek, Juliette Cubanski, and Tricia Neuman

Reducing Medicare Advantage Benchmarks Will Decrease Plan Generosity, But Those Effects Will Likely Be Modest
Michael E. Chernew, Keaton Miller, Amil Petrin, and Robert J. Town

Increased Medicare Advantage Penetration Is Associated with Lower Postacute Care Use for Traditional Medicare Patients
Fangli Geng, Derek Lake, David J. Meyers, Linda J. Resnik, Joan M. Teno, Pedro Gozalo, and David C. Grabowski

Hospital Survival in Rural Markets: Closures, Mergers, And Profitability
Caitlin Carroll, Rhiannon Euhus, Nancy Beaulieu, and Michael E. Chernew

Widespread Third-Party Tracking on Hospital Websites Poses Privacy Risks for Patients and Legal Liability for Hospitals
Ari B. Friedman, Raina M. Merchant, Amey Maley, Karim Farhat, Kristen Smith, Jackson Felkins, Rachel E. Gonzales, Lujo Bauer, and Matthew S. McCoy

The Relationships Among Cash Prices, Negotiated Rates, and Chargemaster Prices for Shoppable Hospital Services
Yang Wang, Mark Katz Meiselbach, John S. Cox, Gerard F. Anderson, and Ge Bai

Datawatch
Trustee Compensation and Charity Care Provision in US Nonprofit Hospitals
Ge Bai, Sebahattin Demirkan, Hossein Zare, and Gerard F. Anderson

Patient Cost Exposure and Use of Preventive Care Among ACA-Compliant Individual Plans
Alexandra E. Makhoul, Jeremy B. Hatcher, Lina Sulieeman, Darren Johnson, and David M. Anderson

Research Article
Geographic Variation in Effective Contraceptive Use Among Medicaid Recipients In 2018
Maria I. Rodriguez, Thomas H. A. Meath, Kelsey Watson, Ashley Daly, Kyle Tracy, and K. John McConnell

Estimated Uncovered Costs for HIV Preexposure Prophylaxis in the US, 2018
Robert A. Bonacci, Michelle Van Handel, Rebecca Huggins, Seidu Inusah, and Dawn K. Smith

Medicaid Reimbursement for Psychiatric Services: Comparisons Across States and With Medicare
Jane M. Zhu, Stephanie Renfro, Kelsey Watson, Ashmira Deshmukh, and K. John McConnell

Public Reporting of Hospital Quality Measures Has Not Led to Overall Quality Improvement: Evidence from Germany
Eser Eren Bayindir and Jonas Schreyögg

Video Telemedicine Experiences In COVID-19 Were Positive, But Physicians and Patients Prefer In-Person Care for The Future
Personalized Letters and Emails Increased
Marketplace Enrollment Among Households Eligible for Zero-Premium Plans
Andrew Feher, Isaac Menashe, Jennifer Miller, and Emory Wolf

JOURNAL OF MEDICAL ETHICS
March 2023

Editorial
Broadening the debate: the future of JME feature articles
Lucy Frith, John McMillan

Clinical Ethics
Patient portal access for caregivers of adult and geriatric patients: reframing the ethics of digital patient communication
Teja Ganta, Jacob M Appel, Nicholas Genes

Current Controversies
‘VaxTax’: a follow-up proposal for a global vaccine pandemic response fund
Federico Germani, Felicitas Holzer, Ivette Ortiz, Nikola Biller-Andorno, Julian W März

Feature Article and Commentaries
Ethics of the algorithmic prediction of goal of care preferences: from theory to practice
Andrea Ferrario, Sophie Gloeckler, Nikola Biller-Andorno
For the sake of multifacetedness. Why artificial intelligence patient preference prediction systems shouldn’t be for next of kin
Max Tretter, David Samhammer

What you believe you want, may not be what the algorithm knows
Seppe Segers

Artificial Intelligence algorithms cannot recommend a best interests decision but could help by improving prognostication
Derick Wade

Fracking our humanity
Edwin Jesudason

Artificial intelligence paternalism
Ricardo Díaz Milian, Anirban Bhattacharyya

AI knows best? Avoiding the traps of paternalism and other pitfalls of AI-based patient preference prediction
Andrea Ferrario, Sophie Gloeckler, Nikola Biller-Andorno

The scope of patient, healthcare professional and healthcare systems responsibilities to reduce the carbon footprint of inhalers: a response to commentaries
Joshua Parker

Original Research
Conscientious objection and the referral requirement as morally permissible moral mistakes
Nathan Emmerich
Surrogacy: beyond the commercial/altruistic distinction
J Y Lee

Diversity in clinical research: public health and social justice imperatives
Tanvee Varma, Camara P Jones, Carol Oladele, Jennifer Miller

‘Climate change mitigation is a hot topic, but not when it comes to hospitals’: a qualitative study on hospital stakeholders’ perception and sense of responsibility for greenhouse gas emissions
Claudia Quitmann, Rainer Sauerborn, Ina Danquah, Alina Herrmann

Extended Essays
Vaccine mandates for healthcare workers beyond COVID-19
Alberto Giubilini, Julian Savulescu, Jonathan Pugh, Dominic Wilkinson

Responses
The Patient preference predictor and the objection from higher-order preferences
Jakob Thrane Mainz
Verification and trust in healthcare
Edwin Jesudason

April 2023
Editorial
Humility
John McMillan

Clinical Ethics
Clinical law: what do clinicians want to know? The demography of clinical law
Robert Wheeler, Nigel Hall

Surgery should be routinely videoed
Edwin Jesudason

Call to action: empowering patients and families to initiate clinical ethics consultations
Liz Blackler, Amy E Scharf, Konstantina Matsoukas, Michelle Colletti, Louis P Voigt

Current Controversy
Translating Cultural Safety to the UK
Amali U Lokugamage, Elizabeth(Liz) Rix, Tania Fleming, Tanvi Khetan, Alice Meredith, Carolyn Ruth Hastie

Feature Article and Commentaries
Expanded terminal sedation in end-of-life care
Laura Gilbertson, Julian Savulescu, Justin Oakley, Dominic Wilkinson

Expanded terminal sedation: dangerous waters
Thomas David Riisfeldt

Suffering, existential distress and temporality in the provision of terminal sedation
Nathan Emmerich, Michael Chapman

Implications of extended terminal sedation
Paul Clay Sorum, David S Pratt

Words
Endosex
Morgan Carpenter, Katharine B Dalke, Brian D Earp

Expanded terminal sedation: too removed from real-world practice
Guy Schofield, Idris Baker

Expanding choice at the end of life
Dominic Wilkinson, Laura Gilbertson, Justin Oakley, Julian Savulescu

Original Research
Imagination and idealism in the medical sciences of an ageing world
Colin Farrelly

Ethical uncertainty and COVID-19: exploring the lived experiences of senior physicians at a major medical centre
Ruaim Muaygil, Raniah Aldekhyyel, Lemmese AlWatban, Lyan Almana, Rana F Almana, Mazin Barry

Pandemic justice: fairness, social inequality and COVID-19 healthcare priority-setting
Lasse Nielsen, Andreas Albertsen

Against visitor bans: freedom of association, COVID-19 and the hospital ward
Emily McTernan

Responses
Epistemic injustice, children and mental illness: reply to comments
Edward Harcourt

Student Essay
Different approach to medical decision-making in difficult circumstances: Kittay’s Ethics of Care
Liam Butchart, Kristin Krumenacker, Aymen Baig

JOURNAL OF THE AMERICAN MEDICAL ASSOCIATION
March 7, 2023
Original Investigation
Effect of Intrapartum Azithromycin vs Placebo on Neonatal Sepsis and Death: A Randomized Clinical Trial
Anna Roca, PhD; Bully Camara, MD; Joel D. Bognini, MD; et al.
Effect of Induction Therapy with Olamkcept vs Placebo on Clinical Response in Patients with Active Ulcerative Colitis: A Randomized Clinical Trial
Shenghong Zhang, MD; Baili Chen, MD; Bangmao Wang, MD; et al.

Association of FDA Mandate Limiting Acetaminophen (Paracetamol) in Prescription Combination Opioid Products and Subsequent Hospitalizations and Acute Liver Failure
Babak J. Orandi, MD, PhD; M. Chandler McLeod, PhD; Paul A. MacLennan, PhD; et al.

DNA Sequencing to Detect Residual Disease in Adults with Acute Myeloid Leukemia Prior to Hematopoietic Cell Transplant
Laura W. Dillon, PhD; Gege Gui, ScM; Kristin M. Page, MD; et al.

Research Letter
Association Between Preapproval Confirmatory Trial Initiation and Conversion to Traditional Approval or Withdrawal in the FDA Accelerated Approval Pathway
Mahnum Shahzad, BA; Huseyin Naci, MHS, PhD; Anita K. Wagner, PharmD, MPH, DrPH

States’ Methods for Capturing and Reporting Local Responses to Suspected Nonfatal Drug Overdoses
Christian Johnson, MPH; Megan Catlin, MS; Lisa Sinow, MS; et al.

Viewpoint
Implementing the White House’s Strategic Plan to Save Lives Amid the Opioid Crisis: Reaching for the “North Star”
Michael A. Incze, MD, MSEd; A. Taylor Kelley, MD, MPH, MSc; Phillip M. Singer, PhD, MHSA

A 2023 Agenda for Substance Use Prevention and Treatment in the US
Rahul Gupta, MD, MPH, MBA; Nicholas F. Wright, PhD; David R. Holgrevne, PhD

A Piece of My Mind
Finding Answers
Anna-Maija Tolppanen, PhD

Editorial
Still Looking for a Simple, Effective Prevention Measure for Neonatal Sepsis in High-Mortality Settings
Stephanie J. Schrag, DPhil; Cynthia G. Whitney, MD, MPH

Moving the Needle to Reduce Acetaminophen (Paracetamol) Hepatotoxicity
Marc G. Ghany, MD, MHS; Paul B. Watkins, MD

JAMA Insights
Women’s Health: Pregnancy After Bariatric Surgery
Stephanie A. Fisher, MD, MPH, MS; Bethany T. Stetson, MD; Michelle A. Kominiarek, MD, MS

JAMA Clinical Guidelines Synopsis
Management of Thoracic Aortic Dissection
Irbaz Hameed, MD; Adam S. Cifu, MD; Prashanth Vallabhajosyula, MD, MS

Medical News & Perspectives
Questions Remain About What SARS-CoV-2 Variants Should Go into the Annual COVID-19 Vaccines Proposed by the FDA
Rita Rubin, MA

News From the JAMA Network
Long COVID Linked with Unemployment in New Analysis
Melissa Suran, PhD, MSJ

Medical News in Brief
Marburg Vaccine Safe, Immunogenic in Phase 1 Trial
Meta-analysis: Vitamin D Therapy Reduced Type 2 Diabetes
Financial Coaching for Parents Increases Visits to Pediatrician
WHO Revises List of Stockpiled Drugs for Nuclear Emergencies
NIH Considers Lessons Learned During COVID-19 Pandemic
Most COVID-19 Deaths Worldwide Were Among Older People
More Primary Care Visits Address Mental Health
FDA Approves First Oral Treatment for Kidney Disease-Induced Anemia
CMS Rude Cracks Down on Medicare Advantage Overpayments
Poetry and Medicine
After a Night of Odd Angles
Naomi Dean, MA

JAMA Revisited
The Status of Epidemic Encephalitis as an Independent Disease

JAMA Patient Page
What to Know About *Vibrio vulnificus*
Kristin Walter, MD, MS

March 14, 2023
Original Investigation
Medicare Advantage Enrollment Among Beneficiaries with End-Stage Renal Disease in the First Year of the 21st Century Cures Act
Kevin H. Nguyen, PhD; Eunhae G. Oh, MPP; David J. Meyers, PhD; et al.

Association Between California’s State Insurance Gender Nondiscrimination Act and Utilization of Gender-Affirming Surgery
Anna Schoenbrunner, MD; Annamarie Beckmeyer, JD; Nicholas Kunnath, MPH; et al.

Preliminary Communication
Rate-Adaptive Atrial Pacing for Heart Failure with Preserved Ejection Fraction: The RAPID-HF Randomized Clinical Trial
Yogesh N. V. Reddy, MBBS, MSc; Katlyn E. Koepp, PhD; Rickey Carter, PhD; et al.

Research Letter
Consistency of Physician Data Across Health Insurer Directories
Neel M. Butala, MD, MBA; Kuldeep Jiwani, BTech; Emily M. Buchholz, MD, PhD, MPH

Appropriateness of Cardiovascular Disease Prevention Recommendations Obtained from a Popular Online Chat-Based Artificial Intelligence Model
Ashish Sarraju, MD; Dennis Bruemmer, MD, PhD; Erik Van Iterson, PhD; et al.

Viewpoint
Streamlining Interstate Access to Gender-Affirming Surgeries
Shawheen J. Rezaei, MPhil; Oren Ganor, MD

Comment & Response
Health Equity Measures and Hospital Rankings Unintended Pregnancy and Maternal and Infant Health Outcomes Lower vs Higher Oxygen Saturation Targets and Survival to Hospital Discharge Among Patients Resuscitated After Out-of-Hospital Cardiac Arrest

Antidiscrimination Laws as Essential Tools for Achieving LGBTQ+ Health Equity
Evan L. Eschliman, MS; Christian N. Adames, MA; Joanne D. Rosen, JD, MA

A Piece of My Mind
Cradling Hope
Rose McKeon Olson, MD

Editorial
Rate-Adaptive Pacing for Heart Failure with Preserved Ejection Fraction
Dalane W. Kitzman, MD; Bharathi Upadhyia, MD; Ambarish Pandey, MD

Relaunching JAMA Express
Kirsten Bibbins-Domingo, PhD, MD, MAS; Stacy L. Christiansen, MA; Gregory Cufman, MD; et al.

Review
Heart Failure with Preserved Ejection Fraction
Margaret M. Redfield, MD; Barry A. Borlaug, MD

JAMA Diagnostic Test Interpretation
Stool-Based Screening Tests for Colorectal Cancer
John M. Carethers, MD

Editor’s Note
“I Wonder”—The Role of Poetry in Palliative Care
Rafael Campo, MA, MD

Medical News & Perspectives
As Superbugs Flourish, Bacteriophage Therapy Recaptures Researchers’ Interest
Eli Cahan, MD, MS
Physicians Are More Burned Out Than Ever—Here’s What Can Be Done About It
Bridget M. Kuehn, MSJ

Medical News in Brief
Study: No New SARS-CoV-2 Variants in Recent Outbreak in China
Teens Report Record Levels of Violence, Mental Health Challenges
Federal Officials Issue Initial Guidance to Rein in Drug Spending
New Report Estimates Disease Burden Among Displaced Ukrainians
Single Dose of Antibiotic Reduced Maternal Sepsis Seizure Drug Increased Heart Donor Storage Time, Improved Function
Oral Health Worsened, Visits Decreased in Medicare Beneficiaries
MicroRNAs Expressed in Pancreatic Islets Linked With Type 2 Diabetes
COVID-19 Vaccination During Pregnancy Protected Infants

March 21, 2023
Original Investigation
Effect of Higher-Dose Ivermectin for 6 Days vs Placebo on Time to Sustained Recovery in Outpatients With COVID-19A Randomized Clinical Trial
Susanna Naggie, MD, MHS; David R. Boulware, MD, MPH; Christopher J. Lindell, PhD; et al.

Cardiovascular Risk Factor Prevalence, Treatment, and Control in US Adults Aged 20 to 44 Years, 2009 to March 2020
Rahul Aggarwal, MD; Robert W. Yeh, MD, MSc; Karen E. Joynt Maddox, MD, MPH; et al.

Early vs Interval Postpartum Intrauterine Device Placement: A Randomized Clinical Trial
Sarah Averbach, MD; Gennifer Kully, MSc; Erica Hinz, MD; et al.

Research Letter
Ectopic Pregnancy Risk in Users of Levonorgestrel-Releasing Intrauterine Systems With 52, 19.5, and 13.5 mg of Hormone
Amani Meaidi, MD, PhD; Christian Torp-Pedersen, MD, MMSc; Øivind Lidegaard, MD, DMSc; et al.

Poetry and Medicine
Wonder
Matthew Lin, MD

JAMA Revisited
The Therapy of Certain Functional Nervous Disturbances
JAMA Patient Page
What Is Strabismus?
Courtney Kraus, MD; Edward Kuwera, MD

Comment & Response
Extracorporeal Membrane Oxygenation and New Mental Health Diagnoses in Adult Survivors of Critical Illness
Spinal Cord Burst Stimulation vs Placebo Stimulation for Patients With Chronic Radicular Pain After Lumbar Spine Surgery

Prevalence and County-Level Distribution of Births in Catholic Hospitals in the US in 2020
Alice F. Cartwright, MPH; Brooke W. Bullington, BA; Kavita Shah Arora, MD; et al.

Viewpoint
Roe v Wade’s 50th Anniversary—New Legal Frontiers for Safeguarding Reproductive Freedoms
Rebecca B. Reingold, JD; Lawrence O. Gostin, JD

Time to Abolish Metrics That Sustain Systemic Racism in Kidney Allocation
John S. Gill, MD, MS; Burnett Kelly, MD, MBA; Marcello Tonelli, MD, SM

Redressing the Harms of Race-Based Kidney Function Estimation
Dinushika Mohottige, MD, MPH; Tanjala S. Purnell, PhD, MPH; L. Ebony Boulware, MD, MPH

A Piece of My Mind
Listening Lessons
Brittany A. Bettendorf, MD, MFA
The Ethics of Clinical Research: Managing Persistent Uncertainty
Alex John London, PhD; Christopher W. Seymour, MD, MSc

The Urgent Need to Refocus Cardiovascular Disease Prevention Efforts on Young Adults
Norrina Allen, PhD, MPH; John T. Wilkins, MD, MSc

Review
Diagnosis and Treatment of Chronic Lymphocytic Leukemia
Mazyar Shadman, MD, MPH

JAMA Insights
Women’s Health: Perforation During Gynecological Procedures
Elliott G. Richards, MD, PhD; Jenna M. Rehmer, MD; Tommaso Falcone, MD

Editor’s Note
At a Higher Dose and Longer Duration, Ivermectin Still Not Effective Against COVID-19
Kirsten Bibbins-Domingo, PhD, MD, MAS; Preeti N. Malani, MD, MSJ

Medical News & Perspectives
Race-Based Equations Delayed Black Patients from Getting Onto Kidney Transplant Lists—An Unprecedented New Policy Seeks to Undo the Damage
Jennifer Abbasi

News From the JAMA Network
Large Study Finds Women Are (Still) Much More Likely to Die or Have Complications After Coronary Artery Bypass Graft Surgery Than Men
Kate Ruder, MSJ

Medical News in Brief
Meta-analysis: COVID-19 Infection Protects Against Severe Disease
Prior COVID-19 Infection Tied to Lasting Lung Abnormalities
Study: Breast Radiotherapy Does Not Improve Survival in Older Patients
On-Demand Male Contraceptive Compound Promising in Mouse Study
Chronic Pain at Multiple Sites Tied to Increased Dementia Risk
ADHD Drugs in Pregnancy Not Linked to Children’s Brain Development
Nursing Homes Required to Reveal Ownership Status Under Proposed Rule
Majority of Infant Formula Health Claims Are Poorly Supported
Patients With Normal Gut Biopsy Still at Increased Risk of IBD

Poetry and Medicine
Mildly Hypercalcemic
Eve Rittenberg, MD

JAMA Revisited
Noah Webster as Epidemiologist

JAMA Patient Page
What Is Melanoma?
Jennifer Y. Wang, MD; Erica B. Wang, MD; Susan M. Swetter, MD

Comment & Response
Preoperative Hemodialysis Timing and Postoperative Mortality in Patients with End-stage Kidney Disease
Hormone Therapy for the Prevention of Chronic Conditions in Postmenopausal Persons

Correction
Incomplete Information in Table

March 28, 2023
Original Investigation
Effect of Tight Glycemic Control on Pancreatic Beta Cell Function in Newly Diagnosed Pediatric Type 1 Diabetes: A Randomized Clinical Trial
Jennifer McVean, MD; Gregory P. Forlenza, MD; Roy W. Beck, MD, PhD; et al.

Effect of Verapamil on Pancreatic Beta Cell Function in Newly Diagnosed Pediatric Type 1 Diabetes: A Randomized Clinical Trial
Gregory P. Forlenza, MD; Jennifer McVean, MD; Roy W. Beck, MD, PhD; et al.
Pediatric Mental Health Hospitalizations at Acute Care Hospitals in the US, 2009-2019  
Mary Arakelyan, MPH; Seneca Freyleue, MS; Divya Avula, MPH; et al.

Research Letter  
Discontinuation of Conventional Synthetic Disease-Modifying Antirheumatic Drugs in Patients with Rheumatoid Arthritis and Excellent Disease Control  
Siri Lillegraven, MD, MPH, PhD; Nina Paulhus Sundlisæter, MD, PhD; Anna-Birgitte Aga, MD, PhD; et al.

Trends in Dietary Vitamin A Intake Among US Adults by Race and Ethnicity, 2003-2018  
Ting-Yuan David Cheng, PhD; Carrollyn Federber; Benjamin Kinder, MPH; et al.

Viewpoint  
The Uncertain Future of the Determination of Brain Death  
Robert D. Truog, MD, MA

Attacks on Health Care Used as a Weapon of War in Ukraine and Globally  
The Demand for Accountability  
Michele Heisler, MD, MPA; Pavlo Kovtonyuk, MHA; Christian De Vos, JD, PHD

The New Crisis of Increasing All-Cause Mortality in US Children and Adolescents  
Steven H. Woolf, MD, MPH; Elizabeth R. Wolf, MD, MPH; Frederick P. Rivara, MD, MPH

A Piece of My Mind  
Virtually Grounded  
Jonathan Zygowiec, DO, MPH, MA

Editorial  
Preserving Pancreatic Beta Cell Function in Recent-Onset Type 1 Diabetes  
Jennifer Couper, MD

The Rational Clinical Examination  
Does This Child with High Blood Pressure Have Secondary Hypertension? The Rational Clinical Examination Systematic Review  
James T. Nugent, MD, MPH; Kuan Jiang, BS; Melissa C. Funaro, MS, MLS; et al.
JAMA Patient Page
What Is Lead Poisoning?
Kristin Walter, MD, MS

Comment & Response
Selective Decontamination of the Digestive Tract and Hospital Mortality in Critically Ill Patients Receiving Mechanical Ventilation

April 4, 2023
Original Investigation
Caring for the Critically Ill Patient
Heterogeneous Treatment Effects of Therapeutic-Dose Heparin in Patients Hospitalized for COVID-19
Ewan C. Goligher, MD, PhD; Patrick R. Lawler, MD, MPH; Thomas P. Jensen, MS; et al.

Treat-to-Target or High-Intensity Statin in Patients with Coronary Artery Disease: A Randomized Clinical Trial
Sung-Jin Hong, MD; Yong-Joon Lee, MD; Seung-Jun Lee, MD; et al.

Differences in Treatment Patterns and Outcomes of Acute Myocardial Infarction for Low- and High-Income Patients in 6 Countries
Bruce E. Landon, MD, MBA; Laura A. Hatfield, PhD; Pieter Bakx, PhD; et al.

Research Letter
Disclosure of Possible Trial Termination to Participants of Interventional Clinical Trials
Nora Hutchinson, MDCM, MPhil; Luke Gelinus, PhD; Deborah Zarin, MD; et al.

Birth Outcomes Following Assisted Reproductive Technology Conception Among Same-Sex Lesbian Couples vs Natural Conception and Assisted Reproductive Technology Conception Among Heterosexual Couples
Alice Goisis, PhD; Agneta Cederström, PhD; Pekka Martikainen, PhD

Viewpoint
The Ethics of Expanded Access Research
Tobias Boy Polak, MSc; Holly Fernandez Lynch, JD, MBE

Human Mpox Virus Infection After Receipt of Modified Vaccinia Ankara Vaccine
Extended Follow-up of Microbiome Therapeutic SER-109 for Recurrent Clostridioides difficile Infection
Correction
Incorrect Data in Abstract and Figure

Addressing the Long-term Effects of the COVID-19 Pandemic on Children and Families: A Report from the National Academies of Sciences, Engineering, and Medicine
Tumaini R. Coker, MD, MBA; Tina L. Cheng, MD, MPH; Marci Ybarra, MSW, PhD

The Emergence of Rural Emergency Hospitals: Safely Implementing New Models of Care
Sara L. Schaefer, MD; Cody L. Mullens, MD, MPH; Andrew M. Ibrahim, MD, MSc

A Piece of My Mind
It’s Like a Death
Joseph D. Stern, MD

Editorial
Toward Personalizing Care: Assessing Heterogeneity of Treatment Effects in Randomized Trials
Issa J. Dahabreh, MD, ScD; Dhruv S. Kazi, MD, MS

Review
Diagnosis and Treatment of Acute Myocarditis
Enrico Ammirati, MD, PhD; Javid J. Moslehi, MD

JAMA Insights
Women’s Health: The Menstrual Cup - Menstrual Hygiene with Less Environmental Impact
Joelle Natalie Mouhanna, MD; Judith Simms-Cendan, MD; Sabrina Pastor-Carvajal, MD

Medical News & Perspectives
Cut Calories, Lengthen Life Span? Randomized Trial Uncovers Evidence That Calorie Restriction Might Slow Aging, but Questions Remain
Physicians Say an Idaho House Bill That Would Criminalize Administering mRNA Vaccines Is an
Attack on the Medical Profession—Even If It Doesn’t Become Law

Medical News in Brief
Early Respiratory Infections Tied to Premature Death Later in Life
Human Flu Cases in Cambodia Not Due to Bird Flu Outbreak Viruses
Combining Drugs Improved Hard-to-Treat Depression in Older Adults
Public Had Most Trust in Advice from Physicians, Nurses During Pandemic
Mycobacterium Infections Traced to Hospital’s Water Purification System
Inflammation Genes Show Age-Dependent Link with Autism
To Invade the Brain, Pathogens Exploit Pain, Immune Cells
“Living” Systematic Review of Mental Health During Pandemic
Virtual Care Teams Improved Guideline Adoption for Heart Failure

Poetry and Medicine
Another Death
Nicholas John Batley

JAMA Revisited
Unstructured Reading: Some Thoughts on Browsing
William K. Beatty and Virginia L. Beatty

JAMA Patient Page
What Is Autosomal Dominant Polycystic Kidney Disease?
Ahsan Alam, MD; Emilie Cornec-Le Gall, MD, PhD; Ronald D. Perrone, MD

Comment & Response
Mindfulness Training and Exercise and Cognitive Function in Older Adults
Medicare Advantage vs Traditional Medicare and 30-Day Mortality in Patients With AMI
Do Patient Satisfaction Instruments Harm Patients and Physicians?
Correction
Author Affiliations Omitted
Error in Figure

April 11, 2023
Original Investigation
Heterogeneity in Blood Pressure Response to 4 Antihypertensive Drugs: A Randomized Clinical Trial
Johan Sundström, MD, PhD; Lars Lind, MD, PhD; Shamim Nowrouzi, MD; et al.

Renin-Angiotensin System Modulation with Synthetic Angiotensin (1-7) and Angiotensin II Type 1 Receptor-Biased Ligand in Adults With COVID-19: Two Randomized Clinical Trials
Wesley H. Self, MD, MPH; Matthew S. Shotwell, PhD; Kevin W. Gibbs, MD; et al.

Caring for the Critically Ill Patient - Effect of Angiotensin-Converting Enzyme Inhibitor and Angiotensin Receptor Blocker Initiation on Organ Support—Free Days in Patients Hospitalized With COVID-19: A Randomized Clinical Trial
Writing Committee for the REMAP-CAP Investigators

Operative Hysteroscopy vs Vacuum Aspiration for Incomplete Spontaneous Abortion: A Randomized Clinical Trial
Cyrille Huchon, MD, PhD; Hocine Driouech, MSc; Martin Koskas, MD, PhD; et al.

Research Letter
Changes in In-Person, Audio-Only, and Video Visits in California’s Federally Qualified Health Centers, 2019-2022
Lori Uscher-Pines, PhD, MSc; Colleen M. McCullough, MPA; Jessica L. Sousa, MSW, MPH; et al.

Reconciliation Payments in the Bundled Payments for Care Improvement Advanced Program and Reductions in Clinical Spending Needed for CMS to Avoid Financial Losses
Andrew M. Ryan, PhD; Sukruth A. Shashikumar, AB; Zoey Chopra, MA; et al.
Viewpoint
Funding Research on Health Workforce Well-being to Optimize the Work Environment
Edward R. Melnick, MD, MHS; Christine A. Sinsky, MD; Tait Shanafelt, MD

When Compromised Professional Fulfillment Compromises Professionalism
Ashwini Nadkarni, MD; Kayla Bebabahni, DO; John Fromson, MD

Improving Clinician Well-being and Patient Safety Through Human-Centered Design
Lauren E. Benishek, PhD; Allen Kachalia, MD, JD; Lee Daugherty Biddison, MD, MPH

A Piece of My Mind
“And Then He Died”
Joel Yager, MD

Editorial
Is Personalized Antihypertensive Drug Selection Feasible?
Robert M. Carey, MD

Lack of Benefit of Renin-Angiotensin System Inhibitors in COVID-19
Matthew M. Y. Lee, MBChB, PhD; John J. V. McMurray, MD

Prediabetes Diagnosis and Management
William H. Herman, MD, MPH

Review
Diagnosis and Management of Prediabetes: A Review
Justin B. Echouffo-Tcheugui, MD, PhD; Leigh Perreault, MD; Linong Ji, MD; et al.

JAMA Clinical Challenge
A Patient with Diabetes and Spontaneous Blistering of the Right Lower Extremity
Madeline DeWane, MD; Daniela Kroshinsky, MD, MPH

Editor’s Note
“it was”: Saying More With Less
Rafael Campo, MA, MD

Medical News & Perspectives
Expanded Family Leave Policies May Ease Burden for Residents
Highlights From the American College of Cardiology’s 2023 Scientific Session: the Ketogenic Diet and Cardiac Events, a Wearable Sensor to Predict Troponin Levels, Bempedoic Acid for Statin Intolerance, and More

Medical News in Brief
Nasally Administered Monoclonal Antibody for COVID-19
Systematic Review: What Works to Prevent Falls for Older People
Treatment Type Did Not Change Prostate Cancer Survival in UK Trial
Trofinetide Receives FDA Approval as First Drug for Rett Syndrome
FDA Updates Breast Density Reporting Standards, Other Mammogram Rules
Cost-effective Global Strep B Vaccination Would Prevent Infant Deaths
WHO: Nations Must Do More to Reduce Salt Consumption by 2025
Cardiac Arrest Rates in Pregnancy Might Be Higher Than Expected
First HIV Remission in Patient Treated with Stem Cells from Cord Blood

Poetry and Medicine
it was
Camille Gwen Rogine, MD

JAMA Revisited
Current Comment

JAMA Patient Page
What Is Glioblastoma?
Revital Marcus, MD

Comment & Response
Sublingual Buprenorphine-Naloxone Exposure and Dental Disease
Over-the-counter Hearing Aids
Correction
Errors in Secondary Outcomes
Percentage Error in Table
April 18, 2023

Original Investigation
Coordinated Care to Optimize Cardiovascular Preventive Therapies in Type 2 Diabetes: A Randomized Clinical Trial
Neha J. Pagidipati, MD, MPH; Adam J. Nelson, MBBS, MPH, MBA, PhD; Lisa A. Kaltenbach, MS; et al.

Panitumumab vs Bevacizumab Added to Standard First-line Chemotherapy and Overall Survival Among Patients with RAS Wild-type, Left-Sided Metastatic Colorectal Cancer: A Randomized Clinical Trial
Jun Watanabe, MD, PhD; Kei Muro, MD, PhD; Kohei Shitara, MD, PhD; et al.

Added Therapeutic Benefit of Top-Selling Brand-name Drugs in Medicare
Alexander C. Egilman, BA; Benjamin N. Rome, MD, MPH; Aaron S. Kesselheim, MD, JD, MPH

Research Letter
Completeness and Spin of medRxiv Preprint and Associated Published Abstracts of COVID-19 Randomized Clinical Trials
Hannah Spungen, MD, MPH; Jason Burton, MA; Stephen Schenkel, MD, MPP; et al.

Cost-effectiveness Thresholds Used by Study Authors, 1990-2021
Peter J. Neumann, ScD; David D. Kim, PhD

US Preventive Services Task Force
Recommendation Statement - Screening for Skin Cancer: US Preventive Services Task Force Recommendation Statement
US Preventive Services Task Force

Evidence Report - Skin Cancer Screening: Updated Evidence Report and Systematic Review for the US Preventive Services Task Force
Nora B. Henrikson, PhD, MPH; Ilya Ivlev, MD, PhD, MBI; Paula R. Blasi, MPH; et al.

Viewpoint
A National Hepatitis C Elimination Program in the United States A Historic Opportunity
Rachael L. Fleurence, MSc, PhD; Francis S. Collins, MD, PhD

The Rapid Growth of Mega-Journals Threats and Opportunities
John P. A. Ioannidis, MD, DSc; Angelo Maria Pezzullo, MD, MSc; Stefania Boccia, MSc, DSc, PhD

Diagnostic Stewardship to Prevent Diagnostic Error
Daniel J. Morgan, MD, MS; Preeti N. Malani, MD, MSJ; Daniel J. Diekema, MD, MS

A Piece of My Mind
Life Is Not Fair
Janet R. Gilsdorf, MD

Poetry and Medicine
For My Niece, Who Is Thirty-nine Today
Donna Pucciani

Editorial
Skin Cancer Screening: The Importance of Identifying High-risk Subgroups and the Need for US-Based Population Research
Maryam Asgari, MD, MPH; Lori Crane, PhD, MPH

JAMA Insights
Women’s Health: Antiretroviral Treatment of HIV/AIDS During Pregnancy
Ahizechukwu C. Eke, MD, PhD, MPH; Shahin Lockman, MD; Lynne M. Mofenson, MD

Medical News & Perspectives
Teen Girls Are Faring Worse Than Boys on Nearly All Mental Health Measures—Here’s Why
Anita Slomski

Former NIH Director Francis S. Collins on the New White House Plan to Eliminate Hepatitis C
Jennifer Abbasi

Medical News in Brief
US Maternal Mortality Continues to Worsen
CDC: Candida auris Fungal Infections and Drug Resistance on the Rise
Maternal Opioid Treatment After Delivery Poses Low Risk to Infants
World on Path to Eliminate AIDS as a Global Threat by 2030
HHS Announces $25 Million to Expand School-Based Health Care
Artificial Pancreas Improved Outcomes in Children with Type 1 Diabetes
Drought Caused 43,000 Deaths in Somalia in 2022, Half Among Children
Cold Virus Provided Cross-reactivity Against SARS-CoV-2 in Children
Revumenib Appears Safe in Leukemia Trial, Yields Remission in Some
JAMA Revisited
Doctors’ Bills

April 25, 2023
Original Investigation
Caring for the Critically Ill Patient - Efficacy and Safety of Early Administration of 4-Factor Prothrombin Complex Concentrate in Patients with Trauma at Risk of Massive Transfusion: The PROCOAG Randomized Clinical Trial
Pierre Bouzat, MD, PhD; Jonathan Charbit, MD; Paer-Selim Abback, MD; et al.

Emulation of Randomized Clinical Trials with Nonrandomized Database Analyses: Results of 32 Clinical Trials
Shirley V. Wang, PhD, ScM; Sebastian Schneeweiss, MD, ScD; RCT-DUPLICATE Initiative

Preliminary Communication
VE303, a Defined Bacterial Consortium, for Prevention of Recurrent Clostridioides difficile Infection: A Randomized Clinical Trial
Thomas Louie, MD; Yoav Golan, MD; Sahil Khanna, MBBS, MS; et al.

Research Letter
Quantity of Melatonin and CBD in Melatonin Gummies Sold in the US
Pieter A. Cohen, MD; Bharathi Avula, PhD; Yan-Hong Wang, PhD; et al.

Trends in Buprenorphine Initiation and Retention in the United States, 2016-2022
Kao-Ping Chua, MD, PhD; Thuy D. Nguyen, PhD; Jason Zhang, BS; et al.

Comparison of Availability of Trial Results in ClinicalTrials.gov and PubMed by Data Source and Funder Type
Julianne T. Nelson, PhD, MPH; Tony Tse, PhD; Yvonne Puplampu-Dove, PhD; et al.

JAMA Patient Page
Screening and Prevention of Skin Cancer
Jill Jin, MD, MPH

Comment & Response
The Growth of Medical Knowledge and Data Sharing: A Review of Anxiety Disorders
Diet and Exercise and Knee Pain in Patients with Osteoarthritis and Overweight or Obesity

Viewpoint
Medical School Rankings—Bad for the Health of the Profession and the Public
Holly J. Humphrey, MD; Dana Levinson, MPH; Keme Carter, MD

Does Insulin Price Reduction Suggest a Path Forward for Lowering Drug Costs?
Troyen Brennan, MD, JD

Harnessing the Promise of Artificial Intelligence Responsibly
David A. Dorr, MD, MS; Laura Adams, MS; Peter Embi, MD, MS

AI-Generated Medical Advice—GPT and Beyond
Claudia E. Haupt, JSD, PhD; Mason Marks, MD, JD

A Piece of My Mind
Made With Love in a Petri Dish
Lauren Rissman, MD

Editorial
Randomized Trials vs Real-world Evidence: How Can Both Inform Decision-making?
R. Christopher Sheldrick, PhD

Looking Back and Moving Forward—JAMA 2022 Year in Review
Kirsten Bibbins-Domingo, PhD, MD, MAS; Annette Flanagan, MA, RN; Stacy L. Christiansen, MA; et al.

Review
Diagnosis and Management of Pituitary Adenomas: A Review
Nicholas A. Tritos, MD, DSc; Karen K. Miller, MD
JAMA Insights
Women’s Health Management of Early Pregnancy Loss
Sara Neill, MD, MPH

Editor’s Note
From “Things End” to Elegy: The Difference Diction Makes
Rafael Campo, MA, MD

Medical News & Perspectives
It Takes an Average of 17 Years for Evidence to Change Practice—the Burgeoning Field of Implementation Science Seeks to Speed Things Up

All 3 Major Insulin Manufacturers Are Cutting Their Prices—Here’s What the News Means for Patients With Diabetes
Melissa Suran, PhD, MSJ

Medical News in Brief
WHO Warns “Very High” Global Risk as Cholera Cases Spread
Meta-analysis: Analgesics’ Value for Lower Back Pain Uncertain
Updates on the Way for US Organ Transplant System Including Medicare Advantage Beneficiaries Changes Hospital Rankings
Study: US COVID-19 Outcomes Tied to State Characteristics and Policies

Pembrolizumab Immunotherapy Improved Endometrial Cancer Survival
WHO: Concerning Spread of Dengue, Chikungunya in Latin America
Multiple Studies Link Unexplained Pediatric Hepatitis to AAV2
FDA Green-lights First Over-the-counter Naloxone Spray

Poetry and Medicine
Resuscitation Bay Elegy
Jorden M. Klein, MD

JAMA Revisited
The Present Status of Viruses and Virus Diseases: Edwin W. Schultz, M.D., Stanford University, Calif.

Peer Reviewers List
JAMA Peer Reviewers in 2022
JAMA Patient Page
Early Pregnancy Loss
Kristin Walter, MD, MS

Comment & Response
Review of Progress and Challenges in Bacterial Meningitis
Biopsychosocial Intervention or Postural Therapy in Patients with Spine Pain

L’OSSERVATORE ROMANO
March 3, 2023
At the Angelus Holy Father prays for migrants lost at sea: More bodies recovered, while many more remain missing after recent Mediterranean tragedy

‘I stand at the door and knock’
Andrea Monda

Pope Francis to visit Hungary

Sorrow and prayers for migrants lost at sea off the coast of southern Italy: On Sunday Pope Francis turned his thoughts to the tragedies of the world

Parish priest assisting shipwreck victims: Many more people remain missing in the recent Mediterranean migrant tragedy
Salvatore Cernuzio

No to sanctions that hinder aid to people in Syria: To priests and monks of the Oriental Orthodox Churches

Science must be at the service of humanity: To a Delegation of the Max Planck Gesellschaft

The need to find the necessary balance between justice and mercy: Inauguration of the 94th Judicial Year of the Vatican City State Tribunal

We need courage to dream a different economy serving all: Interview Pope Francis speaks with Catholic Belgian weekly ‘Tertio’
‘Critics of Pope Francis’ Latin Mass restrictions should listen to JPII’
Cardinal Blase J. Cupich

Pope prays for late LA Bishop David O’Connell

Holy Father sends condolences for deadly train collision in Greece

The Church is not a multinational spirituality corporation: To Jesuits in DRC and South Sudan
Antonio Spadaro

Impulses of theology for economics: Ratio et Fides
Paul van Geest

A new mission on the peripheries: The Apostolic Caramel Congregation at the service of people in need

March 10, 2023
Violence against women and mothers is violence against God himself: Pope Francis on International Women’s Day

Evangelization is a service to the Church and to humanity: At the General Audience

‘Dear men, you are weak’: A survivor of the Shoah speaks about the fragility of men on IWD
Edith Bruck

Journeys of hope must never again become journeys of death! At the Marian prayer the Holy Father prays for migrants who drowned off Italian coast

Pope’s prayer intention for March

Evangelization is a service to the Church and to humanity: Pope Francis continues his catechesis on apostolic zeal

Listening, walking together and witness: To the Priests, Deacons, Seminarians and Staff of Saint Mary Seminary in Cleveland

March 17, 2023
Ten years with Pope Francis

At the General Audience the Holy Father reflects on the apostolic dimension of evangelization

Sr. Christine Misquith A.C. with Sr. Bernadette Reis, FSP

Telling the story of Jesus in our context: The 34th Plenary Assembly of the Conference of Catholic Bishops of India

Transfiguration of Jesus The Second Sunday of Lent in the year of Matthew
Fr. Edmund Power, OSB

Wars destroy everything: On the first anniversary of the war in Ukraine, Pope attends documentary film screening

Kordon: a documentary film on the courage of women

‘Dare to be different’: To Catholic youth at the 2023 Flame Congress in Wembley Arena

‘Sing as a choir’ with the intelligence of the mind, heart and hands Address to Rectors, Faculty Students and Staff of the Roman Pontifical Universities and Institutions
Blessed Ashes in the Shadow of Death: From Death Row
Dale S. Recinella

Jesus has no other arms but ours: The religious sisters of Kinshasa who save people with mental illness and those accused of witchcraft from the streets
Salvatore Cernuzio

All of us: Third Sunday of Lent 12 March
Fr Marion Nguyen, OSB

In the Church all are equal as Christians in the service of others: General Audience 15 March

Our hope for peace must not waver: The Pope invites the faithful to participate in the ’24 Hours of the Lord’ initiative
Becoming the voice of women who are victims of abuse, marginalization and injustice: To Foundation ‘Centesimus Annus Pro Pontifice’ and the Strategic Alliance of Catholic Research Universities

Advancing a culture of encounter: To a Delegation of the United Association of Humanistic Buddhism from Taiwan

We need peace: A podcast with the Pope Salvatore Cernuzio

The Church is not a home for some, it’s a home for all: The Pope’s interview with Italian Swiss Radio and Television (RSI)

Paolo Rodari

A decade of missionary zeal along paths of mercy and peace: Ten years of Francis’ Pontificate

Isabella Piro

A Jewish Perspective: Reflecting on the Holy Father’s Papacy

Rabbi Abraham Skorka

Be Merciful As Your Heavenly Father Is Merciful

Dale S. Recinella

Journeying Together: Senior Lecturer at the Australian Catholic University

Sandie Cornish

March 24, 2023

May our Mother preserve us all in unity and peace: At the General Audience Pope calls for renewal and consecration of the Church and Humility to Mary

Right to water Right to life: Speaking during the weekly catechesis the Holy Father’s appeal on World Water Day

A fundamental human need: To UN Water Conference in New York

In prayer for those who continue to suffer due to war crimes: The Holy Father expresses his closeness to earthquake victims in Ecuador

The witness of a Church that evangelizes herself in order to evangelize: Pope Francis continues his catechesis on apostolic zeal

‘I want to go to Argentina’: The Holy Father’s interview with Daniel Hadad’s ‘Infobae’ news site

‘Dear Brother!’ Pope Francis sends a letter to the Grand Ayatollah Ali al-Sistani

Jerusalem is like a ‘mother’ whose heart cannot be at peace due to the sufferings of her children: To Participants in the Joint Working Group for Dialogue

New statutes issued for IOR: Papal Chirograph

Sustaining the World One Dry Leaf at a Time!

Maria Michael, Ivin Roby Paul & Meljo Thomas Karakunnel

‘As the Lord lives in whose service we stand’

Discalced Carmelites transform a dilapidated farm into a monastery

Sr. Marie, OCD

The Pool of Siloam: Fourth Sunday of Lent 19 March

Fr. Luke Gregory, OFM

New asteroids named after three Jesuits and a Pope Silvia Guidi

Make more ‘hotspots of mercy’ to defeat hatred and evil: To the participants in the 33rd Course on the Internal Forum organized by the Apostolic Penitentiary

Not a human tribunal but a divine embrace: The Pope’s Homily at the penitential Celebration

Refugees and volunteers share their experiences with Pope Francis: From Syria Anna Jabbour; From Eritrea Meskerem

Breaking down walls of indifference: Holy Father to refugees arriving in Europe through humanitarian corridors and representatives of receiving institutions and communities
A good confessor is also a good penitent on the 33rd Course on the Internal Forum: Interview with Regent of the Apostolic Penitentiary Nicola Gori

The Cup of the Last Athletica Vaticana at the 2023 Rome Marathon

Audience with the Captains Regent of the Republic of San Marino

Audience with the ‘ad interim’ Prime Minister of Lebanon

I wish I were a tree: From Canada the story of Manuel Father Nicolaie Atitienei

March 31, 2023
Pope Francis getting better, grateful for closeness and prayers

Joint statement repudiates ‘Doctrine of Discovery’

Pope confirms ‘Vos estis lux mundi’ procedures against abuse

Holy Father expresses condolences after recent shooting in Nashville

German Cardinal Karl-Josef Rauber dies

Only the conversion of hearts can open the way that leads to peace: At the Marian prayer Pope Francis renews invitation to pray for Ukraine

Jesus changes our life from within: Catechesis on apostolic zeal and the apostle Paul

Pope prays for migrants killed in Mexican migrant camp blaze

The art of encounter and the architecture of reconciliation José Tolentino de Mendonça

The Church rejects all words and actions that do not recognise human dignity Interview with Cardinal Michael Czerny Christopher Wells

No culture is superior to another: Statement by the Permanent Council of the CCCB

Defeating power with poverty and conscience: Saint Clare of Assisi today Chiara Graziani

Ten million children at risk: UNICEF reports on conflict and insecurity in the Sahel

The love that calls us from the dead: Fifth Sunday of Lent 26 March Jonathan Montaldo

Highjacked by the Holy Spirit on the Camino de Santiago Francesca Merlo

Justice for abuse victims: Interview with Cardinal Blase J. Cupich Devin Watkins

‘Universal law’ to protect minors: Interview with Archbishop Charles Scicluna

We cannot allow algorithms to limit or condition respect for human dignity. Address to Participants in the Minerva Dialogues

Solidarity with Syria and Türkiye affected by earthquake Letter from the Dicastery for the Eastern Churches to all Bishops

A ray of hope shines once again: For the Holy Land Fr John Luke Gregory OFM

A ‘little house’ for a large cause: Sowing new dreams with one foot in the world and the other in the convent Alicia Lopes Araújo

Where is true power found? Palm Sunday of the Passion of the Lord 2 April Fr Edmund Power OSB

Christians and Muslims Promoters of Love and Friendship Dicastery for Interreligious Dialogue Message for the Month of Ramadan and ‘Id Al-Fitr
April 7, 2023

True hope can be found on the tree of the Cross: At the General Audience on Wednesday

Finding Christ in the abandoned: Celebrating Palm Sunday Mass, Francis confides that he too ‘needs Jesus to caress me’ and for this reason goes ‘to find Him in the lonely’

The power of prayer
Andrea Tornielli

Passover and Easter: Stories of Redemption
Abraham Skorka

True hope can be found on the tree of the Cross: The Holy Father’s catechesis on the eve of the Easter Triduum

Peace is more than the absence of war. On 11 April commemorating 60 years since the publication of Pope John XXIII’s ‘Pacem in Terris’ Encyclical

Marco Roncalli

The Holy Father baptizes newborn and visits children during his hospitalization

Sharing suffering in Francis’ way
Andrea Monda

A ‘caravan of peace’ from Italy to Ukraine: Before reciting the Marian prayer

A place of encounter, faith, prayer and unity: Palm Sunday in Jerusalem

Finding Christ in the abandoned: Celebration of Palm Sunday of the Passion of the Lord Homily of His Holiness Pope Francis

In open dialogue a documentary on the Pope: “Amén. Francisco responde” on Disney Plus
Félix Herrera-Espaliat

A true shepherd of the Church: Cardinal Karl-Josef Rauber passes away

Continental Stage of Synod comes to an end

A prophetic voice of the Church in a world dominated by economic interests and power: Audience with members of the Congregation of Saint Joseph (Josephites of Murialdo)

Try to understand Africa like the Pope does: In Gabon the Sisters of Charity of Saint Jeanne Antide Thouret
Antonella Palermo

And we don’t know: Easter Sunday 9 April
Fr Marion Nguyen, OSB

‘Spei Satelles’, Guardian of Hope Pop e’s ‘Statio Orbis’ message to be launched into orbit

April 14, 2023

May politicians draw inspiration from ‘Pacem in Terris’: At the General Audience the Holy Father recalls the 60th anniversary of Pope John XXIII’s Encyclical

End this war and all the bloodshed in our world: The Pope’s appeal at the ‘Urbi et Orbi’

Repeaters of the Gospel
Andrea Monda

Prophetic witnesses and apostles of harmony: The Holy Father’s homily in Saint Peter’s Basilica

Salvation comes from service: Pope Francis washes the feet of young detainees during Holy Thursday Mass

The Holy Father’s gesture of love at a detention centre for minors in Rome

Voices of peace in a world at war
Linda Bordoni

Pope presides over Good Friday celebration and follows Way of the Cross from Casa Santa Marta

Returning to the Galilee of our first encounter with Jesus: Pope Francis’ Homily in the Basilica of Saint Peter on Saturday evening

‘Let us persevere in invoking the gift of peace’: The Pope turns his thoughts to Ireland and martyred Ukraine
Prayer for lasting harmony in Ireland: 25 years since the signing of the Belfast Agreement

One cannot proclaim without setting out on a journey: The Holy Father continues his catechesis on apostolic zeal

A timely Encyclical: Sixty years after its publication, John XXIII’s Encyclical ‘Pacem in Terris’ retains a strong relevance
Andrea Tornielli

‘Pacem in Terris’ guiding star for path of peace: Vatican Observer to UN

Along the rivers of the Peruvian Amazon: The mission of the Sisters Catechists of Jesus Crucified
Fátima Lay Martínez

April 21, 2023

Martyrs are seeds of peace and reconciliation among peoples: At the General Audience, the Holy Father speaks about the Christian testimonies of faith

The Holy See and Italy hold bilateral meeting on 2025 Jubilee

Pain and shock because of the atrocities of war: At the Marian prayer the Holy Father expresses his wish for peace in Sudan

Pope Francis rejects insinuations against John Paul II

With the marginalized in a throwaway culture society: To a delegation of the Community of the Beatitudes

On the path of humble and hidden service: Audience with the Diocesan Oblate Brothers in Milan

Farsighted policies for sustainable and integral human development: To Interfaith Leaders from Greater Manchester

Sisters leading the climate crisis revolution
Linda Bordoni

This land deserves not walls but bridges to be built: Conversation with the President of the State of Palestine Mahmud Abbas
Roberto Cetera

Where Every Day is Mother’s Day
Dale S. Recinella

The body and the spirit: The Catholic Church in Eritrea
Enrico Casale

His Mercy endures forever! Second Sunday of Easter or Divine Mercy Sunday 16 April
Fr Luke Gregory, OFM

Baptism, Communion, Mission - Synod: Highlights of North American Continental Stage
Christopher Wells

A chance to bear joyful witness to Christ: Pope Francis to French Catholics ahead of the 2024 Olympic Games
Devin Watkins

The light shines more brightly than any darkness: Paschal reflection

The Holy See gifts King Charles III a relic of the ‘True Cross’

Church to celebrate 3rd World Day of Grandparents and the Elderly

Apostolic Journey, a great joy for the nation: Archbishop of Esztergom-Budapest, Primate of Hungary ahead of the Pope’s visit – Interview with Cardinal Péter Erdő
Deborah Castellano Lubov

‘Love thy neighbour’: Sister Jennifer Bertridge helping hospital patients transition back home
Sister Christine Schenk, CSJ

On the road to Emmaus: The Third Sunday of Easter 23 April
Fr. Edmund Power, OSB

A safe refuge for street kids: The Bosco Boys Home in Nigeria
Francesco Picupero
April 28, 2023
Pope Francis arrives in Hungary: The Holy Father begins his 41st Apostolic Journey abroad
Monasticism and the power of intercession: Pope Francis continues catechesis on apostolic zeal
Laymen and laywomen eligible to vote at General Assembly: Secretariat for the Synod
Salvatore Cernuzio

A journey to the centre of Europe into the icy winds of war: At the Marian prayer the Holy Father confirms trip to Hungary from 28 to 30 April
Listening, praying and walking in the spirit of synodality: With participants in the General Assembly of the Union of Major Superiors in Italy (USMI)

Grace and mission: Pope Francis’ Message for World Day of Prayer for Vocations 2023

Joint efforts in the fight against abuse: Holy See: Curial departments sign new agreement on child protection
Christopher Wells

Giving voice to victims of today’s ‘throw-away culture’: To the Catholic Extension Society

‘The unity of the Church is wounded by division’: Pope Francis to the Members of the Papal Foundation

Walking to promote peace Athletica Vaticana together with several Embassies to the Holy See on Earth Day
Anna Morghen

‘L’Osservatore Romano’ awarded Earth Reporter prize

I am alive and tomorrow is beautiful: Stories of Resurrection — Toronto

Empowering women through education: The legacy of Sr Bernarda Heimgartner, co-founder of the Sisters of the Holy Cross of Menzingen
Sr Franziska Mitterer - Sisters of the Holy Cross

The ‘solidarity racket’: Signed by Pope Francis

The True Gate to the Good is the Holy Spirit’s Voice: Fourth Sunday of Easter 30 April

Buddhists and Christians Healing wounded Humanity and the Earth: Pontifical Council for Interreligious Dialogue Message for the Feast of Vesak 2023

NEW ENGLAND JOURNAL OF MEDICINE
March 2, 2023
Perspective
Investing in National HIV PrEP Preparedness
J. Johnson, A. Killelea, and K. Farrow

Health Care Reform and Equity for Undocumented Immigrants — When Crisis Meets Opportunity
P.M.G. Santos, K. Shah, F.M. Gany, and F. Chino

The Injury Equity Framework — Establishing a Unified Approach for Addressing Inequities
S. Kendi and M.L. Macy

Aligning Quality Measures across CMS — The Universal Foundation
D.B. Jacobs and Others

Interactive Perspective: Hard to Swallow

Not Otherwise Specified: The Muffin Question

Original Articles
Hydrochlorothiazide and Prevention of Kidney-Stone Recurrence
N.A. Dhayat and Others

Intravenous Doxycycline, Azithromycin, or Both for Severe Scrub Typhus
G.M. Varghese and Others

Nicotinamide for Skin-Cancer Chemoprevention in Transplant Recipients
N.C. Allen and Others

Neoadjuvant–Adjuvant or Adjuvant-Only Pembrolizumab in Advanced Melanoma
S.P. Patel and Others
Special Article
Cancer Screening after the Adoption of Paid-Sick-Leave Mandates
K. Callison, M.F. Pesko, S. Phillips, and J.A. Sosa

Images In Clinical Medicine
Encapsulating Peritoneal Sclerosis
X. Tang and L. Sun

Pseudoxanthoma Elasticum-like Syndrome
M. Kumar and A.R. Saifudeen

Clinical Problem-Solving
A Rocky Resurgence
J.W. Ostrominski, T.E. Clancy, L. Bry, B.D. Levy, and J. Loscalzo

Editorials
Do Thiazides Reduce the Risk of Kidney-Stone Recurrence?
R.T. Alexander

Progress in Treating a Neglected Tropical Disease
D.H. Walker and L.S. Blanton

Skin-Cancer Chemoprevention in Transplant Recipients
D.M. Miller and K.S. Emerick

March 9, 2023
Perspective
Diversifying the Physician Workforce — From Rhetoric to Positive Action
Q. Capers

Electronic Prior Authorization for Prescription Drugs — Challenges and Opportunities for Reform
J. Luo and W.F. Gellad

When Cancer Cured Pain
M. Earnest

Intention to Treat: The Fauci Phenomenon
Not Otherwise Specified: Valuable

Alliance for Hippocratic Medicine v. FDA — Dobbs’s Collateral Consequences for Pharmaceutical Regulation
P.J. Zettler, E.Y. Adashi, and I.G. Cohen

Audio Interview: The Path Forward for Covid-19 Therapeutics
E.J. Rubin, L.R. Baden, and S. Morrissey

Medicine and Society
Health Care in U.S. Correctional Facilities — A Limited and Threatened Constitutional Right
M. Alsan, C.S. Yang, J.R. Jolin, L. Tu, and J.D. Rich

Correspondence
Antivenom for Severe Scorpion Envenomation in Arizona
Neutralization of BA.4–BA.5, BA.4.6, BA.2.75.2, BQ.1.1, and XBB.1 with Bivalent Vaccine
Immunogenicity of a Fourth Homologous Dose of NVX-CoV2373
Tumor-Infiltrating Lymphocyte Therapy in Advanced Melanoma
Defibrillation Strategies for Refractory Ventricular Fibrillation
Gastroesophageal Reflux Disease

Points of View
Aren’t You the Valet? Tales of Black American Surgeons
O. Kirton and S.O. Rogers

Original Articles
Treatment Strategy for Rifampin-Susceptible Tuberculosis
N.I. Paton and Others

Duration of Device-Based Fever Prevention after Cardiac Arrest
C. Hassager and Others

Nirogacestat, a γ-Secretase Inhibitor for Desmoid Tumors
M. Gounder and Others

Review Article
Outcomes after Critical Illness
M.S. Herridge and É. Azoulay

Images In Clinical Medicine
“Hairy Kidney” in Erdheim–Chester Disease
N. Srialluri and M.G. Atta
Papulopustular Rash in Behçet’s Disease
A. Finazzi and R. Cosentini
Case Records of The Massachusetts General Hospital
Case 7-2023: A 70-Year-Old Man with Covid-19, Respiratory Failure, and Rashes

Editorials
Shortening Tuberculosis Treatment — A Strategic Retreat
V. Dartois and E.J. Rubin
Temperature Management after Cardiac Arrest — All In or Fold?
S. Bernard and J. Bray

March 16, 2023
Perspective
Medicare Part D Coverage of Antiobesity Medications — Challenges and Uncertainty Ahead
K. Baig, S.B. Dusetzina, D.D. Kim, and A.A. Leech

Eroding Judicial Deference to the FDA — Consequences for Public Health
C.J.R. Daval, L. Bendicksen, and A.S. Kesselheim

Pregnancy and Residency — Overdue for Equity
S. Koven, J.E. Haberer, and D. Gomez Kwolek

Not Otherwise Specified: Accompaniment

Original Articles
Inaxaplin for Proteinuric Kidney Disease in Persons with Two APOL1 Variants
O. Egbuna and Others

Expectant Management or Early Ibuprofen for Patent Ductus Arteriosus
T. Hundsheid and Others

Trial of Hybrid Closed-Loop Control in Young Children with Type 1 Diabetes
R.P. Wadwa and Others

Ide-cel or Standard Regimens in Relapsed and Refractory Multiple Myeloma
P. Rodriguez-Otero and Others

Sounding Board
Fossil-Fuel Pollution and Climate Change: The Climate Gap and the Color Line — Racial Health Inequities and Climate Change
R. Morello-Frosch and O.K. Obasogie

Correspondence
Immunologic Effect of Bivalent mRNA Booster in Patients Undergoing Hemodialysis
Venetoclax in Relapsed or Refractory Hairy-Cell Leukemia
Triglyceride Lowering with Pemafibrate to Reduce Cardiovascular Risk
Dupilumab in Patients with Eosinophilic Esophagitis
Buprenorphine versus Methadone in Pregnancy
Methylprednisolone for Heart Surgery in Infants

Review Article
Messenger RNA Translation Defects in Neurodegenerative Diseases
E. Storkebaum, K. Rosenblum, and N. Sonenberg

Videos In Clinical Medicine
Endotracheal Tube Exchange
T. Heidegger and F. Oberle

Images In Clinical Medicine
Malignant Acanthosis Nigricans
H.-J. Wang and S.C.-S. Hu

Orbital Emphysema
N.-J. Lee and P.-W. Chiu

Case Records of The Massachusetts General Hospital
Case 8-2023: A 71-Year-Old Woman with Refractory Hemolytic Anemia
A.I. Lee, P. Heidari, A.Z. Fenves, A. Bardia, and R. Ta

Editorials
A Step Forward for Precision Equity in Kidney Disease
N.R. Powe

Science behind the Study: Inhibiting APOL1 to Treat Kidney Disease
W.W. Williams and J.R. Ingelfinger
Time to Stop Early Treatment of Patent Ductus Arteriosus? 
C.H. Backes and J.L. Slaughter

Technology in the Changing Management of Diabetes in Children
D. Bruttomesso

Audio Interview: The Future of Covid-19 Research
E.J. Rubin, L.R. Baden, and S. Morrissey

March 23, 2023

Perspective
J.S. King

Unwinding Continuous Medicaid Enrollment
S. Rosenbaum, S.R. Collins, M. Musumeci, and A. Somodevilla

My Rosalind Franklin Benchmark
S.C. LaHue

Intention to Treat: The Fauci Phenomenon, Part 2
Not Otherwise Specified: The Motives of Medicine

Original Articles
Antidepressant Augmentation versus Switch in Treatment-Resistant Geriatric Depression
E.J. Lenze and Others

Two Phase 3 Trials of Lebrikizumab for Moderate-to-Severe Atopic Dermatitis
J.I. Silverberg and Others

Acute Effects of Coffee Consumption on Health among Ambulatory Adults
G.M. Marcus and Others

Covid-19 Surveillance Testing and Resident Outcomes in Nursing Homes
B.E. McGarry, A.D. Gandhi, and M.L. Barnett

Review Article
Right Ventricular Failure
B.A. Houston, E.L. Brittain, and R.J. Tedford

Correspondence
Unexplained Female Infertility Associated with Genetic Disease Variants
Surgery or Endovascular Therapy for Chronic Limb Ischemia
Oxygen Delivery in the Treatment of Anemia

Images In Clinical Medicine
Paget’s Disease of the Breast
R. Akham and N. Hazarika

Slipped Capital Femoral Epiphysis
C.-C. Wong and B.-K. Chen

Case Records of The Massachusetts General Hospital
Case 9-2023: A 20-Year-Old Man with Shortness of Breath and Proteinuria
S.F. Fitzgerald, T. Victoria, W. Tan, and C.K. Harris

Editorial
Aripiprazole Augmentation in Older Persons with Treatment-Resistant Depression
G. Lewis and G. Lewis

Clinical Implications of Basic Research
An mRNA Influenza Vaccine — Could It Deliver?
K.M. Neuzil

Correspondence
Neutralization of BQ.1, BQ.1.1, and XBB with RBD-Dimer Vaccines
Once-Weekly Semaglutide in Adolescents with Obesity
Efficacy and Safety of Bepirovirsen in Hepatitis B
New Approaches to Chronic Hepatitis B
Focused Cardiac Ultrasoundography for Right Ventricular Size and Systolic Function
Bivalent Covid-19 Vaccines
March 30, 2023
Perspective
End of a Declared Public Health Emergency — Implications for U.S. Emergency Use Authorizations
P.W. Marks, H.D. Marston, and L.R. Baden
Medication-Associated Diethylene Glycol Mass Poisoning — A Preventable Cause of Illness and Death
J. Schier, A. Chang, and V. Kapil
Digital Minimalism — An Rx for Clinician Burnout
N. Singh, K. Lawrence, C. Sinsky, and D.M. Mann
Interactive Perspective: Tickborne Diseases
A.E. Burke and Others
Not Otherwise Specified: Being Seen
Original Articles
Azithromycin to Prevent Sepsis or Death in Women Planning a Vaginal Birth
A.T.N. Tita and Others
Transcatheter Arterialization of Deep Veins in Chronic Limb-Threatening Ischemia
M.H. Shishehbor and Others
Helicobacter pylori, Homologous-Recombination Genes, and Gastric Cancer
Y. Usui and Others
Vedolizumab for the Treatment of Chronic Pouchitis
S. Travis and Others
Review Article
AI in Medicine: Artificial Intelligence and Machine Learning in Clinical Medicine, 2023
C.J. Haug and J.M. Drazen
Images In Clinical Medicine
Neonatal Herpes Simplex Virus Infection
L. Mantecón and G. Solis
Gastrointestinal Kaposi’s Sarcoma
D.E. Tekcan Sanli and S. Kiziltas

April 6, 2023
Perspective
Ensuring Public Trust in an Empowered FDA
J.S. Ross, K.M. Berg, and R. Ramachandran
Editorials
Artificial Intelligence in Medicine
A.L. Beam and Others
Prophylactic Antibiotics for Vaginal Delivery — Benefits and Possible Harms
J.S. Sheffield
Arterial Gurveyandering — Converting Veins to Arteries to Save Ischemic Limbs
D.E. Drachman
Science behind the Study: A Double Whammy on Gastric Cancer Risk
A. Müller and J. He
Audio Interview: Ending the Covid-19 Public Health Emergency
E.J. Rubin, L.R. Baden, and S. Morrissey
Case Records of The Massachusetts General Hospital
Case 10-2023: A 27-Year-Old Man with Convulsions
D.L. Perez, D.B. Hoch, and J.N. Cohen
Clinical Decisions
Discharging Patients against Medical Advice
C.D. Lee, O. Bradfield, M.M. Mello, and M.C. Beach
Special Report
AI in Medicine: Benefits, Limits, and Risks of GPT-4 as an AI Chatbot for Medicine
P. Lee, S. Bubeck, and J. Petro
Medicine And Society
Dark-Alley Ethics — How to Interpret Medical Exceptions to Bans on Abortion Provision
K. Watson
Correspondence
An Mpox-Related Death in the United States
Trial of an Intervention to Improve Acute Heart Failure Outcomes
Gout
Why Diverse Clinical Trial Participation Matters
A.L. Schwartz, M. Alsan, A.A. Morris, and S.D. Halpern

31
Clinical Problem-Solving
An Alternate Explanation
T. Alsagh, G. Dhaliwal, E. Fukaya, N.J. Leeper, and N. Sayed

Editorials
Improved Prospects for Thrombectomy in Large Ischemic Stroke
P. Fayad

Science behind the Study: CAR T Cells for Neuroblastoma
O.O. Yeku and D.L. Longo

Clinical Implications of Basic Research
Understanding the Genetic Risk of IDH-Mutant Glioma
T.T. Batchelor and K.M. Walsh

Correspondence
Viral Lineages in the 2022 RSV Surge in the United States
Cambridge Prophylactic Protocol, Retinal Detachment, and Stickler Syndrome
Progression of Atrial Fibrillation after Cryoablation
Chlorthalidone vs. Hydrochlorothiazide for Hypertension—Cardiovascular Events
Evidence over Politics — U.S. Preventive Services Task Force

April 13, 2023
Perspective
Courts’ Disregard for Women’s Health and Safety — Intimate Partner Violence, Firearms, and “History and Tradition”
E. Tobin-Tyler

Improving Care Integration for Dually Eligible Beneficiaries
D.C. Grabowski

Treating Chronic Pain in Sickle Cell Disease — The Need for a Biopsychosocial Model
J.E. Childerhouse, R.M. Cronin, M.D. Klatt, and A. Schamess

Not Otherwise Specified: Examining Inequity

Original Articles
Bempedoic Acid and Cardiovascular Outcomes in Statin-Intolerant Patients
S.E. Nissen and Others

Tranexamic Acid to Prevent Obstetrical Hemorrhage after Cesarean Delivery
L.D. Pacheco and Others

Dersimelagin in Erythropoietic Protoporphyrias
M. Balwani and Others

Effect of Donor Sex on Recipient Mortality in Transfusion
M. Chassé and Others
Special Article
Air Pollution and Mortality at the Intersection of Race and Social Class
K.P. Josey and Others

Clinical Practice
Screening for Prostate Cancer
P.F. Pinsky and H. Parnes

Images In Clinical Medicine
Coffee Bean Sign in Cecal Volvulus
P. Gavrilidis and F. Reyes Milian

Periorbital Edema in Dermatomyositis
C.M. Connolly and L. Christopher-Stine

Case Records of The Massachusetts General Hospital
Case 11-2023: A 67-Year-Old Man with Mantle-Cell Lymphoma and Hypoxemia

Editorials
Benefits of Bempedoic Acid — Clearer Now
J.H. Alexander

April 20, 2023
Perspective
Mainstreaming Wastewater Surveillance for Infectious Disease
M.M. Mello, J.S. Meschke, and G.H. Palmer

The Dobbs Decision — Exacerbating U.S. Health Inequity
S.M. Harvey, A.E. Larson, and J.T. Warren

Breast or Bottle — The Illusion of Choice
A.J. Kennedy

Intention to Treat: Waiting on Prostate Cancer

Not Otherwise Specified: The Pragmatism of Hope

Original Articles
Bivalent Prefusion F Vaccine in Pregnancy to Prevent RSV Illness in Infants
B. Kampmann and Others

Efficacy and Safety of a Bivalent RSV Prefusion F Vaccine in Older Adults
E.E. Walsh and Others

Science behind the Study: Bempedoic Acid and the Prevention of Cardiovascular Disease
J.F. Keaney

Audio Interview: When to Get a Second Covid-19 Booster Shot
E.J. Rubin, L.R. Baden, and S. Morrissey

Correspondence
Stroke, Myocardial Infarction, and Pulmonary Embolism after Bivalent Booster
Erythema and Induration after Mpx (JYNNEOS) Vaccination Revisited
Luspatercept as Potential Treatment for Congenital Sideroblastic Anemia
Renin–Angiotensin System Inhibition in Advanced CKD
Periprosthetic Joint Infection

Correction
Spontaneous Intracerebral Hemorrhage

Phase 3 Trial of Sotatercept for Treatment of Pulmonary Arterial Hypertension
M.M. Hoepner and Others

Burden of Typhoid and Paratyphoid Fever in India
J. John and Others

Cerebral Oximetry Monitoring in Extremely Preterm Infants
M.L. Hansen and Others

Images In Clinical Medicine
Desquamative Interstitial Pneumonia
M. Al-Halawani and R.K. Stevens

Incidental Neuroblastoma
Q. Yao and X.-h. Hu

Case Records of The Massachusetts General Hospital
Case 12-2023: A 44-Year-Old Woman with Muscle Weakness and Myalgia
M.B. Bolster, A.M. Cahalane, S.K. Grinspoon, and E.M. Miloslavsky
Editorials
RSV Illness in the Young and the Old — The Beginning of the End?
R.A. Karron

Continued Progress in Therapy for Pulmonary Arterial Hypertension
D.B. Taichman, J.A. Leopold, and G. Elliott

Enteric Fever — Tools for Prevention
K.M. Neužil

April 27, 2023
Perspective
A.K. Rai

How the FDA Can Improve Public Health — Helping People Stop Smoking
N.L. Benowitz and Others

Racial Affinity Group Caucusing in Medical Education — A Key Supplement to Antiracism Curricula
L. Lewis and Others

Interactive Perspective: Toxidrome Recognition and Response
G.R. Ciottone, D. Longo, and D. Taichman

Original Articles
Fifteen-Year Outcomes after Monitoring, Surgery, or Radiotherapy for Prostate Cancer
F.C. Hamdy and Others

Genomic Diagnosis of Rare Pediatric Disease in the United Kingdom and Ireland
C.F. Wright and Others

Blinatumomab Added to Chemotherapy in Infant Lymphoblastic Leukemia
I.M. van der Sluis and Others

Randomized Trial of BCG Vaccine to Protect against Covid-19 in Health Care Workers
L.F. Pittet and Others

Sounding Board
Immune Checkpoint Inhibitors — The Need for Innovation

Correspondence
Nirsevimab for Prevention of RSV in Term and Late-Preterm Infants
Safety of Health Care in the Inpatient Setting
Aspirin for Thromboprophylaxis after a Fracture

Review Article
AI in Medicine: Advances in Artificial Intelligence for Infectious-Disease Surveillance
J.S. Brownstein, B. Rader, C.M. Astley, and H. Tian

Images In Clinical Medicine
Dissecting Cellulitis of the Scalp
S.N. Najjar and A.B. Rezigh

Isolated Ulnar Shaft Fracture
T.-H. Tai and C.-Y. Chen

Interactive Medical Case
Thinking Outside the Heart

Case Records of The Massachusetts General Hospital
Case 13-2023: A 25-Year-Old Woman with Abdominal Pain and Jerking Movements
L.H. Simmons, M. Nisavic, and A.K. Dickey

Editorials
Localized Prostate Cancer — Then and Now
O. Sartor

Genomics in Clinical Practice
J.E. Posey and J.R. Lupski

Audio Interview: Preparing for the Next Pandemic
E.J. Rubin and Others

Clinical Decisions
Dietary Sodium Restriction in Patients with Heart Failure
Correspondence
SARS-CoV-2 Variants and Multisystem Inflammatory Syndrome in Children

TET2-Driver and NLRC4-Passenger Variants in Adult-Onset Autoinflammation
Extent of Surgery for Stage IA Non–Small-Cell Lung Cancer
Lecanemab in Early Alzheimer’s Disease