PERIODICAL REVIEW



A monthly review for readers of **Health Care Ethics USA**

JUNE 2020

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Buprenorphine Treatment by Primary Care Providers, Psychiatrists, Addiction Specialists, And Others Mark Olfson, Victoria Zhang, Michael Schoenbaum, and Marissa King

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Whose life to save? Scarce resources allocation in the COVID-19 outbreak Chiara Mannelli

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Remote monitoring of medication adherence and patient and industry responsibilities in a learning health system Junhewk Kim, Austin Connor Kassels, Nathaniel Isaac Costin, Harald Schmidt

'Delusional' consent in somatic treatment: the emblematic case of electroconvulsive therapy Giuseppe Bersani, Francesca Pacitti, Angela Iannitelli

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Ethics Briefing

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Effect of C-Reactive Protein-Guided Antibiotic Treatment Duration, 7-Day Treatment, or 14-Day Treatment on 30-Day Clinical Failure Rate in Patients with Uncomplicated Gram-Negative Bacteremia: A Randomized Clinical Trail Elodie von Dach, PhD; Werner C. Albrich, MD; Anne-Sophie Brunel, MD; et al.

Association Between Thrombolytic Door-to-Needle Time and 1-Year Mortality and Readmission in Patients with Acute Ischemic Stroke Shumei Man, MD, PhD; Ying Xian, MD, PhD; DaJuanicia N. Holmes, MS; et al.

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Variation in COVID-19 Hospitalizations and Deaths Across New York City Boroughs Rishi K. Wadhera, MD, MPP, MPhil; Priya Wadhera, MD, MS; Prakriti Gaba, MD; et

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Case Series of Transcutaneous Magnetic Stimulation for Ventricular Tachycardia Storm Timothy M. Markman, MD; Roy H. Hamilton, MD, MS; Francis E. Marchlinski, MD;

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Information Technology–Based Tracing Strategy in Response to COVID-19 in South Korea—Privacy Controversies Sangchul Park, JSD; Gina Jeehyun Choi, JSD; Haksoo Ko, JD, PhD

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Action-Informed Artificial Intelligence—Matching the Algorithm to the Problem Christopher J. Lindsell, PhD; William W. Stead, MD; Kevin B. Johnson, MD, MS

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Patient and Study Participant Rights to Privacy in Journal Publication Annette Flanagin, RN, MA; Howard Bauchner, MD; Phil B. Fontanarosa, MD, MBA

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Original Investigation Association of Dysanapsis with Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease Among Older Adults Benjamin M. Smith, MD; Miranda Kirby, PhD; Eric A. Hoffman, PhD; et al. Editor's Note

Long-term Outcomes after Thrombolytic Therapy for Acute Ischemic Stroke Christopher C. Muth, MD

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Association of Migraine with Aura and Other Risk Factors with Incident Cardiovascular Disease in Women Tobias Kurth, MD, ScD; Pamela M. Rist, ScD; Paul M Ridker, MD, MPH; et al. Accuracy of the PHQ-2 Alone and in Combination With the PHQ-9 for Screening to Detect Major Depression: Systematic Review and Meta-analysis Brooke Levis, PhD; Ying Sun, MPH; Chen He, MScPH; et al.

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Changes in SARS-CoV-2 Positivity Rate in Outpatients in Seattle and Washington State, March 1–April 16, 2020

April Kaur Randhawa, PhD; Leigh H. Fisher, PhD; Alexander L. Greninger, MD, PhD; et al.

Use of Prone Positioning in Nonintubated Patients With COVID-19 and Hypoxemic Acute Respiratory Failure Xavier Elharrar, MD; Youssef Trigui, MD; Anne-Marie Dols, MD; et al.

Respiratory Parameters in Patients With COVID-19 After Using Noninvasive Ventilation in the Prone Position Outside the Intensive Care Unit Chiara Sartini, MD; Moreno Tresoldi, MD; Paolo Scarpellini, MD; et al.

SARS-CoV-2 Rates in BCG-Vaccinated and Unvaccinated Young Adults Uri Hamiel, MD; Eran Kozer, MD; Ilan Youngster, MD, MMSc

Revisiting Leonardo da Vinci's Vitruvian Man Using Contemporary Measurements Diana M. Thomas, PhD; David Galbreath, MS; Maura Boucher; et al.

US Preventive Services Task Force Screening for Unhealth Drug Use: US Preventive Services Task Force Recommendation Statement US Preventive Services Task Force

Screening for Unhealthy Drug Use: Updated Evidence Report and Systematic Review for the US Preventive Services Task Force

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Privileges and Immunity Certification During the COVID-19 Pandemic Mark A. Hall, JD; David M. Studdert, LLB, ScD

COVID-19 and Postinfection Immunity: Limited Evidence, Many Remaining Questions Robert D. Kirkcaldy, MD, MPH; Brian A. King, PhD, MPH; John T. Brooks, MD

Reopening Society and the Need for Real-Time Assessment of COVID-19 at the Community Level Frederick J. Angulo, DVM, PhD; Lyn Finelli, DrPH, MS; David L. Swerdlow, MD

Interpreting Diagnostic Tests for SARS-CoV-2 Nandini Sethuraman, MD; Sundararaj Stanleyraj Jeremiah, MD; Akihide Ryo, MD, PhD

Moving Personal Protective Equipment into the Community: Face Shields and Containment of COVID-19

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When Should Clinicians Act on Non–Statistically Significant Results from Clinical Trials? Paul J. Young, PhD, MBChB; Christopher P. Nickson, MBChB; Anders Perner, MD, PhD

Updated CDC Recommendations for Universal Hepatitis C Virus Screening Among Adults and Pregnant Women: Implications for Clinical Practice Peter L. Havens, MD, MS; Jean R. Anderson, MD

A Piece of My Mind The Spectrum of Deaths Encountered by a Young Learner Armani Minasian Hawes, BA

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Randomized Clinical Trials and COVID-19: Managing Expectations Howard Bauchner, MD; Phil B. Fontanarosa, MD, MBA Screening for Unhealthy Drug Use: Neither an Unreasonable Idea nor an Evidence-Based Practice Richard Saitz, MD, MPH

Is the Prone Position Helpful During Spontaneous Breathing in Patients With COVID-19? Irene Telias, MD; Bhushan H. Katira, MD; Laurent Brochard, MD

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Management of COVID-19 Respiratory Distress John J. Marini, MD; Luciano Gattinoni, MD

JAMA Clinical Guidelines Synopsis Initial Management of Acute Pancreatitis Alexander Chaitoff, MD, MPH; Adam S. Cifu, MD; Joshua D. Niforatos, MD, MTS

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Global Effort to Collect Data on Ventilated Patients with COVID-19

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How Will COVID-19 Affect the Health Care Economy? David Cutler, PhD

News from the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention

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Original Investigation

Effect of Continuous Glucose Monitoring on Glycemic Control in Adolescents and Young Adults with Type 1 Diabetes: A Randomized Clinical Trial Lori M. Laffel, MD, MPH; Lauren G. Kanapka, MSc; Roy W. Beck, MD, PhD; et al.

Effect of Continuous Glucose Monitoring on Hypoglycemia in Older Adults with Type 1 Diabetes: A Randomized Clinical Trial Richard E. Pratley, MD; Lauren G. Kanapka, MSc; Michael R. Rickels, MD, MS; et al. Spike in Poison Control Calls Related to Disinfectant Exposures

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Incisional Negative Pressure Would Therapy After Surgery for Major Trauma-Related Fractures An Early Result Acceptance Program for Residency Application

Effect of Ticagrelor Monotherapy vs Ticagrelor With Aspirin on Major Bleeding and Cardiovascular Events in Patients with Acute Coronary Syndrome: The TICO Randomized Clinical Trial Byeong-Keuk Kim, MD; Sung-Jin Hong, MD; Yun-Hyeong Cho, MD; et al.

Research Letter

Asymptomatic Seroconversion of Immunoglobulins to SARS-CoV-2 in a Pediatric Dialysis Unit David S. Hains, MD; Andrew L. Schwaderer, MD; Aaron E. Carroll, MD, MS; et al.

Seroprevalence of SARS-CoV-2–Specific Antibodies Among Adults in Los Angeles County, California, on April 10-11, 2020 Neeraj Sood, PhD; Paul Simon, MD; Peggy Ebner, BA; et al.

Nasal Gene Expression of Angiotensin-Converting Enzyme 2 in Children and Adults Supinda Bunyavanich, MD, MPH; Anh Do, PhD; Alfin Vicencio, MD

Effect of Physician Notification Regarding Nonadherence to Colorectal Cancer Screening on Early Cancer Detection Héloïse Schmeltz, MD, MSc; Cédric Rat, MD, PhD; Corinne Pogu, MD; et al.

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Emergency Use Authorization of Remdesivir: The Need for a Transparent Distribution Process Michael G. Ison, MD, MS; Cameron Wolfe, MBBS, MPH; Helen W. Boucher, MD

An Ethical Framework for Allocating Scarce Inpatient Medications for COVID-19 in the US Colette DeJong, MD; Alice Hm Chen, MD, MPH; Bernard Lo, MD

Using Controlled Trials to Resolve Key Unknowns About Policy During the COVID-19 Pandemic Paul Starr, PhD

COVID-19: Beyond Tomorrow Digital Smartphone Tracking for COVID-19Public Health and Civil Liberties in Tension I. Glenn Cohen, JD; Lawrence O. Gostin, JD; Daniel J. Weitzner, JD

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Implications for Telehealth in a Postpandemic Future: Regulatory and Privacy Issues Carmel Shachar, JD, MPH; Jaclyn Engel; Glyn Elwyn, MD, PhD, MSc

How Academic Health Systems Can Move Forward Once COVID-19 Wanes Steven D. Shapiro, MD; Paul B. Rothman, MD Screening for Adverse Childhood Experiences (ACEs) in Primary Care: A Cautionary Note Thomas L. Campbell, MD

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