AMA JOURNAL OF ETHICS

July 2020

From the Editor
Humor in Health Care
Edward J. Lee

Case and Commentary
Does Using Humor to Cope with Stress Justify Making Fun of Patients?
Julie M. Aultman, PhD and Emily Meyers

Are “Other Doctors Are Stupid” Jokes Appropriate?
Joshua Nagler, MD, MHPEd and Rebekah Mannix, MD, MPH

Medical Education
How to Use Humor in Clinical Settings
Paul Osincup

Health Law
Could Humor in Health Care Become Malpractice?
Scott J. Schweikart, JD, MBE

State of the Art and Science
The Science of Comedy (Sort of)
Anne Libera

Medicine and Society
Responding to Callous Humor in Health Care
Nicole M. Piemonte, PhD and Shawn Abreu, MD

Virtuous Humor in Health Care
René T. Proyer, PhD and Frank A. Rodden, MD, PhD, MS

Improvised Caregiving or How a Famous Comedy Theatre Found Itsself in Health Care
Kelly Leonard and Anne Libera

Art of Medicine
Should We Be Laughing More in Art Museums and Hospitals?
Fawn Ring

Imposter Syndrome
Rebecca S. Kimyon, MD

Equilibrium
Stephanie Cohen, MD

Enough Is Enough
Hwa-Pyung (David) Lim, MS

Game-Based Medicine
Abey Kozhimannil Thomas, MD

Letter to the Editor
Response to “How Should Global Tobacco Control Efforts Be Prioritized
Protect Children in Resource-Poor Regions?” A Deliberate Public Policy Plus
Naivety at Best

Response to “A Deliberate Public Policy Plus Naivety at Best”
Stella Aguinaga Bialous, DrPH and Yvette van der Eijk, PhD

Podcast
Improvising Health Care: An Interview with Kelly Leonard
AMERICAN JOURNAL OF BIOETHICS

July 2020

Guest Editorial
Brain Death Testing: Time for National Uniformity
Thaddeus Mason Pope

Target Article
Legal and Ethical Considerations for Requiring Consent for Apnea Testing in Brain Death Determination
Ivor Berkowitz & Jeremy R. Garrett

Open Peer Commentaries
Beyond the Apnea Test: An Argument to Broaden the Requirement for Consent to the Entire Brain Death Evaluation
Erin Paquette, Joel Frader, Seema Shah, Robert C. Tasker & Robert Truog

The Case Against Solicitation of Consent for Apnea Testing
Dhrisitie Bhagat & Ariane Lewis

Apnea Testing is Medical Treatment Requiring Informed Consent
Greg Yanke, Mohamed Y. Rady, Joseph Verheijde & Joan McGregor

Informed Consent Should Not Be Required for Apnea Testing and Arguing It Should Misses the Point
Armand H. Matheny Antommaria, William Sreen & Erika L. Stalets

Requiring Consent for Brain-Death Testing: A Perilous Proposal
Joseph Bertino & Jordan Potter

Shared Decision-Making in the Determination of Death by Neurologic Criteria
Alexander A. Kon

Restoring Trust and Requiring Consent in Death by Neurological Criteria
L. Syd M Johnson

Can’t Hit Pause? On the Constitutive Elements of Responsible Ventilator Management & the Apnea Test
Kevin M. Dirksen & Lilith Judd

Determining Death and the Scope of Medical Obligations
D. Micah Hester

Schrödinger’s Cat and the Ethically Untenable Act of Not Looking
Christian J. Vercler & Naomi Tricot Laventhal

The Apnea Test: Requiring Consent for a Test That is a Self-Fulfilling Prophecy, Not Fit for Purpose, and Always Confounded
Ari R. Joffe

Death Determination and Clinicians’ Epistemic Authority
David Rodríguez-Arias, Alberto Molina-Pérez & Gonzalo Díaz-Cobacho

Accommodating Apnea Testing Not Death Determination Refusal
Christos Lazaridis

Informed Consent for Apnea Testing: Meeting the Standard of Care
Brian Michael Jackson

Target Article
Patient and Family Descriptions of Ethical Concerns
Hae Lin Cho, Christine Grady, Anita Tarzian, Gail Povar, Jed Mangal & Marion Danis

Open Peer Commentaries
Taking Family-Centered Care Seriously
Anita Ho

The Moral Distress of Patients and Families
Connie M. Ulrich

How to Support Patient and Family in Dealing with Ethical Issues? The Relevance of Moral Case Deliberation
Guy Widdershoven, Margreet Stolper, Bert Molewijk & Suzanne Metselaar

Myopia in Reportability of Ethical Concerns in Healthcare Ethics Consultation
A. Fiester

Gaps in Ethics Consultation Support for Patients and Families and Practical Guidance for Future Research or Quality Work Involving These Stakeholders
Hilary Mabel, Sundus Riaz, Marguerite Augustine & Jane Jankowski
The Genetic Family as Patient?
Bartha Maria Knoppers & Kristina Kekesi-Lafrance

Who Cares About Care? Family Members as Moral Actors in Treatment Decision Making
Anna-Henrikje Seidlein & Sabine Salloch

Engaging Patients and Families in the Ethics of Involuntary Psychiatric Care
Katrina Hui, Rachel B. Cooper & Juveria Zaheer

Correspondence
Response to Open Peer Commentaries “Rethinking the Ethical, Legal, and Clinical Foundations of Informed Consent and Shared Decision-Making for Brain Death Determination”
Jeremy R. Garrett & Ivor Berkowitz

Broadening the Scope of Health Care Ethics Consultation: A Response to Open Peer Commentaries on Patient and Family Description of Ethical Concerns
Marion Danis, Gail Povar, Hae Lin Cho, Christine Grady, Anita Tarzian & Jed Mangal

**CAMBRIDGE QUARTERLY OF HEALTHCARE ETHICS**

*July 2020*

Special Section: Death, Dilemmas, and Decisions
Death and Irreversibility
Nada Gligorov

Pediatric Brain Tumors: Narrating Suffering and End-of-Life Decisionmaking
Marije Brouwer, Els Maecelberghe, Henk-Jan Ten Brincke, Marloes Meulenbeek-Ten Brincke, Eduard Verhagen

Commentary: Whose suffering?
Martin Buijsen

The Neonatal Intensive Care Unit: From Aggressive Treatment to Care of the Dying, Insights from Art and Poetry
John J. Paris, Shelby Vallandingham, Brian Cummings, Ronald Cohen

How to Legalize Medically Assisted Death in a Free and Democratic Society
Alister Browne, J.S. Russell

From Death to Life: Ethical Issues in Postmortem Sperm Retrieval as a Source of New Life
Brian M. Cummings, John J. Paris

And What About the Pharmacist?: On the Position of the Provider of Lethal Drugs in Dutch Euthanasia Practice
Martin Buijsen, Wilma Göttgens

Conceptual Barriers to Palliative Care and Enlightenment from Chuang-tze’s Thoughts
Junxiang Liu, Tianyu Zhang, Yiyao Lian, Fei Li, Xiaohong Ning

Counting Cases of Termination of Life without Request: New Dances with Data
Govert Den Hartogh

Symptoms of Consciousness
Death and Dissbelief
Robert A. Burton

Dissection Bioethics
Medical Ethics: Common or Uncommon Morality?
Rosamond Rhodes

Commentary
Medical Ethics: A Distinctive Species of Ethics
Leonard M. Fleck

Beyond Common or Uncommon Morality
Leslie Francis

Is Search of Medical Ethics and Its Foundation with Rosamond Rhodes Tuija Takala, Marti Häyr"ystu

Organizational Ethics
Tainted Largess: A Moral Framework for Medical School Donations
Charles Sanky, Jacob M Appel
Neuroethics Now
Neuroscience-based Psychiatric Assessments of Criminal Responsibility: Beyond Self-Report?
Gerben Meynen

Bioethics Education
Thinking About Difficulties: Using Poetry to Enhance Interpreative and Collaborative Skills in Healthcare Ethics Education
Amy Haddad

CHRISTIAN BIOETHICS
August 2020
Articles
Christian Bioethics: Immanent Goals or a Transcendent Orientation?
Mark J Cherry

Medicine and the Common Good in the Aristotelian-Thomistic Tradition
Kyle E Karches

ETHICS & MEDICS
July 2020
Deprived of Spiritual and Physical Needs
Joseph Meaney

HEALTH AFFAIRS
July 2020
Food, Income, Work & More
Alan R. Weil

Leading to Health
Community Workers Lend Human Connection To COVID-19 Response
Rob Waters

Interview
Tackling Social Determinants of Health Around the Globe
Alan R. Weil

Research Ethics
Avoiding Gender Exploitation and Ethics Dumping in Research with Women
Julie Cook

Responses and Dialogue
Retrieving the Moral in the Ethics of Maternal-Fetal Surgery: A Response to “Fetal Repair of Open Neural Tube Defects: Ethical, Legal, and Social Issues by Julia Radic, Judy Illes, Patrick McDonald” (CQ28(3))
Virginia L. Bartlett, Mark J. Blitton

Risk, Health, and Physical Enhancement: The Dangers of Health Care as Risk Reduction for Christian Bioethics
Paul Scherz

Christian Integrity Regained: Reformational Worldview Engagement for Everyday Medical Practice
Jon Tilbur, Joel Pacyna, James Rusthoven

Orthodox Perspectives on In Vitro Fertilization in Russia
Roman Tarabrin

An Alternative Perspective on Rationing Ventilators
Rev. Tadeusz Pacholczyk

Research Article
Impact of the Healthy, Hunger-Free Kids Act on Obesity Trends
Erica L. Kenney, Jessica L. Barrett, Sara N. Bleich, Zachary J. Ward, Angie L. Craddock, and Steven L. Gortmaker

The Association of a Sweetened Beverage Tax with Changes in Beverage Prices and Purchases at Independent Stores
Sara N. Bleich, Hannah G. Lawman, Michael T. LeVasseur, Jiali Yan, Nandita Mitra, Caitlin M. Lowery, Ana Peterhans, Sophia Hua, Laura A. Gibson, and Christina A. Roberto
Cost-Effectiveness of a Workplace Ban on Sugar-Sweetened Beverage Sales: A Microsimulation Model
Sanjay Basu, Laurie M. Jacobs, Elissa Epel, Dean Schillinger, and Laura Schmidt

The Health Effects of Expanding the Earned Income Tax Credit: Results From New York City
Emilie Courtin, Kali Aloisi, Cynthia Miller, Heidi L. Allen, Lawrence F. Katz, and Peter Muennig

Among Low-Income Women In San Francisco, Low Awareness of Paid Parental Leave Benefits Inhibits Take-Up
Julia M. Goodman, Holly Elser, and William H. Dow

Increases in Women’s Political Representation Associated with Reductions in Child Mortality in Brazil
Philipp Hessel, María José González Jaramillo, Davide Rasella, Ana Clara Duran, and Olga L. Sarmiento

EMS Access Constraints and Response Time Delays for Deprived Critically Ill Patients Near Paris, France
Marthieu Heidet, Thierry Da Cunha, Elise Brami, Eric Mermet, Michel Dru, Béatrice Simonnard, Eric Lecarpentier, Charlotte Chollet-Xémard, Corinne Bergeron, Mohamed Khalid, Brian Grunau, Jean Marty, and Étienne Audureau

Lessons from the Impact of Price Regulation on the Pricing of Anticancer Drugs in Germany
Victoria D. Lauenroth, Aaron S. Kesselheim, Ameet Sarpatwari, and Ariel D. Stern

A Medicaid Alternative Payment Model Program in Oregon Led to Reduced Volume of Imaging Services

Abandoning List Prices in Medicaid Drug Reimbursement Did Not Affect Spending
Benedic Ippolito, Joseph F. Levy, and Gerard F. Anderson

Prices and Cost Sharing for Psychotherapy in Network Versus Out of Network in the United States
Nicole M. Benson and Zirui Song

Pharmacist-Prescribed and Over-The-Counter Hormonal Contraception in Los Angeles County Retail Pharmacies
Dima Mazen Qato, G. Caleb Alexander, Jenny S. Guadamuz, Sun Choi, Rebecca Trotsky-Sirr, and Stacy Tessler Lindau

Estimating the Infection Fatality Rate Among Symptomatic COVID-19 Cases in the United States
Anirban Basu

Strong Social Distancing Measures in the United States Reduced the COVID-19 Growth Rate
Charles Courtemanche, Joseph Garuccio, Anh Le, Joshua Pinkston, and Aaron Yelowitz

Thousands of Lives Could Be Saved in the US During the COVID-19 Pandemic if States Exchanged Ventilators
Daniel Adelman

Disparities in Outcomes Among COVID-19 Patients in a Large Health Care System in California

Narrative Matters
Finding Time for Compassion in a Busy Emergency Department
Angela D. Blood

Grantwatch
Funders Support Mental Health Care: COVID-19 and Before
JOURNAL OF CLINICAL ETHICS

Summer 2020
At the Bedside
Sweetening the “Sweet Spot” of Dementia
Edmund G. Howe

Features
Non-Accidental Trauma Associated with Withdrawal of Life-Sustaining Medical Treatments in Severe Pediatric Traumatic Brain Injury
Areg Grigorian, Christian de Virgilio, Michael Lekawa, Divya Ramakrishnan, Rebecca Barros, Eric Kuncir, and Jeffry Nahmias

Abusive Head Trauma and Parental Participation in Pediatric Decision Making
Erin Talati Paquette and Lainie Friedman Ross

The Dartmouth Dementia Directive: Experience with a Community-Based Workshop Pilot of a Novel Dementia-Specific Advance Directive
Megan E. Bunnell, Sarah M. Baranes, Colin H. McLeish, Charlotte E. Berry, and Robert B. Santulli

Should Positive Claims of Conscience Receive the Same Protection as Negative Claims of Conscience? Clarifying the Asymmetry Debate
Abraham I. Brummett

Positive or Negative? Consistency and Inconsistency in Claims of Conscience
Dominic J.C. Wilkinson

Conscientious Objection in Healthcare: Neither a Negative Nor a Positive Right
Alberto Giubilini

Considering Uterus Transplantation for a Same-Sex Couple: A Case Study
Giuliano Testa, Liza Johannesson, and Anji E. Wall

Clinical Ethics Consultation
How Much Volume Should Healthcare Ethics Consult Services Have?
Avery C. Glover, Thomas V. Cunningham, Evelina W. Sterling, and Jason Lesandrini

Answering the Call for Standardized Reporting of Clinical Ethics Consultation Data
Sharon L. Feldman, Sundus H. Riaz, Joshua S. Crites, Jane Jankowski, and Paul J. Ford, on behalf of the Cleveland Clinic HCEC Service

Financial Decision-Making Capacity and Patient-Centered Discharge
Annette Mendola

Practice
Ways of Being in Generalist Practice: Using Five “T” Habits of Mind to Guide Ethical Behavior
William Ventres and Marc Tunzi

Perspective
Compassionate Communication and End-of-Life Care for Critically Ill Patients with SARS-CoV-2 Infection
Ángel Estella

JOURNAL OF MEDICAL ETHICS

July 2020

The Concise Argument
COVID-19 current controversies
Jennifer Blumenthal-Barby

COVID-19 Current Controversies
Who gets the ventilator? Important legal rights in a pandemic
Kathleen Liddell, Jeffrey M Skopec, Stephanie Palmer, Stevie Martin, Jennifer Anderson, Andrew Sagar

Ethics of instantaneous contact tracing using mobile phone apps in the control of the COVID-19 pandemic
Michael J Parker, Christophe Fraser, Lucie Abeler-Dörner, David Bonsall

What healthcare professionals owe us: why their duty to treat during a pandemic is contingent on personal protective equipment (PPE)
Udo Schuklenk
'Your country needs you': the ethics of allocating staff to high-risk clinical roles in the management of patients with COVID-19
Michael Dunn, Mark Sheehan, Joshua Hordern, Helen Lynne Turnham, Dominic Wilkinson

The healthcare worker at risk during the COVID-19 pandemic: a Jewish ethical perspective
Amy Solnica, Leonid Barski, Alan Jotkowitz

Allocation of scarce resources during the COVID-19 pandemic: a Jewish ethical perspective
Amy Solnica, Leonid Barski, Alan Jotkowitz

Best interests versus resource allocation: could COVID-19 cloud decision-making for the cognitively impaired?
Jordan A Parsons, Harleen Kaur Johal

Can China’s ‘standard of care’ for COVID-19 be replicated in Europe?
Vera Lucia Raposo

Triage during the COVID-19 epidemic in Spain: better and worse ethical arguments
Benjamin Herreros, Pablo Gella, Diego Real de Asua

Parental manual ventilation in resource-limited settings: an ethical controversy
Emily Barsky, Sadath Sayeed

Ethical considerations for epidemic vaccine trials
Joshua Teperowski Monrad

Ethics Roundtable
Use of cadavers to train surgeons: what are the ethical issues?
Hannah James

Use of cadavers to train surgeons: respect for donors should remain the guiding principle
Anne Marie Slowther

From undergraduate to postgraduate uses of the dead human body: consequential ethical shift
D Gareth Jones

Use of cadavers to train surgeons: what are the ethical issues? — body donor perspective
Tracy A Walker, Hannah K James

Use of cadavers to train surgeons: closing comment
Hannah James

Original Research
Limits of trust in medical AI
Joshua James Hatherley

Consent in children’s intensive care: the voices of the parents of critically ill children and those caring for them
Phoebe Aubugeau-Williams, Joe Brierley

The ethical case for non-directed postmortem sperm donation
Nathan Hodson, Joshua Parker

ASSOCIATION OF THE AMERICAN MEDICAL ASSOCIATION

July 7, 2020

Original Investigation
Effect of Probiotic Use on Antibiotic Administration Among Care Home Residents: A Randomized Clinical Trial
Christopher C. Butler, MD; Mandy Lau, BSc; David Gillespie, PhD; et al.

Caring for the Critically Ill Patient - Association of Noninvasive Oxygenation Strategies with All-Cause Mortality in Adults with Acute Hypoxemic Respiratory Failure: A Systematic Review and Meta-analysis
Bruno L. Ferreyro, MD; Federico Angriman, MD, MPH; Laveena Munshi, MD, MSc; et al.

Association of Statin Use with All-Cause and Cardiovascular Mortality in US Veterans 75 Years and Older
Ariela R. Orkaby, MD, MPH; Jane A. Driver, MD, MPH; Yuk-Lam Ho, MPH; et al.

Research Letter
Psychological Distress and Loneliness Reported by US Adults in 2018 and April 2020
Emma E. McGinty, PhD; Rachel Presskreischer, MS; Hahrie Han, PhD; et al.

Correlation Between N95 Extended Use and Reuse and Fit Failure in an Emergency Department
Nida F. Degesys, MD; Ralph C. Wang, MD, MAS; Elizabeth Kwan, MD; et al.
Admissions to Veterans Affairs Hospitals for Emergency Conditions During the COVID-19 Pandemic
Aaron Baum, PhD; Mark D. Schwartz, MD

Divergence in Timing and Magnitude of Testosterone Levels Between Male and Female Youths
Jonathon W. Seneff, PhD; Doriane Lambelet Coleman, JD; Patrick W. Johnson; et al.

Viewpoint
Outpatient Treatment at Home for Medicare Beneficiaries During and After the COVID-19 Pandemic
Justin E. Bekelman, MD; Ezekiel J. Emanuel, MD; Amol S. Navathe, MD, PhD

Nursing Home Care in Crisis in the Wake of COVID-19
David C. Grabowski, PhD; Vincent Mor, PhD

The Importance of Long-term Care Populations in Models of COVID-19
Karl Pillemer, PhD; Lakshminarayanan Subramanian, PhD; Nathaniel Hupert, MD, MPH

The Importance of Proper Death Certification During the COVID-19 Pandemic
James R. Gill, MD; Maura E. DeJoseph, DO

Potential Implications of COVID-19 for the 2020-2021 Residency Application Cycle
Maya M. Hammoud, MD, MBA; Taylor Standiford, BS; J. Bryan Carmody, MD, MPH

Ensuring Access to Medications in the US During the COVID-19 Pandemic
G. Caleb Alexander, MD, MS; Dima M. Qato, PharmD, MPH, PhD

Conducting Clinical Research During the COVID-19 Pandemic: Protecting Scientific Integrity
Thomas R. Fleming, PhD; Dominic Labriola, PhD; Janet Wittes, PhD

Hospice Care—Aging Benefits with Patient and Family Needs
William H. Shrank, MD, MSHS; Kristin Russell, MD, MBA; Ezekiel J. Emanuel, MD, PhD

Integrating Responses to the Opioid Use Disorder and Infectious Disease Epidemics: A Report from the National Academies of Sciences, Engineering, and Medicine
Sandra A. Springer, MD; Andrew P. Merluzzi, PhD, MPA; Carlos del Rio, MD

Treating Patients with Opioid Use Disorder in Their Homes: An Emerging Treatment Model
Lori Uscher-Pines, PhD; Haiden A. Huskamp, PhD; Ateev Mehrotra, MD

A Piece of My Mind
A Healing Handicraft
Lealani Mae Y. Acosta, MD

Editorial
Alternatives to Invasive Ventilation in the COVID-19 Pandemic
Bhakti K. Patel, MD; John P. Kress, MD; Jesse B. Hall, MD

Statins for Primary Prevention in the Elderly: The Importance of Rigorous Evidence
Stephen J. Nicholls, MBBS, PhD; Adam J. Nelson, MBBS, PhD

Review
Systemic Amyloidosis Recognition, Prognosis, and Therapy: A Systematic Review
Morie A. Gertz, MD; Angela Dispensieri, MD

JAMA Insights
Distal Symmetric Polyneuropathy in 2020
Brian C. Callaghan, MD, MS; Ray S. Price, MD; Eva L. Feldman, MD, PhD

Medical News & Perspectives
Challenge Trials—Could Deliberate Coronavirus Exposure Hasten Vaccine Development?

News From the Food and Drug Administration
Relief from Heavy Bleeding Due to Uterine Fibroids
New Diagnostic Agent Detects Tau Pathology in the Brain
Expanded Indication for Triple-Drug Antibiotic

The JAMA Forum
Avoiding a Health Care Financial Meltdown
Andrew Bindman, MD
Bench to Bedside
Insulin Given with DPP4 Inhibitors Might Protect Blood Vessels in Patients with Diabetes
Tracy Hampton, PhD

The Arts and Medicine
The Cigarette: A Political History—The Past, Present, and Future of US Tobacco
Robert N. Proctor, PhD

Poetry and Medicine
An Apparition in Vilnius
Jack Coulehan

July 14, 2020
Original Investigation
Effect of Maternal Docosahexaenoic Acid Supplementation on Bronchopulmonary Dysplasia–Free Survival in Breastfed Preterm Infants: A Randomized Clinical Trial
Isabelle Marc, MD, PhD; Bruno Piedboeuf, MD; Thierry Lacaze-Masmonteil, MD, PhD; et al.

Association of Angiotensin-Converting Enzyme Inhibitor or Angiotensin Receptor Blocker Use With COVID-19 Diagnosis and Mortality
Emil L. Fosbol, MD, PhD; Jawad H. Butt, MD; Lauge Østergaard, MD; et al.

Association of Radial Artery Graft vs Saphenous Vein Graft with Long-term Cardiovascular Outcomes Among Patients Undergoing Coronary Artery Bypass Grafting: A Systematic Review and Meta-analysis
Mario Gaudino, MD; Umberto Benedetto, MD; Stephen Fremes, MD; et al.

Research Letter
Hospital-Wide SARS-CoV-2 Antibody Screening in 3056 Staff in a Tertiary Center in Belgium
Deborah Steensels, PharmD, PhD; Els Oris, MD; Laura Coninx, MSc, PhD; et al.

Changes in Hospital-Based Obstetric Services in Rural US Counties, 2014-2018
Katy B. Kozhimannil, PhD, MPA; Julia D. Interrante, MPH; Mariana K. S. Tuttle, MPH; et al.

JAMA Revisited
Anatomy of the Soul

JAMA Patient Page
Carotid Artery Endarterectomy
Ioana Baiu, MD, MPH; Jordan R. Stern, MD

Comment & Response
Stress Ulcer Prophylaxis for ICU Patients

Viewpoint
Monoclonal Antibodies for Prevention and Treatment of COVID-19
Mary Marovich, MD; John R. Mascola, MD; Myron S. Cohen, MD

The Urgency and Challenge of Opening K-12 Schools in the Fall of 2020
Joshua M. Sharfstein, MD; Christopher C. Morphew, PhD

Medicaid and COVID-19: At the Center of Both Health and Economic Crises
Heidi L. Allen, PhD, MSW; Benjamin D. Sommers, MD, PhD

Sustaining Rural Hospitals After COVID-19: The Case for Global Budgets
Jonathan E. Fried, MD, MPP; David T. Liebers, MD, MPP, MPhil; Eric T. Roberts, PhD

Making Decisions in a COVID-19 World
Baruch Fischhoff, PhD

Airborne Spread of SARS-CoV-2 and a Potential Role for Air Disinfection
Edward A. Nardell, MD; Ruvandhi R. Nathavitharana, MD, MPH

Shortcomings in the US Pharmaceutical Supply Chain: Potential Risks Associated with International Manufacturing and Trade-Related Tariffs
Richard L. Oehler, MD; Sandra G. Gompf, MD
Regulating Medicines in a Globalized World with Increased Recognition and Reliance Among Regulators: A National Academies Report
Lawrence O. Gostin, JD; Alastair J. Wood, MD; Patricia A. Cuff, MS, MPH

Sustainability, Business, and Health
George Serafeim, DBA; Amanda M. Rischbieth, PhD; Howard K. Koh, MD, MPH

A Piece of My Mind
“Are You Wearing Your White Coat?” Telemedicine in the Time of Pandemic
Marcin Chwistek, MD

Editorial
Thinking of Risk in the Era of COVID-19
Howard Bauchner, MD; Phil Fontanarosa, MD, MBA

Coronary Revascularization Strategies: Making Sense of Sparse, Limited-Quality Data
Steven E. Nissen, MD; Faisal G. Bakaeen, MD

JAMA Guide to Statistics and Methods
Use of Run-in Periods in Randomized Trials
Xiqian Huo, MD, PhD; Jane Armitage, MBBS

JAMA Insights
Caring for Women Who Are Planning a Pregnancy, Pregnant, or Postpartum During the COVID-19 Pandemic
Sonja A. Rasmussen, MD, MS; Denise J. Jamieson, MD, MPH

From the Medical Letter on Drugs and Therapeutics
Peanut Allergen Powder (Palforzia)

Editor’s Note
Renin-Angiotensin-Aldosterone Inhibitors and Susceptibility to and Severity of COVID-19
Gregory Curfman, MD

Medical News & Perspectives
“Abandoned” Nursing Homes Continue to Face Critical Supply and Staff Shortages as COVID-19 Toll Has Mounted

The JAMA Forum
Resilience in Health Care Financing
Karen Murphy, PhD, RN; Ryan Koski-Vacirca, BS; Joshua Sharfstein, MD

News from the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention
Norovirus Spread Among Hundreds of 2018 California Fire Evacuees
Connecting Refugees with Follow-up Care for Hepatitis B

Biotech Innovations
Autologous Brain Cell Transplant for Parkinson Disease Researchers Home in on COVID-19 Severity Biomarkers
COVID-19 Antibody Trials Have Begun

Poetry and Medicine
Morning Report—to a Poet Who Thinks He Understands
Brenda J. Butka, MD

JAMA Revisited
Prohibition and the Medical Profession

JAMA Patient Page
What Is Anosmia?
Pauline P. Huynh, BA; Lisa E. Ishii, MD, MHS; Masaru Ishii, MD, PhD

Comment & Response
Hydroxyethyl Starch vs Saline for Volume Expansion After Abdominal Surgery

July 21, 2020
Original Investigation
Clinical Characteristics of 58 Children with a Pediatric Inflammatory Multisystem Syndrome Temporally Associated With SARS-CoV-2
Elizabeth Whittaker, MD; Alasdair Bamford, MD; Julia Kenny, MD; et al.

Effect of Levothyroxine on Left Ventricular Ejection Fraction in Patients with Subclinical Hypothyroidism and Acute Myocardial Infarction: A Randomized Clinical Trial
Avais Jabbar, MD; Lorna Ingoc, BSc; Shahid Junejo, MD; et al.
Public Attitudes Regarding Hospitals and Physicians Encouraging Donations from Grateful Patients
Reshma Jagsi, MD, DPhil; Kent A. Griffith, MS, MPH; Joseph A. Carrese, MD, MPH; et al.

Research Letter
Multisystem Inflammatory Syndrome Related to COVID-19 in Previously Healthy Children and Adolescents in New York City
Eva W. Cheung, MD; Philip Zachariah, MD, MS; Mark Gorelik, MD; et al.

Association Between Mode of Delivery Among Pregnant Women With COVID-19 and Maternal and Neonatal Outcomes in Spain
Oscar Martínez-Perez, MD, PhD; Manon Vouga, MD, PhD; Sara Cruz Melguizo, MD, PhD; et al.

Use of Risk Evaluation and Mitigation Strategies by the US Food and Drug Administration, 2008-2019
Jenny S. Guadamuz, PhD; Dima M. Qato, PharmD, MPH, PhD; G. Caleb Alexander, MD, MS

Viewpoint
The Moral Determinants of Health
Donald M. Berwick, MD, MPP

COVID-19 Pandemic, Unemployment, and Civil Unrest: Underlying Deep Racial and Socioeconomic Divides
Sandro Galea, MD, DrPH; Salma M. Abdalla, MBBS, MPH

Policy Solutions for Reversing the Color-blind Public Health Response to COVID-19 in the US
Marisa K. Dowling, MD, MPP; Robin L. Kelly, PhD, MA

Responding to the COVID-19 Pandemic: The Need for a Structurally Competent Health Care System
Jonathan M. Metzl, MD, PhD; Aleatha Maybank, MD, MPH; Fernando De Maio, PhD

Health Care Policy After the COVID-19 Pandemic
Victor R. Fuchs, PhD

Validation and Utility Testing of Clinical Prediction Models: Time to Change the Approach
Amin Adibi, MSc; Mohsen Sadatsafavi, PhD, MD; John P. A. Ioannidis, MD, DSc

Alternative Payment Models—Victims of Their Own Success?
Amol S. Navathe, MD, PhD; Connor W. Boyle, BA; Ezekiel J. Emanuel, MD, PhD

Can Infections Cause Alzheimer Disease?
Anthony L. Komaroff, MD

Identifying the Risks of Unproven Regenerative Medicine Therapies
Peter W. Marks, MD, PhD; Stephen Hahn, MD

A Piece of My Mind
Do No Harm
Nitin A. Kapur, MD, MPH

Editorial
2020—A Year That Will Be Remembered
Howard Bauchner, MD

SARS-CoV-2–Related Inflammatory Multisystem Syndrome in Children: Different or Shared Etiology and Pathophysiology as Kawasaki Disease?
Brian W. McCrindle, MD, MPH; Cedric Manhriot, PhD

Review
Perioperative Cardiovascular Risk Assessment and Management for Noncardiac Surgery: A Review
Nathaniel R. Smilowitz, MD, MS; Jeffrey S. Berger, MD, MS

JAMA Insights
Women’s Health
Medications for Primary Prevention of Breast Cancer
Yiwey Shieh, MD, MAS; Jeffrey A. Tice, MD

Medical News & Perspectives
Latin America and Its Global Partners Toil to Procure Medical Supplies as COVID-19 Pushes the Region to Its Limit
Anthony Fauci, MD, on COVID-19 Vaccines, Schools, and Larry Kramer

News from the Food and Drug Administration
HIV Antiviral Expanded for Use in Very Young Children
Watch Your Medicine: Video Game Therapy for Children With ADHD
Second Drug Okayed for Rare Central Nervous System Disease

Global Health
Alarming Antimicrobial Resistance Trends Emerge Globally
Diverse HPV Strains Require Strategic Vaccine Use Reducing Global Traffic Deaths with Seatbelts and Other Technology

Poetry and Medicine
Quarantine
Christopher H. Schifeling, MD

July 28, 2020
Original Investigation
Effect of Intravenous Acetaminophen on Postoperative Hypoxemia After Abdominal Surgery: The FACTOR Randomized Clinical Trial
Alparslan Turan, MD; Hani Essber, MD; Wael Saasouh, MD; et al.

Association of the Healthy, Hunger-Free Kids Act with Dietary Quality Among Children in the US National School Lunch Program
Kelsey Kinderknecht, BS; Cristen Harris, PhD, RDN; Jessica Jones-Smith, PhD, MPH, RD

Association of Menopausal Hormone Therapy with Breast Cancer Incidence and Mortality During Long-term Follow-up of the Women’s Health Initiative Randomized Clinical Trials
Rowan T. Chlebowski, MD, PhD; Garnet L. Anderson, PhD; Aaron K. Aragaki, MS; et al.

Research Letter
Economic Vulnerability of Households with Essential Workers
Grace McCormack, BA; Christopher Avery, PhD; Ariella Kahn-Lang Spitzer, PhD; et al.

Associations Between Built Environment, Neighborhood Socioeconomic Status, and SARS-CoV-2 Infection Among Pregnant Women in New York City
Ukachi N. Emeruwa, MD, MPH; Samsiya Ona, MD; Jeffrey L. Shaman, PhD; et al.

JAMA Revisited
Current Comment

JAMA Patient Page
Breast Cancer Risk–Reducing Medications
Danielle Graham, MD, MBA; Maggie L. DiNome, MD; Patricia A. Ganz, MD

Comment & Response
PTSD Treatments for Veterans
Intravascular Microaxial Left Ventricular Assist Device vs Intra-aortic Balloon Pump for Cardiogenic Shock
Calculation Error in Study of Pregnant Women With COVID-19 and Maternal and Neonatal Outcomes in Spain

SARS-CoV-2 Positivity Rate for Latinos in the Baltimore–Washington, DC Region
Diego A. Martinez, PhD; Jeremiah S. Hinson, MD, PhD; Eili Y. Klein, PhD; et al.

Trends in HIV Preexposure Prophylaxis Prescribing in the United States, 2012-2018
Hyun Jin Song, MPharm, PhD; Patrick Squires, PharmD; Debbie Wilson, PhD; et al.

Viewpoint
A Proposed Lottery System to Allocate Scarce COVID-19 Medications: Promoting Fairness and Generating Knowledge
Douglas B. White, MD, MAS; Derek C. Angus, MD, MPH

Missed Opportunities on Emergency Remdesivir Use
Ameet Sarpatwari, PhD, JD; Anna Kaltenboeck, MA; Aaron S. Kesselheim, MD, JD, MPH

J. Matthew Austin, PhD; Allen Kachalia, MD, JD

The Dual Epidemics of COVID-19 and Influenza: Vaccine Acceptance, Coverage, and Mandates
Lawrence O. Gostin, JD; Daniel A. Salmon, MPH, PhD
Cognitive Bias and Public Health Policy During the COVID-19 Pandemic
Scott D. Halpern, MD, PhD; Robert D. Truog, MD; Franklin G. Miller, PhD

Centralization of High-risk Surgery in the US: Feasible Solution or More Trouble Than It Is Worth?
Kyle H. Sheetz, MD, MSc; Nader N. Massarweh, MD, MPH

Limited Evidence for the Health Effects and Safety of Intermittent Fasting Among Patients with Type 2 Diabetes
Benjamin D. Horne, PhD, MStat, MPH; Martin M. Grajower, MD; Jeffrey L. Anderson, MD

The VA MISSION Act and the Future of Veterans’ Access to Quality Health Care
Nader N. Massarweh, MD, MPH; Kamal M. F. Itani, MD; Melanie S. Morris, MD

A Piece of My Mind
A Cruel COVID-19 Irony
Katherine C. McKenzie, MD

Editorial
Menopausal Hormone Therapy and Long-term Breast Cancer Risk: Further Data from the Women’s Health Initiative Trials
Christina A. Minami, MD, MS; Rachel A. Freedman, MD, MPH

JAMA Guide to Statistics and Methods
Regression Discontinuity Design
Matthew L. Maciejewski, PhD; Anirban Basu, PhD

JAMA Insights
Management of Hepatitis A in 2020-2021
Angel N. Desai, MD, MPH; Arthur Y. Kim, MD

JAMA Clinical Challenge
Digit Ulcers in a Young Woman
Bibin Varghese, MD; Erin Chew, MD; Maximilian F. Konig, MD

Medical News & Perspectives
COVID-19’s Crushing Effects on Medical Practices, Some of Which Might Not Survive
Rita Rubin, MA

The JAMA Forum
Prescribing Paid Sick Leave—An Important Tool for Primary Care During the Pandemic
Benjamin D. Sommers, MD, PhD; Brett E. Coburn, JD

News from the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention
More Than 1 in 3 US Adults Use Disinfectants Unsafely
Dramatic Increase in US Congenital Syphilis Cases

Clinical Trials Update
Telehealth Reduces Excess Weight Gain in Pregnancy
Rivaroxaban Reduces Complications of PAD Revascularization
Intervention Improves Kids’ Attitudes About Mental Disorders
Novel Therapy Eradicates H pylori
Wellness Program Failed to Improve Employee Health

Health Agencies Update
Better HHS Planning Needed for National Disaster Medical System
Higher Rate of Opioid-Related Stays in Urban Than Rural Hospitals
NIH Launches Platform to Serve as Depository for COVID-19 Medical Data

The Arts and Medicine
Rereading Arrowsmith in the COVID-19 Pandemic
David J. Eisenman, MD

Poetry and Medicine
Lullaby
Dzvinia Orlowsky

JAMA Revisited
“Pseudodoxia Pediatrica”

JAMA Patient Page
The Trauma Scene
Ioana Baiu, MD, MPH; Lisa M. Knowlton, MD, MPH

Comment & Response
Pathogenic Variants in Breast Cancer Susceptibility
Genes in Older Women
Drug Prices, Rebates, and Discounts
LINARCE QUARTERLY
August 2020
Editorial
Medicine and Mission in a Time of Plague
Barbara Golder, MD, JD

On Being a Catholic Physician
Led by the Holy Spirit
Macy Rupprecht, DO

Commentaries
Smoke and Mirrors: The Recreational Marijuana Debate
Timothy P. Millea, MD

Testing for Down Syndrome in Catholic Health Care: Complicity in Eugenic Abortion
James G. Linn, MD

Retrospective: 50 Years Ago
Moral, Philosophical and Religious Considerations in Hopeless and Dying Patients: A Seminar with Medical Students
Stephen J. Galla

Articles
Women’s Reproductive Health Education in Catholic Academic Healthcare Institutions: Time for Transparency, Authenticity, and Reflection
James F. Smith, Jr., MD, DBioethics, FACOG

The Mathematics (and Metaphysics) of Identical Twins
Richard Playford, PhD

Newman’s Compelling Reasons for a Medical School with Catholic Professors
Juan R. Ve’lez, PhD

Induced Abortion and the Increased Risk of Maternal Mortality
Patrick J. Marmion, MD, MPH and Ingrid Skop, MD

Fetal Pain: The Science Behind Why It Is the Medical Standard of Care
Robin Pierucci, MD, MA

Does the Uniform Determination of Death Act Need to Be Revised?
Doyen Nguyen, OP, MD, STD

Essay
Pregnancy Centers: A Clear Purpose of Medicine with Coherent Ethics
Christopher Lisanti, MD, FACR and Sandy Christiansen, MD, FACOG

Reflections on the Linacre Quarterly Issue on Brain Death
William G. White, MD

Mass Production of Human “Embryoid” Cells from Developmentally Frozen Embryos: Is It Ethical?
Patrick Pullicino, MD, PhD, Edward J. Richard, MS, VF, JD, DThM and William J. Burke, MD, PhD

Book Reviews
Review of Allison Auth’s Book Baby and Beyond
Caroline Sczweck, MS Bioethics

Review of Bill Lyon’s Writings about Living with Alzheimer’s Disease
Annmarie Hosie, PhD, RN, MACN

The Last Word
Doctors Don’t Treat Cadavers
Brian Thomas Mullady, O.P., STD

L’OSSERVATORE ROMANO
July 3, 2020
Unity and Prophecy: The Holy Father celebrates Mass on the Solemnity of Saints Peter and Paul, Apostles

Living in between risks and hopes: A mid-year day’s reflection
Andrea Monda

Francis’ condolences for the death of Georg Ratzinger: The Holy Father sends a letter to Benedict XVI

Catholic media united to overcome racism and injustice: Pope Francis’ Message to Members of the Catholic Press Association

Unity and Prophecy: The Holy Father celebrates Mass on the Solemnity of Rome’s Patron Saints
Dignity for all in Rome: At the Angelus, the Pope spiritually ‘embraces’ Patriarch Bartholomew

Georg Ratzinger, brother of the Pope emeritus, dies: The Bavarian prelate received his last visit from Benedict XVI at his home in Regensburg

July 10, 2020
Fleeing the hell of detention camps: On the seventh anniversary of his visit to Lampedusa, the Holy Father recalls the experiences of the migrants he met there
Alessandro Gisotti

A Magisterium for peace and against hypocrisy: On the Pope’s appeal at the Angelus for a global and immediate ceasefire
Andrea Tornielli

For our families: Holy Father’s prayer intentions for the month of July
Fleeing the hell of detention camps: On the seventh anniversary of his visit to Lampedusa, the Pope recalls the experiences of the migrants he met there

July 17, 2020
Saddened over Hagia Sophia: At the Angelus the Pope thanks those who are close to the sick in the time of pandemic

A ‘Vademecum’ on certain points of procedure in treating cases of sexual abuse of minors committed by clerics: Congregation for the Doctrine of the Faith
Pope expresses closeness to Buenos Aires’ “curas villeros” impacted by the virus

The Holy Father donates 2500 coronavirus tests to Gaza
Pope’s gift for the children aided by UNITALSI at Rome’s Gemelli Hospital
Witness of faith, hope and charity: Diocesan communities of Mumbai helping the poor inflicted with Covid-19 virus

Euthanasia remains an inadmissible act: Letter from the Congregation for the Doctrine of the Faith

Peaceful solution to the Syrian crisis: Pope Francis prays for Yemen and Ukraine

The project for a new world: A conversation with the Nobel Laureate, creator of microcredit Muhammad Yunus
Andrea Monda

Against corporate abuse: Declaration signed by 114 bishops from around the world

A man of God: Remembering Capuchin Friar Francis Nadeem
Paolo Affatato

According to the Gospel: Papua New Guinea and Solomon Islands commemorate Blessed Peter To Rot

Global immediate ceasefire to fight the pandemic: Pope calls for implementation of UN Resolution for humanitarian aid to those affected by the virus

A manual to help bishops and religious superiors: Interview with Archbishop Giacomo Morandi, Secretary of the Dicastery
Andrea Tornielli

A text that will be kept up to date with contributions from local Churches: Presentation of the Document by the Prefect
Luis F. Ladaria Ferrer, SJ

Upholding seafarers’ labour and human rights: Cardinal Turkson’s message for Sea Sunday

A historian investigates her story: Feast of Saint Mary Magdalene, 22 July
Adriana Valerio

Hagia Sophia from museum to mosque: Turkish Council of State moves despite appeals of Christian representation
July 24, 2020
Peace for the Caucasus: The Holy Father’s concern over intensification of clashes between Armenia and Azerbaijan

To have fun you need to be together: Pope makes a surprise visit to children participating in the Vatican summer camp initiative
Nicola Gori

A man of faith always on the move: Remembering Cardinal Zenon Grocholewski

Nothing more shameful: The horrors of war in the message from Japanese Bishops 75 years after the battle of Okinawa
Giovanni Zavatta

NEW ENGLAND JOURNAL OF MEDICINE
July 2, 2020
Perspective
A Half-Century of Progress in Health: The National Academy of Medicine at 50: Four Decades of HIV/AIDS — Much Accomplished, Much to Do
A.S. Fauci and H.C. Lane

Age, Complexity, and Crisis — A Prescription for Progress in Pandemic
L. Aronson

The Cost, Price, and Debt of Medical Education
D.A. Asch, J. Grischkan, and S. Nicholson

Blame
E. Gay

Pandemic and Persona
M.W. Kahn

Original Articles
Amoxicillin for 3 or 5 Days for Chest-Indrawing Pneumonia in Malawian Children
A.-S. Ginsburg and Others

Randomized Trial of Amoxicillin for Pneumonia in Pakistan
F. Jehan and Others

We never need to lose hope: Conversation with the parish priest of the Paju Shrine on the border of North and South Korea
Paolo Affatato

“Breathing, Here. Now” The sickness and the blessing: Re-reading the interview with Martin Scorsese with ‘La Civiltà Cattolica’
Andrea Monda

The pastoral conversion of the Parish community the service of the evangelizing mission of the Church: New Instruction presented by the Congregation for the Clergy
Andrea Ripa

Triple Inhaled Therapy at Two Glucocorticoid Doses in Moderate-to-Very-Severe COPD
K.F. Rabe and Others

Apgar Score and Risk of Neonatal Death among Preterm Infants
S. Cnattingius, S. Johansson, and N. Razaz

Review Article
Bipolar Disorder
A.F. Carvalho, J. Firth, and E. Vieta

Images in Clinical Medicine
Tongue Ulceration from Cytomegalovirus Infection
R. Nishioaka and M. Kawano

Zebra Bodies in the Kidney
X. Huang and R. Zhang

Clinical Problem-Solving
Cryptic Cachexia

Editorials
A Half-Century of Progress in Health — A Perspective Series in Honor of the 50th Anniversary of the National Academy of Medicine
V.J. Dzau and Others
Antibiotics for Childhood Pneumonia — Do We Really Know How Long to Treat?
A.B. Chang and K. Grimwood

Audio Interview: A Covid-19–Related Syndrome in Children
E.J. Rubin, L.R. Baden, and S. Morrissey

Clinical Implications of Basic Research
An Ultradian Notch in Beta-Cell Development
U.B. Pajvani and L. Sussel

July 9, 2020
Perspective
Social Prescribing — Transforming the Relationship between Physicians and Their Patients
M. Roland, S. Everington, and M. Marshall

Ensuring Choice for People with Kidney Failure — Dialysis, Supportive Care, and Hope
K. Kalantar-Zadeh, A. Wightman, and S. Liao

Disease Control, Civil Liberties, and Mass Testing — Calibrating Restrictions during the Covid-19 Pandemic
D.M. Studdert and M.A. Hall

Rural Matters — Coronavirus and the Navajo Nation
H. Kovich

Once Upon a Time…the Hero Sheltered in Place
L. Rosenbaum

CPR in the Covid-19 Era — An Ethical Framework
D.B. Kramer, B. Lo, and N.W. Dickert

Original Articles
Phase 1–2 Trial of Antisense Oligonucleotide Tofersen for SOD1 ALS
T. Miller and Others

Pulmonary Vascular Endothelialitis, Thrombosis, and Angiogenesis in Covid-19
M. Ackermann and Others

A Randomized Trial of a Multifactorial Strategy to Prevent Serious Fall Injuries
S. Bhasin and Others

Correspondence
Variant Creutzfeldt–Jakob Disease Diagnosed 7.5 Years after Occupational Exposure
Covid-19 in Immune-Mediated Inflammatory Diseases — Case Series from New York
Reduced Rate of Hospital Admissions for ACS during Covid-19 Outbreak in Northern Italy
Surgery versus Conservative Care for Persistent Sciatica
Early Surgery or Conservative Care for Asymptomatic Aortic Stenosis
Multidrug-Resistant Infections in U.S. Hospitals
Roxadustat for Anemia in Patients with Chronic Kidney Disease
Covid-19 Notes: Facing the Monster in Haiti

Trial of Nemolizumab and Topical Agents for Atopic Dermatitis with Pruritus
K. Kabashima, T. Matsumura, H. Komazaki, and M. Kawashima

Brief Report: SOD1 Suppression with Adeno-Associated Virus and MicroRNA in Familial ALS
C. Mueller and Others

Review Article
Degenerative Cervical Spondylosis
N. Theodore

Images in Clinical Medicine
Eruptive Mucosal and Ungual Melanoma Metastases
M. Parodi and E. Errichetti

Chromoblastomycosis
A. Schwalb and C. Seas

Case Records of the Massachusetts General Hospital
J.M. Gaeta, D. De Las Nueces, D.G. Munson, J.A. Barocas, and K.E. Walsh

Editorials
The Beginning of Genomic Therapies for ALS
O. Hardiman and L.H. van den Berg

Covid-19, Angiogenesis, and ARDS Endotypes
L. Hariri and C.C. Hardin
Audio Interview: Acute Lung Injury in Covid-19
E.J. Rubin, L.R. Baden, and S. Morrisey

Correspondence
Birth Month and Influenza Vaccination in Children
Early Detection of Covid-19 through a Citywide Pandemic Surveillance Platform

July 16, 2020
Perspective
Stolen Breaths
R.R. Hardeman, E.M. Medina, and R.W. Boyd

Creating Real Change at Academic Medical Centers — How Social Movements Can Be Timely Catalysts
M. Morse and J. Loscalzo

Racial Health Disparities and Covid-19 — Caution and Context
M. Chowkwanyun and A.L. Reed, Jr.

Uncertain Trust
K. Wu

Africa in the Path of Covid-19
W.M. El-Sadr and J. Justman

Covid-19 — A Reminder to Reason
I. Zagury-Orly and R.M. Schwartzstein

Original Articles
Ticagrelor and Aspirin or Aspirin Alone in Acute Ischemic Stroke or TIA
S.C. Johnston and Others

RNA Identification of PRIME Cells Predicting Rheumatoid Arthritis Flares
D.E. Orange and Others

Trial of Roflumilast Cream for Chronic Plaque Psoriasis
M.G. Lebwohl and Others

Timing of Initiation of Renal-Replacement Therapy in Acute Kidney Injury
The STARRT-AKI Investigators

Clinical Practice
Acute Ischemic Stroke
W.J. Powers

Children with Covid-19 in Pediatric Emergency Departments in Italy
Screening for Covid-19 in Skilled Nursing Facilities
Endometriosis
A Controlled Trial of Rivaroxaban after Transcatheter Aortic-Valve Replacement
Universal Masking in the Covid-19 Era

Images in Clinical Medicine
Silver Stool
M. Shehadeh and E. Oweis

Signet-Ring Plasma Cells
A. Yolcu and I. Aydogdu

Case Records of The Massachusetts General Hospital
L.M. Spring and Others

Editorials
Diagnosing and Treating Systemic Racism
M.K. Evans, L. Rosenbaum, D. Malina, S. Morrisey, and E.J. Rubin

Antiplatelet Treatment to Prevent Early Recurrent Stroke
P.M. Rothwell

PRIME Time in Rheumatoid Arthritis
E.M. Gravallese and W.H. Robinson

Audio Interview: Covid-19 Vaccine Development
E.J. Rubin, L.R. Baden, and S. Morrisey

Clinical Implications of Basic Research
Bilateral Tumors — Inherited or Acquired?
W.D. Foulkes and P. Polak

Medicine and Society
Structural Solutions for the Rarest of the Rare — Underrepresented-Minority Faculty in Medical Subspecialties
K.M. Doll and C.R. Thomas, Jr.

Correspondence
Etiologic Index — A Case-Only Measure of BRCA1/2—Associated Cancer Risk
Lupus Anticoagulant and Abnormal Coagulation Tests in Patients with Covid-19
PCI or CABG for Left Main Coronary Artery Disease
Bridging Polarization in Medicine

July 23, 2020
Perspective
Border Babies — Medical Ethics and Human Rights in Immigrant Detention Centers
S.S. Crosby and G.J. Annas

Failing the Test — The Tragic Data Gap Undermining the U.S. Pandemic Response
E.C. Schneider

Wrong but Useful — What Covid-19 Epidemiologic Models Can and Cannot Tell Us
I. Holmdahl and C. Buckee

Pandemic as Teacher — Forcing Clinicians to Inhabit the Experience of Serious Illness
J. deLima Thomas

Inequity in Crisis Standards of Care
E. Cleveland Manchanda, C. Couillard, and K. Sivashanker

The Liminal Space
R.L.A. Awdish

Original Articles
Balexavir Marboxil for Prophylaxis against Influenza in Household Contacts
H. Ikematsu and Others

Duodenal Microbiota in Stunted Undernourished Children with Enteropathy
R.Y. Chen and Others

Multisystem Inflammatory Syndrome in U.S. Children and Adolescents
L.R. Feldstein and Others

Multisystem Inflammatory Syndrome in Children in New York State
E.M. Dufort and Others

Vitamin D Supplements for Prevention of Tuberculosis Infection and Disease
D. Ganmaa and Others

How to Obtain a Nasopharyngeal Swab Specimen
Covid-19 Notes: Contact Tracing for Native Americans in Rural Arizona

Review Article
Coffee, Caffeine, and Health
R.M. van Dam, F.B. Hu, and W.C. Willett

Images in Clinical Medicine
Metastatic Clear-Cell Sarcoma
X. Huang and X. Liao

Burning Pain in the Legs
A. Reghukumar and R. Benson

Case Records of The Massachusetts General Hospital
J.R. Stone, K.M. Tran, J. Conklin, and M. Mino-Kenudson

Editorials
Balexavir for Postexposure Prophylaxis against Influenza in Households
T.M. Uyeki

Growth and the Microbiome — Integrating Global Health with Basic Science
R.J. Xavier

Childhood Multisystem Inflammatory Syndrome — A New Challenge in the Pandemic
M. Levin

Audio Interview: Dexamethasone and Covid-19
E.J. Rubin, L.R. Baden, and S. Morrissey

Correspondence
Potential Elimination of Active Taenia solium Transmission in Africa
Association between Angiotensin Blockade and Incidence of Influenza in the United Kingdom
Collateral Effect of Covid-19 on Stroke Evaluation in the United States
If I Die Tonight
Timing of Endoscopy for Acute Upper Gastrointestinal Bleeding
Hereditary Angioedema
Randomization versus Real-World Evidence
Personal Protective Equipment and Covid-19

Points of View
Majority Taxes — Toward Antiracist Allyship in Medicine
M.O. Mensah

July 30, 2020
Perspective
Fundamentals of U.S. Health Policy: Health Care as an Ongoing Policy Project
E.C. Schneider

Covid’s Color Line — Infectious Disease, Inequity, and Racial Justice
M.K. Evans

The Illusion of Inclusion — The “All of Us” Research Program and Indigenous Peoples’ DNA
K. Fox

Respecting Disability Rights — Toward Improved Crisis Standards of Care
M.M. Mello, G. Persad, and D.B. White

Covid-19 Crisis Triage — Optimizing Health Outcomes and Disability Rights
M.Z. Solomon, M.K. Wynia, and L.O. Gostin

“Is It Safe for Me to Go to Work?” Risk Stratification for Workers during the Covid-19 Pandemic
M.R. La Rochelle

The Legal Authority for States’ Stay-at-Home Orders
M.A. Hall, M.M. Mello, and D.M. Studdert

Original Articles
Single-Dose Nirsevimab for Prevention of RSV in Preterm Infants
M.P. Griffin and Others

Respiratory Syncytial Virus Vaccination during Pregnancy and Effects in Infants
S.A. Madhi and Others

Uterine-Artery Embolization or Myomectomy for Uterine Fibroids
I. Manyonda and Others

Why I Stay — The Other Side of Underrepresentation in Academia
A. Forrester

Diversity, Equity, and Inclusion That Matter
V. Grubbs

Phase 1 Trial of a Therapeutic Anti-Yellow Fever Virus Human Antibody
J.G. Low and Others

Review Article
Treatment of Chronic Lymphocytic Leukemia
J.A. Burger

Images in Clinical Medicine
Palatal Ulceration
M.-H. Shen and M.-Y. Wu

Ectopic Kidney
C.C. Almeida and A.M. Vaz

Case Records of The Massachusetts General Hospital
Case 24-2020: A 44-Year-Old Woman with Chest Pain, Dyspnea, and Shock
C. Newton-Cheh and Others

Editorials
Fundamentals of U.S. Health Policy — A Basic Training Perspective Series
E.C. Schneider, D. Malina, and S. Morrissey

Disarming the Respiratory Syncytial Virus
H.C. Meissner

Comparing Apples to Apples for Fibroids
E.A. Stewart

Clinical Implications of Basic Research
A Darker Side to Retinoic Acid Revealed by Sarcomas
F.R. Balkwill

Correspondence
Swabs Collected by Patients or Health Care Workers for SARS-CoV-2 Testing
Out-of-Hospital Cardiac Arrest during the Covid-19 Outbreak in Italy
Ibrutinib for Chronic Lymphocytic Leukemia with TP53 Alterations
Ruxolitinib for Acute Graft-versus-Host Disease Evaluation and Care of Patients with Diabetic Retinopathy Cochlear Implantation in Adults

**ORIGINS**

*July 2, 2020*

Trump Administration’s Plan to End DACA Blocked
U.S. Supreme Court

Statement on Toppling of St. Serra Statue
Archbishop Salvatore J. Cordileone

Statement on Toppling of St. Serra Statues
California Catholic Conference

*July 16, 2020*

Louisiana Abortion Law Struck Down
U.S. Supreme Court

Tax Credit Program Can’t Exclude Religious Schools
U.S. Supreme Court

Asylum-Seekers Can’t Challenge Some Deportations
U.S. Supreme Court

Statement on Black Lives Matter
Bishop Anthony B. Taylor

Letter to Congress on Police Formation and Accountability

*July 30, 2020*

Seventy-Five Years After the War
Bishops of Japan

Points of View
Professionalism 101 for Black Physicians
D. AbdelHameid

Building Bridges of Understanding and Hope: Letter on Racism
Bishops of Maryland

Fundamental Lessons from the Coronavirus Pandemic
Bishop Michael F. Burbidge

Standing Up for the Dignity of all Human Life: Pastoral Letter on Capital Punishment
Bishop Felipe J. Estévez

Archbishop Paul S. Coakley, Auxiliary Bishop Mario E. Dorsonville and Bishop Shelton J. Fabre

Asylum at the Border Is ‘Effectively Over’
Bishop Mark J. Seitz

Letter for Feast of St. Junípero Serra
Archbishop José H. Gomez

Public Masses Resuspended Due to Spike in Coronavirus
Bishop Edward J. Weisenburger

Homily for Feast of Sts. Peter and Paul
Pope Francis

Vademecum for How to Handle Sex Abuse Allegations
Congregation for the Doctrine of the Faith