Global Burden of Cancer Inequality
From the Editor
Motivating Health Equity
Audicy C. Kao, MD, PhD

Malignant Disparity and the Ethics of Global Cancer Prevention
Zachary Tabb, MD

Case and Commentary
How Should Vaccine Campaigns Balance Need for Clear Communication Against Need for Timely Administration of Large-Scale Programs?
Paul Ndebele, PhD and Sithemile Ruzario, MSc

How Should Physicians in Low- and Middle-Income Countries Regard Electronic Nicotine Delivery Systems to Facilitate Smoking Cessation?
Thomas E. Novotny, MD, MPH, DSc (Hon) and Mary C. I. van Schalkwyk, MBBS, MPH

When Is a Suboptimal Approach to Cancer Screening Better than None?
Ramy Sedhom, MD and Bishal Gyawali, MD, PhD

Health Law
Can International Patent Law Help Mitigate Cancer Inequality in LMICs?
Srividya Ragavan, SJD and Amaka Vanni, PhD

Code Says
AMA Policies and Code of Medical Ethics’ Opinions Related to Cancer Prevention in Low- and Middle-Income Countries
Andi Sirokman

State of the Art and Science
Why Consider Self-Sampling for Cervical Cancer Screening in Low- and Middle-Income Countries?
Victoire Fokom Defo, MD and Joël Fokom Domgue, MD, MPH

Policy Forum
How Should Cervical Cancer Prevention Be Improved in LMICs?
Weyenshet Gossa, MD, MPH and Michael D. Fetters, MD, MPH, MA

How Should Global Tobacco Control Efforts Be Prioritized to Protect Children in Resource-Poor Regions?
Stella Aguinaga Bialous, DrPH, Yvette van der Eijk, PhD

Medicine and Society
How Should Low- and Middle-Income Countries Motivate Equity in Cancer Prevention and Control?
Justin M. List, MD, MAR, MSc and Jeremy M. O’Connor, MD, MHS

How Should Biobanking Be Governed in Low-Resource Settings?
Aminu Yakubu, Nchangwi Syntia Munung, and Jantina De Vries, PhD

Art of Medicine
Risks, Benefits, and Conundrums of Cancer Screening
Nick Love, PhD

Girl and Rooster
Ayotunde Ayobello, MD

Personal Narrative
Six Tips for Giving Good Health Care to Anyone with a Cervix
Ryan K. Sallans, MA
AMERICAN JOURNAL OF BIOETHICS

February 2020

Guest Editorials
The Healthcare Ethics Consultant-Certified Program: Fair, Feasible, and Defensible, But Neither Definitive Nor Finished
Armand H. Matheny Antonmari, Chris Feudtner, Mary Beth Benner, Felicia Cohn & on Behalf of the Healthcare Ethics Consultant Certification Commission

First Steps: Inclusive or Exclusive?
Denise M. Dudzinski

Target Article
What the HEC-C? An Analysis of the Healthcare Ethics Consultant-Certified Program: One Year in Claire Horner, Andrew Childress, Sophia Fantus & Janet Malek

Open Peer Commentaries
Healthcare Ethics Consultant Certification: The Big Picture
Alexander A. Kon

Looking to Other Professions to Advance the Health Care Ethics Consultant Certification Program
Jane Jankowski, Sharon L. Feldman, Georgina Morley & Susannah Leigh Rose

Ensuring Certified Healthcare Ethics Consultants Are Competent to Practice
Christine Mitchell & Stowe Locke Teti

Certification Assesses Minimal Competency for Healthcare Ethics Consultants, But What About Assessing Interpersonal Skills?
Katherine Wasson

Have the Cobbler’s Children Come Home to Roost?
Giles Scofield

You Kids Get off My Ethics Lawn!: An Admitted Curmudgeonly Critique of Credentialing Individual Clinical Ethics Consultants
Thomas May

HEC-C: From Halsted’s Perspective
Andrew G. Shuman & Christian J. Vercler

Reconciling the HEC-C and Clinical Ethics Fellowship Training Programs: Implications of the Baylor Experience
Joshua S. Crites & Cristie Cole Horsburgh

Worth Our Salt: Reflections of an Early Career Clinical Ethicist
Hilary Mabel

Examining the Doing of Ethics Support Staff: A Dialogical Approach Toward Assessing the Quality of Facilitators of Moral Case Deliberation
Margreet Stolper, Reidar Pedersen & Bert Molewijk

A Profession Without Expertise? Professionalization in Reverse
James A. Hyndes & Joseph A. Raho

A Call for Diversity and Indusivity in the HEC-C Program
Julie Aultman & Cynthia Pathmathasan

Credentialing Ethics Expertise
Abram L. Brummett

Target Article
Beneficence, Interests, and Wellbeing in Medicine: What It Means to Provide Benefit to Patients
Johan Christiaan Bester

Open Peer Commentaries
Goal-Concordant Care Within the Range of the Possible
Wynne Morrison

Beneficence and Wellbeing: A Critical Appraisal
Laurence B. McCullough

When “Objectivity” in Clinical Benefit is Seen Through Different Lenses
William Allen

Value Theory, Beneficence, and Medical Decision-Making
David DeGrazia

Virtues and Phronesis: Making Decisions in the Clinical Context
Aisha Y. Malik & Mervyn Conroy

Leslie C. Avant & Keith Mark Swetz

To Be Coherently Beneficient, Be Communitarian
Charles Foster

Cost Considerations Within a Duty of Beneficence
Jeroen Luyten
By Various Ways We Arrive at the Same End
Mark Henderson Arnold & Ian Kerridge

A Nudge Without a Wink!
Scott Gelfand & Mark D. Fox

A Capabilities-Based Account of Wellbeing
Peter Koch

CHRISTIAN BIOETHICS
December 2019
Health Care as Vocation? Practicing Faithfully in an Age of Disenchantment
Warren A. Kinghorn

Beyond Re-enchantment: Christian Materialism and Modern Medicine
Matthew West

Re-Enchanting Nature and Medicine
Autumn Alcott Ridenour

ETHICS & MEDICS
February 2020
Ethics Education of Medical Staff and Associates
Erica Latham

HASTINGS CENTER REPORT
January/February 2020
From the Managing Editor
Patient Welfare and Trust
Laura Haupt

Articles
Trust, Risk, and Race in American Medicine
Laura Specker Sullivan

Other Voices
Trust in American Medicine: A Call to Action for Health Care Professionals
Dubuksika Mohottige, L. Ebony Boulware

Eating Patient Trust: More Than a Question of Signaling
Alan Elbaum

Article
Medically Assisted Dying and Suicide: How Are They Different, and How Are They Similar?
Phoebe Friesen

Beneficence in Maternity Care: Objective Aspects of Subjective Goals
Paul Burcher & Jazmine L. Gabriel

Marginally Represented Patients and the Moral Authority of Surrogates
Jeffrey T. Berger

The Spirit, Giver of Life: Pneumatology and the Re-Enchantment of Medicine
David De La Fuente

Calling, Virtue, and the Practice of Medicine
Jason D. Whitt

A Re-enchanted response to a Communal Call: Toward a Christian Understanding of Medicine as Vocation
Tyler J. Couch

Community Outreach and Ethics Services
Jason Lesandrini and Joseph Bertino

Essay
High Hopes for “Deep Medicine”? AI, Economics, and the Future of Care
Robert Sparrow, Joshua Hatherley

Case Study
“Do we have to replace the balloon pump when it fails?”
Trevor M. Bibler, Jamie M. Crist, Janet Malek, Andrew M. Childress

Commentary
Perspective: Pediatric Drug Labeling and Imperfect Information
Benjamin S. Wilford

In Practice: Equity Care
Joseph Geskey

Policy and Politics: The United Kingdom Revisits Its Surrogacy Law
Stephen R. Latham
HEALTH AFFAIRS

February 2020

From the Editor-In-Chief
Opioids, Investing in Social Determinants, And More
Alan R. Weil

Eye on Health Reform
Texas Ruling Brings More ACA Uncertainty
Katie Keith

Leading to Health
The Old Asylum Is Gone: Today A Mental Health System Serves All
Rob Waters

Research Article
Quantifying Health Systems’ Investment in Social Determinants of Health, By Sector, 2017–19
Leora I. Horwitz, Carol Chang, Harmony N. Arcilla, and James R. Knickman

Upstream with a Small Paddle: How ACOs Are Working Against the Current to Meet Patients’ Social Needs
Genevra F. Murray, Hector P. Rodriguez, and Valerie A. Lewis

Evidence-Based Community Health Worker Program Addresses Unmet Social Needs and Generates Positive Return on Investment
Shreya Kangovi, Nandita Mitra, David Grande, Judith A. Long, and David A. Asch

Health Care Spending and Use Among People Experiencing Unstable Housing in the Era of Accountable Care Organizations
Katherine A. Koh, Melanie Racine, Jessie M. Gaeta, John Goldie, Daniel P. Martin, Barry Bock, Mary Takach, James J. O’Connell, and Zirui Song

Renovating Subsidized Housing: The Impact on Tenants’ Health
Ingrid Gould Ellen, Kacie L. Dragan, and Sherry Glied

Review
Caring for People with Disabilities: An Ethics of Respect
Kevin Mintz, David Wasserman

Hospital Use Declines After Implementation of Virginia Medicaid’s Addiction and Recovery Treatment Services
Andrew J. Barnes, Peter J. Cunningham, Lauryn Saxe-Walker, Erin Britton, Yaou Sheng, Melanie Boynton, Ke’S Shawn Harper, Ashley Harrell, Chethan Bachirreddy, Ellen Montz, and Kate Neuhausen

Five-Year Outcomes Among Medicaid-Enrolled Children Within Utero Opioid Exposure
Marian P. Jarlenski, Elizabeth E. Krans, Joo Yeon Kim, Julie M. Donohue, A. Evette James III, David Kelley, Bradley D. Stein, and Debra L. Bogen

Differences in Starting Pay for Male and Female Physicians Persist; Explanations for The Gender Gap Remain Elusive
Anthony T. Lo Sasso, David Armstrong, Gaetano Forte, and Susan E. Gerber

Implications of The Rapid Growth of The Nurse Practitioner Workforce in the US
David I. Auerbach, Peter I. Buerhaus, and Douglas O. Staiger

Non-Infection-Related and Non-Visit-Based Antibiotic Prescribing Is Common Among Medicaid Patients
Michael A. Fischer, Mufaddal Mahesri, Joyce Lii, and Jeffrey A. Linder

Copayment Incentive Increased Medication Use and Reduced Spending Among Indigenous Australians After 2010
Amal N. Trivedi, and Margaret Kehaer

Dental, Vision, And Hearing Services: Access, Spending, And Coverage for Medicare Beneficiaries
Amber Willink, Nicholas S. Reed, Bonnielin Swenor, Leah Leinbach, Eva H. DuGoff, and Karen Davis

Out-Of-Network Primary Care Is Associated with Higher Per Beneficiary Spending in Medicare ACOs
Sunny C. Lin, Phyllis L. Yan, Nicholas M. Moloci, Emily J. Lawton, Andrew M. Ryan, Julia Adler-Milstein, and John M. Hollingsworth
Changes in Health Insurance Coverage, Access to Care, And Income-Based Disparities Among US Adults, 2011–17
Kevin N. Griffith, David K. Jones, Jacob H. Bor, and Benjamin D. Sommers

Guns in Political Advertising Over Four US Election Cycles, 2012–18
Colleen L. Barry, Sachini Bandara, Erika Franklin Fowler, Laura Baum, Sarah E. Gollust, Jeff Niederdeppe, and Alene Kennedy Hendricks

Datawatch
Gaps in Access to Opioid Use Disorder Treatment for Medicare Beneficiaries
Samantha J. Harris, Amanda J. Abraham, Christina M. Andrews, and Courtney R. Yarbrough

Analysis
Clinician-Directed Performance Improvement: Moving Beyond Externally Mandated Metrics
Lara Goitein

JOURNAL OF CATHOLIC SOCIAL THOUGHT
Winter 2020
Building Institutions for the Common Good: The Purpose and Practice of Business in an Inclusive Economy
Martin Schlag and Jeanne Buckeye

The Economic Common Good and Institutions
Mary Hirschfeld

Building Institutions for the Economic Common Good: A Response to Mary Hirschfeld
Martin Schlag

The Common Good as Principle for Business
Clemens Sedmak

The Common Good as Principle for Business
Stefano Zamagni

Response to Zamagni and Sedmak: The Common Good as Principle for Business
Robert G. Kennedy

When Should Medicare Mandate Participation in Alternative Payment Models?
Joshua M. Liao, Mark V. Pauly, and Amol S. Navathe

Interview
Legacies and Lessons: A Final Conversation with Fitzhugh Mullan
Susan B. Hassmiller

Narrative Matters
There’s No Algorithm for Empathy
Hannah B. Wild

Grantwatch
Funders’ Support for Water and Sanitation Efforts

Letters
Tobacco Control Policies
Rural Health Insurance Premiums

Wonder, the Person, and the Common Good in Catholic Social Teaching
Ernest S. Pierucci

Corporate Responsibility, Catholic Social Teaching, and the Common Good: Reporting, Accountability, and Stakeholder Action
Rober Rebman

A Protestant View of the Common Good
Richard Turnbull

Health and Social Welfare Economy and the Common Good: Responsibilities of Society, Church and State – A Catholic Perspective
Klaus Baumann

CHRISTUS St. Vincent Regional Medical Center: Realizing the Common Good in Santa Fe, New Mexico
T. Dean Maines
JOURNAL OF MEDICAL ETHICS

February 2020

The Concise Argument
Medical ethics and broadening the context of debate
John McMillan

Clinical Ethics
Importance of systematic deliberation and stakeholder presence: a national study of clinical ethics committees
Morten Magelssen, Reidar Pedersen, Ingrid Miljeteig, Håvard Ervik, Reidun Førde

Current Controversy
First prosecution of a Dutch doctor since the Euthanasia Act of 2002: what does the verdict mean?
Eva Constance Alida Asscher, Suzanne van de Vathorst

Feature Article
Gestation, equality and freedom: ectogenesis as a political perspective
Giulia Cavaliere

Imagine a world… where ectogenesis isn’t needed to eliminate social and economic barriers for women
Claire Horner

Reproductive technologies are not the cure for social problems
Lisa Campo-Engelstein

Commentary on ‘Gestation, Equality and Freedom: Ectogenesis as a Political Perspective’
I Glenn Cohen

Partial ectogenesis: freedom, equality and political perspective
Elizabeth Chloe Romanis

‘Gestation, Equality and Freedom: Ectogenesis as a Political Perspective’ response to commentaries
Giulia Cavaliere

Original Research
Abortion and Ectogenesis: Moral Compromise
William Sinkulet

Are the irreversibly comatose still here? The destruction of brains and the persistence of persons
Lukas J Meier

Betting on CPR: a modern version of Pascal’s Wager
David Y Harari, Robert C Macauley

Chromosomal microarray analysis in prenatal diagnosis: ethical considerations of the Belgian approach
Joke Muys, Bettina Blaumeiser, Katrien Janssens, Patrick Loobuyck, Yves Jacquemyn

The end of religious exemptions from immunisation requirements?
Gregory L Bock

What does ‘quality’ add? Towards an ethics of healthcare improvement
Alan Cribb, Vikki Entwistle, Polly Mitchell

Extended Essay
Conscientious objection and moral distress: a relational ethics case study of MAiD in Canada
Mary Kathleen Deutscher Heilman, Tracy J Trothen

Ethics of socially assistive robots in aged-care settings: a socio-historical contextualisation
Tijs Vandememelebrucke, Bernadette Dierckx de Casterlé, Chris Gastmans

Education versus screening: the use of capacity to consent tools in psychiatric genetics
Camillia Kong, Mehret Efrem, Megan Campbell

Will you give my kidney back? Organ restitution in living-related kidney transplantation: ethical analyses
Eisuke Nakazawa, Keiichiro Yamamoto, Aru Akabayashi, Margie H Shaw, Richard A Demme, Akira Akabayashi

Responses
Is the ‘serious’ factor in germline modification really relevant? A response to Kleiderman, Ravitsky and Knoppers
Itxigo De Miguel Beriain

‘Serious’ factor—a relevant starting point for further debate: a response
Erika Kleiderman, Vardit Ravitsky, Bartha Maria Knoppers

‘Serious’ science: a response to Kleiderman, Ravitsky and Knoppers
Satvir Kalsi

Ethics briefing
Ruth Campbell, Sophie Brannan, Veronica English, Rebecca Mussell, Julian C Sheather, Olivia Lines
February 4, 2020

Original Investigation
Effects of Iron Isomaltoside vs Ferric Carboxymaltose on Hypophosphatemia in Iron-Deficiency AnemiaTwo Randomized Clinical Trials
Myles Wolf, MD, MMS; Janet Rubin, MD; Maureen Achebe, MD; et al.

Association Between Neurological Disorders and Death by Suicide in Denmark
Annette Erlangsen, PhD; Egon Stenager, MD; Yeates Conwell, MD; et al.

Association of Home Noninvasive Positive Pressure Ventilation with Clinical Outcomes in Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease: A Systematic Review and Meta-analysis
Michael E. Wilson, MD; Claudia C. Dobler, MD, PhD; Allison S. Morrow, BA; et al.

Preliminary Communication
Effect of Vitamin C, Hydrocortisone, and Thiamine vs Hydrocortisone Alone on Time Alive and Free of Vasopressor Support Among Patients with Septic Shock: The VITAMINS Randomized Clinical Trial
Tomoko Fujii, MD, PhD; Nora Luethi, MD; Paul J. Young, MBChB, PhD; et al.

Research Letter
Self-reported Marijuana Use in Electronic Cigarettes Among US Youth, 2017 to 2018
Hongying Dai, PhD

Trends in Reported Marijuana Vaping Among US Adolescents, 2017-2019
Richard A. Miech, PhD; Megan E. Patrick, PhD; Patrick M. O’Malley, PhD; et al.

Viewpoint
Billing Quality Is Medical Quality
Simon C. Mathews, MD; Martin A. Makary, MD, MPH

Evaluating the Potential Role of Social Media in Preventive Health Care
Raina M. Merchant, MD, MSHP

Toward a Speech Neuroprosthesis
Edward F. Chang, MD; Gopala K. Anumanchipalli, PhD

A Prescription for Longevity in the 21st Century: Renewing Purpose, Building and Sustaining Social Engagement, and Embracing a Positive Lifestyle
Philip A. Pizzo, MD

A Piece of My Mind
The Power of a Healing Lie
Rev Christina P. Shu, MDiv

Editorial
Lack of Benefit of High-Dose Vitamin C, Thiamine, and Hydrocortisone Combination for Patients with Sepsis
Andre C. Kalil, MD, MPH

Home Noninvasive Ventilation for Patients with Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease and Chronic Respiratory Failure
John M. Coleman III, MD; Khalilah L. Gates, MD; Ravi Kalhan, MD, MS

JAMA Guide to Statistics and Methods
Using Propensity Score Methods to Create Target Populations in Observational Clinical Research
Laine Thomas, PhD; Fan Li, PhD; Michael Pencina, PhD

JAMA Clinical Guidelines Synopsis
Human Papillomavirus Vaccination for Adults Updated Recommendations of the Advisory Committee on Immunization Practices (ACIP)
Lauren D. Oshman, MD, MPH; Andrew M. Davis, MD, MPH

From the Medical Letter on Drugs and Therapeutics
Drugs for Some Common Eye Disorders

Medical News & Perspective
Backlash Over Meat Dietary Recommendations Raises Questions About Corporate Ties to Nutrition Scientists

News from the Food and Drug Administration
Another Targeted Therapy for ERBB2-Positive Breast Cancer
New Migraine Drug Gains Approval
FDA’s New Effort to Improve Compounded Drug Quality

The JAMA Forum
Food Insecurity and a Threatened Safety Net
Diana J. Mason, PhD, RN
Bench to Bedside
DNA Prime Editing: A New CRISPR-Based Method to Correct Most Disease-Causing Mutations
Tracy Hampton, PhD

Poetry and Medicine
To Make a Living
Michelle Tong

JAMA Revisited
Life, Death – and Bacteria

February 11, 2020
Original Investigation
Effect of Incisional Negative Pressure Wound Therapy vs Standard Wound Dressing on Deep Surgical Site Infection After Surgery for Lower Limb Fractures Associated with Major Trauma: The WHIST Randomized Clinical Trial
Matthew L. Costa, PhD; Juul Achten, PhD; Ruth Knight, PhD; et al.

Effect of Vancomycin or Daptomycin With vs Without an Antistaphylococcal β-Lactam on Mortality, Bacteremia, Relapse, or Treatment Failure in Patients With MRSA Bacteremia: A Randomized Clinical Trial
Steven Y. C. Tong, MBBS, PhD; David C. Lye, MBBS; Dafna Yahav, MD; et al.

Out-of-Network Bills for Privately Insured Patients Undergoing Elective Surgery with In-Network Primary Surgeons and Facilities
Karan R. Chhabra, MD, MSc; Kyle H. Sheetz, MD, MSc; Ushapoorna Nuliyalu, MPH; et al.

Research Letter
Estimates of Medication Dispersion in Hospice
John G. Cagle, PhD, MSW; Mary Lynn McPherson, PharmD; Jodi J. Frey, PhD; et al.

Reported Heroin Use, Use Disorder, and Injection Among Adults in the United States, 2002-2018
Beth Han, MD, PhD, MPH; Nora D. Volkow, MD; Wilson M. Compton, MD, MPE; et al.

Viewpoint
Improving the Residency Application and Selection Process An Optional Early Result Acceptance Program
Maya M. Hammoud, MD, MBA; John Andrews, MD; Susan E. Skochelak, MD, MPH

JAMA Patient Page
Causes of Memory Loss in Elderly Persons
Cara M. Borelli, DO; Dara Grennan, MD; Christopher C. Muth, MD

Comment & Response
HIPAA in the Era of Data Sharing
Herd Protection Against Oral HPV Infection
Measuring Clinical Importance in a Trial of Interventions for Mixed Urinary Incontinence

Sharing Patient Data Without Exploiting Patients
Matthew S. McCoy, PhD; Steven Joffe, MD, MPH; Ezekiel J. Emanuel, MD, PhD

Sharing Health Care Data with Digital Giants
Overcoming Obstacles and Reaping Benefits While Protecting Patients
Robert M. Wachter, MD; Christine K. Cassel, MD

Artificial Intelligence in Health Care A Report from the National Academy of Medicine
Michael E. Matheny, MD, MS, MPH; Danielle Whicher, PhD, MHS; Sonoo Thadaney Israni, MBA

A Piece of My Mind
Such Promise
Haley Newman, MD

Editorial
Incisional Negative Pressure Wound Therapy Following Surgical Repair of Lower Extremity Fractures
Carmen E. Quatman, MD, PhD; Michael E. Villarreal, MD; Amalia Cochran, MD, MA

Combination Therapy for Methicillin-Resistant Staphylococcus aureus Bacteremia Not Ready for Prime Time
Tejal N. Gandhi, MD; Preeti N. Malani, MD, MSJ

New Therapeutic Strategies for Asthma
Edward M. Zoratti, MD; George T. O’Connor, MD, MS

Review
Diagnosis and Treatment of Parkinson Disease A Review
Melissa J. Armstrong, MD, MSc; Michael S. Okun, MD
JAMA Insights
Outpatient Management of Chronic Asthma in 2020
Julia W. Tripple, MD; Bill T. Ameredes, MS, PhD; William J. Calhoun, MD

Management of Acute Asthma in Adults in 2020
Mohammed F. Zaidan, MD; Bill T. Ameredes, PhD; William J. Calhoun, MD

Editor’s Note
Surprise Billing in Surgery—Time for Action
Karen E. Joynt Maddox, MD, MPH; Edward Livingston, MD

Medical News & Perspective
Which Postmenopausal Women Should Use Testosterone for Low Sexual Desire?

The JAMA Forum
Legal Solutions for Universal Health Coverage
Lawrence O. Gostin, JD

News from the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention
Dangers of Driving While High
Mercury Poisoning from Skin Cream

February 18, 2020
Original Investigation
Effect of Stress Ulcer Prophylaxis with Proton Pump Inhibitors vs Histamine-2 Receptor Blockers on In-Hospital Mortality Among ICU Patients Receiving Invasive Mechanical Ventilation: The PEPTIC Randomized Clinical Trial
The PEPTIC Investigators for the Australian and New Zealand Intensive Care Society Clinical Trials Group, Alberta Health Services Critical Care Strategic Clinical Network, and the Irish Critical Care Trials Group

Predictive Accuracy of a Polygenic Risk Score Compared with a Clinical Risk Score for Incident Coronary Heart Disease
Jonathan D. Mosley, MD, PhD; Deepak K. Gupta, MD, MScI; Jingyi Tan, MA; et al.

Predictive Accuracy of a Polygenic Risk Score–Enhanced Prediction Model vs a Clinical Risk Score for Coronary Artery Disease
Joshua Elliott, MBBS, MSc; Barbara Bodinier, MSc; Tom A. Bond, MBBS; et al.

Biotech Innovations
Investigational Hemophilia A Gene Therapy Shows Sustained Benefit
Artificial Intelligence Improves Breast Cancer Screening in Study

JAMA Infographic
US Statistics on Surprise Medical Billing
Karen Pollitz, MPP; Luana Lopes, MA; Audrey Kearney, MA; et al.

Poetry and Medicine
March 26
Gardner McFall, PhD

JAMA Revisited
Art of Therapy
A M A grams

JAMA Patient Page
Medical Cannabis
Kevin P. Hill, MD, MHS

Comment & Response
Increasing Spending on Primary Care to Reduce Health Care Costs
Supply Chain Optimization and Waste Reduction

Association Between Genetically Proxied Inhibition of HMG-CoA Reductase and Epithelial Ovarian Cancer
James Yarmolinsky, MSc; Caroline J. Bull, PhD; Emma E. Vincent, PhD; et al.

Research Letter
Private Equity Acquisitions of Physician Medical Groups Across Specialties, 2013-2016
Jane M. Zhu, MD, MPP, MSHP; Lynn M. Hua, BA; Daniel Polsky, PhD, MPP

Viewpoint
Ethical and Legal Aspects of Ambient Intelligence in Hospitals
Sara Gerke, Dipl-Jur Univ, MA; Serena Yeung, PhD; I. Glenn Cohen, JD

Incidental Imaging Findings in Clinical Trials
Ohad Oren, MD; Ron Blankstein, MD; Deepak L. Bhatt, MD, MPH
The Use and Misuse of Transparency in Research: Science and Rulemaking at the Environmental Protection Agency
Harvey V. Fineberg, MD, PhD; David B. Allison, PhD

Evolving Issues in Oxygen Therapy in Acute Care Medicine
Laveena Munshi, MD, MSc; Niall D. Ferguson, MD, MSc

A Piece of My Mind
Finding Faith
Erica C. Kaye, MD, MPH

Editorial
Proton Pump Inhibitors vs Histamine-2 Receptor Blockers for Stress Ulcer Prophylaxis in Critically Ill Patients: Issues of Interpretability in Pragmatic Trials
Todd W. Rice, MD, MSc; Sunil Kripalani, MD, MSc; Christopher J. Lindsell, PhD

Do Polygenic Risk Scores Improve Patient Selection for Prevention of Coronary Artery Disease?
Sadiya S. Khan, MD, MSc; Richard Cooper, MD; Philip Greenland, MD

JAMA Insights
First-line Psychotherapies for Military-Related PTSD
Maria M. Steenkamp, PhD; Brett T. Litz, PhD; Charles R. Marmar, MD

Recurrent Urinary Tract Infections in Adult Women
Saima Aslam, MD; Michael Albo, MD; Linda Brubaker, MD

JAMA Clinical Challenge
Dysphagia in a 34-Year-Old Woman
Shai Posner, MD; Amanda Boyd, MD; Amit Patel, MD

Medical News & Perspectives
Trauma-Informed Care May Ease Patient Fear, Clinician Burnout
Concussions Linked with Erectile Dysfunction in Football Player Study

News from the Food and Drug Administration
FDA Says It Supports Cannabis Drug Development via Regulatory Pathways
Drug Approved for Rare Mutation in Gastrointestinal Tumor
FDA Assesses Potential Cancer Risk Associated with Weight Loss Drug

Global Health
Dial-In Mobile Service Enables Patient Feedback on Community Health Care
Poor Infection Control Led to Child HIV Outbreak in Pakistan
Zoonotic Virus Linked to Severe Encephalitis in Southern Germany

Poetry & Medicine
He Who Keeps Going
Donna Pucciani

JAMA Patient Page
Aspirin for Prevention of Cardiovascular Disease
Andrew T. Peters, MD; R. Kannan Mutharasan, MD

Comment & Response
Unmeasured Confounding in Observational Studies of Management of Cerebellar Intracranial Hemorrhage
Selepressin for Patients with Septic Shock
Risk of Offspring Birth Defects in Women After Bariatric Surgery
Error in USPSTF Report on Statin Use

February 25, 2020
Original Investigation
Effect of Intravenous Interferon β-1a on Death and Days Free from Mechanical Ventilation Among Patients with Moderate to Severe Acute Respiratory Distress Syndrome: A Randomized Clinical Trial
V. Marco Ranieri, MD; Ville Pelttä, MD, PhD; Matti K. Karvonen, MD, PhD; et al.

Association of Use of an Intravascular Microaxial Left Ventricular Assist Device vs Intra-aortic Balloon Pump with In-Hospital Mortality and Major Bleeding Among Patients with Acute Myocardial Infarction Complicated by Cardiogenic Shock
Sanket S. Dhruba, MD, MHS; Joseph S. Ross, MD, MHS; Bobak J. Mortazavi, PhD; et al.
Comparison of Abbreviated Breast MRI vs Digital Breast Tomosynthesis for Breast Cancer Detection Among Women with Dense Breasts Undergoing Screening
Christopher E. Comstock, MD; Constantine Gatsonis, PhD; Gillian M. Newstead, MD; et al.

Research Letter
Major Adverse Cardiovascular Events After 12 Months Among Patients with Acute Coronary Syndrome Receiving Loading Doses of Atorvastatin Prior to Planned PCI
Renato D. Lopes, MD, MHS, PhD; Pedro G. M. de Barros e Silva, MD, MHS, PhD; Lucas Petri Damiani, MSc; et al.

US Preventive Services Task Force
Screening for Cognitive Impairment in Older Adults US Preventive Services Task Force Recommendation Statement
US Preventive Services Task Force

Screening for Cognitive Impairment in Older Adults Updated Evidence Report and Systematic Review for the US Preventive Services Task Force
Carrie D. Patnode, PhD; Leslie A. Perdue, MPH; Rebecca C. Rossom, MD; et al.

Viewpoint
Refocusing Medication Prior Authorization on Its Intended Purpose
Jack S. Resneck Jr, MD

Changing the Game of Prior Authorization: The Patient Perspective
Martha E. Gaines, JD, LLM; Austin D. Auleta, BA; Donald M. Berwick, MD, MPP

Coronavirus Infections—More Than Just the Common Cold
Catharine I. Paules, MD; Hilary D. Marston, MD, MPH; Anthony S. Fauci, MD

The Novel Coronavirus Originating in Wuhan, China: Challenges for Global Health Governance
Alexandra L. Phelan, JD, LLM; Rebecca Katz, PhD, MPH; Lawrence O. Gotzin, JD

A Piece of My Mind
Tiny Branches
Vincent Quagliarello, MD

Editorial
Lack of Clinical Benefit of Interferon β-1a Among Patients with Severe Acute Respiratory Distress Syndrome: Time to Overhaul Drug Trials in ARDS?
Manu Shankar-Hari, MD, MSc, PhD; Carolyn S. Calfee, MD, MAS

Microaxial Left Ventricular Assist Devices In Search of an Appropriate Indication
Holger Thiele, MD; Steffen Desch, MD; Anne Freund, MD

An Abbreviated MRI Protocol for Breast Cancer Screening in Women With Dense Breasts Promising Results, but Further Evaluation Required Prior to Widespread Implementation
Anna N. A. Tosteson, ScD

Issues and Questions Surrounding Screening for Cognitive Impairment in Older Patients
Ronald C. Petersen, PhD, MD; Kristine Yaffe, MD

Medical News & Perspectives
Taking Medicine to the Streets to Care for Those Who Live There

The JAMA Forum
Moving to Action on Place-Based Health
Dhruv Khullar, MD, MPP; Dave A. Chokshi, MD, MSc

News from the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention
Fewer Opioids Prescribed for Pain at Emergency Department Discharge
Multidrug-Resistant Candida auris Concern Stems From New York Cases

Clinical Trials Update
Sublingual Apomorphine Manages Parkinson Disease Off Episodes
Alcohol Abstinence Lowers Atrial Fibrillation Recurrence Risk
Platelet-Rich Plasma Doesn’t Facilitate Achilles Tendon Healing
Anti-IgE Medication Lessens Pediatric Atopic Dermatitis Severity
Novel Drug Benefits Bone and Cartilage in Knee Osteoarthritis

Health Agencies Update
Alcohol-Related Mortality Increases May Still Underestimate the Toll
Federal Nutrition Programs Need Stronger Focus on Older Adults
HHS Funds Development of Antibiotic to Treat Anthrax

Poetry and Medicine
My First Mammogram
Jennie Mintz

JAMA Revisited
Senescence, Senility and Crime

**LINACRE QUARTERLY**
*February 2020*

Editorial
The Only Thing Certain is Change
Barbara Golder, MD, JD

Commentary
Is Research on Transgender Children What It Seems?
Comments on Recent Research on Transgender Children with High Levels of Parental Support
Walter R. Schumm, PhD and Duane W. Crawford, PhD

Retrospective: 25 Years Ago
Cooperation with Evil: Its Contemporary Relevance
Judith Lee Kissel, MA

Articles
Deficiencies in Scientific Evidence for Medical Management of Gender Dysphoria
Paul W. Hruz, MD, PhD

The Pediatrician as Prophet
James McTavish, MD, FMVD

**L’OSSERVATORE ROMANO**
*February 7, 2020*

Grace is the antidote to distrust and worldliness: The Pope celebrates Mass on the Feast of the Presentation of the Lord and World Day of Consecrated Life

Cardinal Urbani and his relationship with Paul VI
Enzo Fantin

Freedom of heart comes from true poverty
Challenge to consecrated life
José Rodriguez Carballo

JAMA Patient Page
Screening for Cognitive Impairment in Older Adults
Jill Jin, MD, MPH

Comment & Response
N95 Respirators vs Medical Masks in Outpatient Settings
Obsessive-Compulsive Behaviors in Autism
Vitamin C for Sepsis and Acute Respiratory Failure

Original Research
A Comparison of User Behaviors for a Fertility-Tracking App: Does Training in an NFP Method Improve Persistence and Use
Michael D. Manhart, PhD

Systematic Review of Postfertilization Effects and Potential for Embryo Formation and Loss during the Use of Intrauterine Devices
Cara Buskmiller, MD, Donna Harrison, MD, Lester A. Ruppersberger, DO and Patrick P. Yeung Jr., MD

The Identification of Postovulation Infertility with the Measurement of Early Luteal Phase (Peak Day +3) Progesterone Production
Thomas W. Hilgers, MD, Dip ABOG, SRS, SPS

Essay
Safe Injection Sites: A Moral Reflection
Steven Bozza, PhD candidate and Jeffrey Berger, MD

The Last Word
The Healing Ministry of Christ
R.R. Reno, PhD

A new page in the dialogue among religions: Video message on the first anniversary of the signing of the Document on Human Fraternity

Celebration in Abu Dhabi one year later

Old Age is not an illness but a privilege: Pope at an international congress on the richness of life

Safeguard and protect life from its very beginning to its natural end
February 14, 2020
Pope Francis’ ‘great dreams’
Andrea Tornielli

The precious gift of tears: Pope Francis continues catecheses on the Beatitudes

Aid to Christian communities in the Middle East: The Pontiff to the Knights of Columbus

For a more just and humane global economy: To participants of UFI Global CEO Summit

An education is not successful if you do not know how to create poets: To participants in a seminary prompted by the Pontifical Academy of Social Sciences

February 21, 2020
Ambassadors of a missionary Church: The Holy Father has decided to include one year of missionary service to the formation programme of Vatican diplomats
Andrea Tornielli

Meekness brings people together Anger separates: The Pontiff reflects on the third Beatitude

To continue with the legislative reforms; The Pontiff at the inauguration of the 91st Judicial Year of the Tribunal

One year on mission for future nuncios: Letter to the President of the Pontifical Ecclesiastical Academy

February 28, 2020
Free from the dust that besmirches our hope: The Pontiff celebrates Mass at the Basilica of Santa Sabina on Ash Wednesday

Make room for the Word and express his closeness to those affected by coronavirus: The pontiff talks about the journey of Lent on Ash Wednesday

A courageous and revolutionary educational pact: To participants of the plenary Assembly of the Congregation for Catholic Education

Seeds of hope in areas scarred by violence and war: To priests and monks from the Oriental Orthodox Churches

‘Querida Amazonia’: A summary of Pope Francis’ Post-Synodal Apostolic Exhortation on the Amazon region

At the school of humanity: Saint Josephine Bakhita
Sr. Maria Carla Frison

Heart the cries of migrants: Pope’s prayer intention for February

Dialogue and negotiation to prevent the military escalation in Syria: After the Marian prayer the Holy Father’s appeal against human trafficking

Blows that affect the human genome
Carlo Bellieni

Children crying at night
Andrea Monda

Janis’ cry
Silvia Guidi

‘A Charism at the service of the Church and humanity’: Letter to bishops, friends of the Focolare Movement

Wars arise from the inability to master one’s passions: The Pontiff recalls the little girl who died due to freezing weather in Syria

The spirit of the Beatitudes in the economy
Liberating Angel: A film about Father Marino Rigon’s life, a Bangladeshi ‘hero’
Paolo Affatato

Holy Father Visits Bari
Welcome and integration against hatred and fear: To Bishops of the Churches of the Mediterranean

The only legitimate extremism allowed is the extremism of love: Homily at concluding Mass

Silence the arms in Syria The Holy Father’s Appeal at the Angelus
NEW ENGLAND JOURNAL OF MEDICINE

February 6, 2020

Perspective
Altruism in Extremis — The Evolving Ethics of Organ Donation
L. Rosenbaum

Abuses of FDA Regulatory Procedures — The Case of Suboxone
R.L. Haffajee and R.G. Frank

Joining Forces against Delirium — From Organ-System Care to Whole-Human Care
S.K. Inouye

Original Articles
Reduced Lung-Cancer Mortality with Volume CT Screening in a Randomized Trial
H.J. de Koning and Others

Overall Survival with Ribociclib plus Fulvestrant in Advanced Breast Cancer
D.J. Slamon and Others

Six-Year Follow-up of a Trial of Antenatal Vitamin D for Asthma Reduction
A.A. Litonjua and Others

Lower versus Traditional Treatment Threshold for Neonatal Hypoglycemia
A.A.M.W. van Kempen and Others

Use of CAR-Transduced Natural Killer Cells in CD19-Positive Lymphoid Tumors
E. Liu and Others


February 13, 2020

Perspective
The Climate Crisis and Clinical Practice
R.N. Salas

Modernizing Scope-of-Practice Regulations — Time to Prioritize Patients
B.K. Frogner and Others

On Suboptimization — Cadillac Care at the Mecca
B.M. Reilly

Review Article
Placebo and Nocebo Effects
L. Colloca and A.J. Barsky

Images In Clinical Medicine
Extranodal Natural Killer T-Cell Lymphoma
K.-Y. Chi and H.-N. Shen

Twin Anemia Polycythemia Sequence
J. Araujo Pereira and M. Sousa Gomes

Clinical Problem-Solving
A Rapid Change in Pressure
K. D'Silva, B. Cockrill, W.J. Anderson, A.L. Miller, and J. Loscalzo

Editorials
Mortality Reduction with Low-Dose CT Screening for Lung Cancer
S.W. Duffy and J.K. Field

Vitamin D Supplementation during Pregnancy and the Prevention of Childhood Asthma
E. von Mutius and F.D. Martinez

Correspondence
Organ Donation after Medical Assistance in Dying—Canada's First Cases
Multicenter Trial of Closed-Loop Control in Type 1 Diabetes
Ligelizumab for Chronic Spontaneous Urticaria
Mistreatment and Burnout in Surgical Residency Training
Schizophrenia
Case 33-2019: A Woman with Cardiopulmonary Arrest during Cesarean Section

Original Articles
Tucatinib, Trastuzumab, and Capecitabine for HER2-Positive Metastatic Breast Cancer
R.K. Murthy and Others

Trastuzumab Deruxtecan in Previously Treated HER2-Positive Breast Cancer
S. Modi and Others

Plasma Exchange and Glucocorticoids in Severe ANCA-Associated Vasculitis
M. Walsh and Others
Outbreak of Listeriosis in South Africa Associated with Processed Meat
J. Thomas and Others

Review Article
Milk and Health
W.C. Willett and D.S. Ludwig

Images In Clinical Medicine
A Sublingual Epidermoid Cyst
F. Thibouw and A. Schein

Hung-up Knee Jerk in Huntington’s Disease
T. Fukumoto and R. Miyamoto

Case Records of the Massachusetts General Hospital
Case 5-2020: A 32-Year-Old Male Infant with a Fall

Editorials
Reviewers for the Journal, July–December 2019

A Disclosure Form for Work Submitted to Medical Journals — A Proposal from the International Committee of Medical Journal Editors
D.B. Taichman and Others

February 20, 2020
Perspective
The EVALI and Youth Vaping Epidemics — Implications for Public Health
B.A. King, C.M. Jones, G.T. Baldwin, and P.A. Briss

A Novel Coronavirus Emerging in China — Key Questions for Impact Assessment
V.J. Munster, M. Koopmans, N. van Doremalen, D. van Riel, and E. de Wit

When Sensitivity Is a Liability
J. Baruch

Original Articles
Vitamin E Acetate in Bronchoalveolar-Lavage Fluid Associated with EVALI
B.C. Blount and Others

Trial of Nemolizumab in Moderate-to-Severe Prurigo Nodularis
S. Ständer and Others

A Community-Based Intervention for Managing Hypertension in Rural South Asia
T.H. Jafar and Others

Major Strides in HER2 Blockade for Metastatic Breast Cancer
P. Sharma

ANCA-Associated Vasculitis — Refining Therapy with Plasma Exchange and Glucocorticoids
V.K. Derebail and R.J. Falk

Sounding Board
The Magic of Randomization versus the Myth of Real-World Evidence
R. Collins, L. Bowman, M. Landray, and R. Peto

Clinical Implications of Basic Research
Unfolding Discoveries in Heart Failure
W.J. Paulus

Correspondence
Elimination of the Autopsy Requirement by CMS
Triple Therapy for Cystic Fibrosis with a Phe508del CFTR Mutation
Secondary Surgical Cytoreduction for Recurrent Ovarian Cancer
Acute Severe Hypertension

Brief Report: A Novel Coronavirus from Patients with Pneumonia in China, 2019
N. Zhu and Others

Clinical Practice
Prevention of Falls in Community-Dwelling Older Adults
D.A. Ganz and N.K. Latham

Images In Clinical Medicine
Sarcoidal Reaction in a Tattoo
D. Lim and M. Nantel-Battista

Intestinal Lipomatosis
M.S. Mansoor and A. Batool

Case Records Of The Massachusetts General Hospital
Case 6-2020: A 34-Year-Old Woman with Hyperglycemia
M.S. Udler, C.E. Powe, and C.A. Austin-Tse

Editorials
Cornering the Suspects in Vaping-Associated EVALI
T. Gordon and J. Fine
Breaking the Itch-Scratch Cycle in Prurigo Nodularis
S.G. Kwatra

Lower Blood Pressure in South Asia? Trial Evidence
N. Poulter

Another Decade, Another Coronavirus
S. Perlman

Clinical Decisions
Disclosure of Genetic Risk Revealed in a Research Study
A. Castellanos, E.G. Phimister, K. Stefánsson, and E.W. Clayton

Special Report
Syndromic Surveillance for E-Cigarette, or Vaping,
Product Use-Associated Lung Injury
K.P. Hartnett and Others

February 27, 2020
Perspective
Influenza in U.S. Detention Centers — The Desperate Need for Immunization
C. Foppiano Palacios, J.J. Openshaw, and M.A. Travassos

Transforming Global Health with AI
M.C. Mehta, I.T. Katz, and A.K. Jha

Unethical International Nurse-Staffing Agencies — The Need for Legislative Action
P. Pittman and A.R. Pulver

Is He OK?
E. Andrist

Original Articles
Five-Year Outcomes of Transcatheter or Surgical Aortic-Valve Replacement
R.R. Makkar and Others

Pembrolizumab for Early Triple-Negative Breast Cancer
P. Schmid and Others

Microbiota as Predictor of Mortality in Allogeneic Hematopoietic-Cell Transplantation
J.U. Peled and Others

Brief Report: Effects of Germline VHL Deficiency on Growth, Metabolism, and Mitochondria
S. Perrotta and Others

Medicine and Society
Responding to Unprofessional Behavior by Trainees — A “Just Culture” Framework
J.A. Wasserman, M. Redinger, and T. Gibb

Correspondence
Behavioral Heuristics in Coronary-Artery Bypass Graft Surgery
Nintedanib in Progressive Fibrosing Interstitial Lung Diseases
Acute Upper Airway Obstruction
Emicizumab in Hemophilia A

Review Article
The Modern Epidemic of Syphilis
K.G. Ghanem, S. Ram, and P.A. Rice

Images In Clinical Medicine
Angiosarcoma Involving the Heart
A.P. Pazhenkottil and P.K. Bode

Biliary Cast Syndrome
K. Wang and S. Wu

Case Records Of The Massachusetts General Hospital
Case 7-2020: A 52-Year-Old Man with a Mass in the Left Breast
S.J. Issakoff, C.D. Lehman, K.M. Shannon, and K.M. Basnet

Editorials
Medical Journals and the 2019-nCoV Outbreak
E.J. Rubin, L.R. Baden, S. Morrissey, and E.W. Campion

TAVR at 5 Years — Rematch or Swan Song for Surgery?
E. Van Belle

Audio Interview: Preparing for the Spread of Covid-19
E.J. Rubin, L.R. Baden, and S. Morrissey

Clinical Implications Of Basic Research
Tumor Microenvironment, Metabolism, and Immunotherapy
R.J. DeBerardinis
Correspondence
Importation and Human-to-Human Transmission of a Novel Coronavirus in Vietnam

**ORIGINS**

*February 6, 2020*
Homily at National Prayer Vigil for Life
Archbishop Joseph F. Naumann

Speech at March for Life
President Donald Trump

Homily at Mass Before March for Life
Cardinal Sean P. O’Malley

Our Call to Holiness: Life and Justice for All
Cardinal Blase J. Cupich

*February 13, 2020*
Pope Francis’ Vision of Peace: Disarmament, Development and Inclusiveness in the Catholic Conception of a Just Peace
Archbishop Silvano Tomasi

Response to Speech by Archbishop Tomasi on Nuclear Disarmament
Joan Rohlfing

Homily at Opening Mass of Association of Catholic Colleges and Universities Annual Meeting
Cardinal Blase J. Cupich

*February 20, 2020*
Querida Amazonia: Apostolic Exhortation
Pope Francis

*February 27, 2020*
Conscience, Candidates and Discipleship in Voting
Bishop Robert W. McElroy

How Can Catholic Colleges Welcome the LGBT Person?
Father James Martin, SJ

Statement on Nuclear Disarmament
U.S. Conference of Catholic Bishops Committee on International Justice and Peace

Nivolumab plus Ipilimumab in Non-Small-Cell Lung Cancer
Encorafenib, Binimetinib, and Cetuximab in BRAF V600E-Mutated Colorectal Cancer
Medicine and the Mind

Statement Marking 75th Anniversary of Liberation of Auschwitz
Bishops of Europe

World Communications Day Message 2020: Life Becomes History
Pope Francis

Homily for Sunday of the Word of God
Pope Francis

Homily at Funeral for Priest Who Took His Own Life
Bishop James V. Johnston

Message on Anniversary of Rome as Capital of Italy
Pope Francis

Canadian Bishops’ Letter to Prime Minister on Proposed Expansion of Assisted Suicide
Archbishop Richard Gagnon

Speech to Roman Rota
Pope Francis

From Deterrence to Abolition: The Evolution of Roman Catholic Nuclear Ethics
William Werpehowski

New Vatican Laws, Norms are Working
Pope Francis

Year of Missionary Service Added for Priests Studying to Be Vatican Diplomats
Pope Francis