AllergyKids Foundation | AllergyKids Foundation | Alliance for the Prudent Use of Antibiotics | Alliance to Save our Antibiotics | American Grassfed Association | Arizona PIRG | Aspen Center for the Environmental Studies | Breast Cancer Prevention Partners | California Academy of Preventive Medicine | CALPIRG | California Public Health Association-North | Catholic Health Association of the United States | Center for Biological Diversity | Center for Environmental Health | Center for Urban Education About Sustainable Agriculture | Certified Naturally Grown | Chicago Physicians for Social Responsibility | Clean Water Action | Clinician Champions in Comprehensive Antibiotic Stewardship (CCCAS) Collaborative | ConnPIRG | CoPIRG | Consumer Education and Research Centre | Consumers International | Consumers Union of Japan | Fair Farms Maryland | Family Farm Defenders | Food & Water Watch | FoodBabe.com | Food Chain Workers Alliance | Food Tank | Grand Central Bakery | Health Care Without Harm | Hong Kong Consumer Council | IFOAM - Organics International | Illinois PIRG | Institute for a Sustainable Future | Jeremy Coller Foundation | Johns Hopkins Center for a Livable Future | Kewaunee Cares | Organic Consumers Association Confederation of Consumer Societies (KONFOP) | Lantern Restaurant | League of United Latin American Citizens | Lymphoma Foundation of America | Maryland PIRG | MassPIRG | Mercy For Animals | Midwest Environmental Justice Organization | Michigan Antibiotic Resistance Reduction Coalition | MRSA Survivors Network | Northeast Organic Dairy Producers Alliance | Northeast Organic Farming Association, Massachusetts Chapter | Northeast Organic Farming Association of New York (NOFA-NY) | Northeast Organic Farming Association of Vermont | OSGATA: Organic Seed Growers and Trade Association | OSPIRG | PennPIRG | ReAct Africa | ReAct Asia Pacific | ReAct Europe | ReAct Latin America | ReAct North America / ReAct Strategic Policy Program | Real Food Media | Roots of Change | San Francisco Bay Area Chapter Physicians for Social Responsibility | San Francisco Baykeeper | San Francisco Marin Medical Society | Science and Environmental Health Network | Slow Food USA | Slow Food California | Society for Infectious Diseases Pharmacist | Southern California Public Health Association | Stop Foodborne Illness | TexPIRG | Universities Allied for Essential Medicines (UAEM) | WashPIRG | Western Nebraska Resources Council | WISPIRG | Women's Voices for the Earth

February 14th, 2018

Steve Easterbrook McDonald's Corporation, CEO 2111 McDonald's Dr Oak Brook, IL 60523

Dear Mr. Easterbrook:

We write you as representatives of organizations with millions of members to express our concerns about the overuse of antibiotics in livestock production, and ask McDonald's to establish a time-bound, meaningful, and verifiable policy that phases out the routine use of all medically important antibiotics from its pork and beef supply chains. McDonald's became an industry leader when in response to consumer demand, it eliminated all use of medically important antibiotics in its U.S. chicken supply chain in 2016. Extending this type of responsible antibiotics use policy to the company's pork and beef supplies is consistent with the goals included in the recently updated Global Vision for Antibiotics Stewardship in Food Animals (VAS) and warrants urgent attention.

Many people today still assume that when we get an infectious illness, the antibiotics prescribed by doctors make us better. But medical experts, including from the World Health Organization and the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, are warning that the overuse of these precious drugs is already reducing their effectiveness. A recent report concluded that by 2050, drug-resistant bacteria could kill 10 million people worldwide every year. In fact, the World Health Organization just released new guidelines for the use of medically important antibiotics in food animals, where they clearly recommend complete restriction of the routine use of antibiotics in healthy animals, whether for growth promotion or disease prevention.

Despite this threat, many industrial farms are feeding large quantities of antibiotics to livestock unnecessarily. In the U.S. alone, 70 percent of medically important antibiotics are sold for use in food animals. In many cases, meat producers give antibiotics to animals that aren't sick on a routine basis in order to prevent disease brought on or spread by improper management practices or the unsanitary and overcrowded conditions on industrial farms.

Rather than using antibiotics routinely to prevent disease or promote growth, which can spur the spread of drug-resistant bacteria, McDonald's should require its producers to reserve antibiotics only to treat sick animals or control an identified disease outbreak.

Antibiotic resistance is a global issue and if we are to preserve our ability to save lives and treat dangerous infections, we need global action. The problem of antibiotic resistance cannot be fixed unless the livestock sector and large meat buyers, such as McDonald's, are part of the solution.

We thank you for ensuring that McDonald's fulfilled its U.S. commitment to serve only chicken raised without antibiotics important to human medicine. We are also encouraged by your company's recently announced VAS, which includes important objectives such as phasing out routine antibiotic use throughout its meat supply chain globally. Now it is time to convert these goals into effective time-bound commitments for McDonald's beef and pork supplies.

Given McDonald's size and scope, a meaningful commitment with concrete timelines to purchase only meat raised without the routine use of medically important antibiotics will send a clear signal to meat producers and consumers that preserving the efficacy of these precious medicines is a top priority. It will set the bar that your competitors, including Wendy's and Burger King, should strive to reach.

We look forward to your response and continued leadership on this extremely important public health issue.

Sincerely,

Matthew Wellington, Antibiotics Program Director, U.S. PIRG Education Fund

Laura Rogers, Deputy Director,

**Antibiotic Resistance Action Center, the George Washington University** 

Lena Brook, Interim Director, Food & Agriculture Program,

**Natural Resources Defense Council** 

Kari Hamerschlag, Deputy Director of Food and Technology, Friends of the Earth

Jean Halloran, Director, Food Policy Initiatives,

**Consumers Union** 

Cameron Harsh, Senior Manager for Organic and Animal Policy,

**Center for Food Safety** 

Steven Roach, Food Safety Director and Senior Analyst for Keep Antibiotics Working,

**Food Animal Concerns Trust** 

Supporting Organizations

Robyn O'Brien, Founder, AllergyKids Foundation

Michael Jawer, Deputy Director, Alliance for Natural Health

Jane A. Kramer, Director,

**Alliance for the Prudent Use of Antibiotics** 

Suzi Shingler, Campaign Manager Alliance to Save our Antibiotics

Carrie Balkcom, Executive Director, **American Grassfed Association** 

Diane Brown, Director,

Arizona PIRG

Danny Katz, Executive Director, Chris R. Lane, Director, **Aspen Center for the Environmental Studies** CoPIRG Janet Nudelman, Director of Program and Policy, Dr. Dolly A. Jani, Senior Manager, **Breast Cancer Prevention Partners Consumer Education and Research Centre** Ronald P. Hattis, MD, MPH, Secretary-Treasurer, Amanda Long, Director General, California Academy of Preventive Medicine **Consumers International** Emily Rusch, Director, Michiyo Koketsu, Secretary General, **CALPIRG Consumers Union of Japan** Adele Amodeo, Executive Director, Alicia LaPorte, Campaign Manager, California Public Health Association-North Fair Farms Maryland Julie Trocchio, Senior Director of Community John E. Peck, Executive Director, Benefit and Continuing Care, **Family Farm Defenders Catholic Health Association of the United States** Wenonah Hauter, Executive Director, Food & Water Watch Jonathan Evans, Environmental Health Legal Director. **Center for Biological Diversity** Vani Hari, Author & Activist, FoodBabe.com Michael Green, Executive Director, **Center for Environmental Health** Joann Lo, Executive Director, Food Chain Workers Alliance Marcy Coburn, Executive Director, Center for Urban Education About Sustainable Danielle Nierenberg, Co-Founder, Food Tank Agriculture Alice Varon, Executive Director, Laura Ohm, Product Director, **Certified Naturally Grown Grand Central Bakery** Sarah Lovinger, Executive Director, Stacia Clinton, Health Care Program Coordinator, **Chicago Physicians for Social Responsibility** Health Care Without Harm Andria Ventura, Toxics Program Manager, Gilly Wong, Chief Executive, **Clean Water Action Hong Kong Consumer Council** Stacia Clinton, Committee Chairperson National Gábor Figeczky, Head of Global Policy, Director Healthy Food in Health Care Program, **IFOAM - Organics International** 

Chris Phelps, Director,

**Clinician Champions in Comprehensive Antibiotic** 

Stewardship (CCCAS) Collaborative

ConnPIRG

Abe Scarr, Director, Illinois PIRG

Jamie Harvie, Executive Director,
Institute for a Sustainable Future

Rosie Wardle, Programme Director, Northeast Organic Farming Association of New **Jeremy Coller Foundation** York (NOFA-NY) Bob Martin, Food System Policy Director, Maddie Kempner, Advocacy Coordinator, Northeast Organic Farming Association of Johns Hopkins Center for a Livable Future Vermont Nancy Utesch, Founder, **Kewaunee Cares** Jim Gerritsen, Board President, OSGATA | Organic Seed Growers and Trade Katherine Paul, Associate Director, Association Organic Consumers Association Confederation of **Consumer Societies (KONFOP)** Charlie Fisher, Director, Andrea Reusing, Chef-Owner, **OSPIRG Lantern Restaurant** Michael Roles, Director, Brent Wilkes, Chief Executive Officer, PennPIRG League of United Latin American Citizens Mirfin Mpundu, Coordinator, ReAct Africa Belita Cowan, President Lymphoma Foundation of America Sujith Chandy, Coordinator, Emily Scarr, Director, **ReAct Asia Pacific Maryland PIRG** Anna Zorzet, Head, Deirdre Cummings, Legislative Director, ReAct Europe MassPIRG Arturo Quizhpe, Coordinator, **ReAct Latin America** Vandhana Bala, General Counsel, **Mercy For Animals** Anthony So, Director, Elaine Bailey, Executive Director ReAct North America / ReAct Strategic Policy Antibiotic Michigan Resistance Reduction Program Coalition Anna Lappe, Founder and Director, Real Food Media Maria Powell, President, **Midwest Environmental Justice Organization** Michael R. Dimock, President, Jeanine Thomas, Founder, **Roots of Change** MRSA Survivors Network Robert M. Gould, MD, President, Edward Maltby, Executive Director, San Francisco Bay Area Chapter Physicians for

Laura Davis, Certification Assistance Coordinator,

**Northeast Organic Dairy Producers Alliance** 

Northeast Organic Farming Association,

**Massachusetts Chapter** 

Elizabeth Henderson and Jane Winn,

Sejal Choksi-Chugh, Executive Director,

San Francisco Baykeeper

**Social Responsibility** 

John Maa MD, President,

San Francisco Marin Medical Society

Ted Schettler MD, MPH, Science Director, Science and Environmental Health Network Taylor Pate, Slow Food USA Fellow, Slow Food USA

Brenda Ruiz, Co Chair Policy Committee, **Slow Food California** 

Political Action Committee,
Society for Infectious Diseases Pharmacist

Cherise Charleswell, MPH, President,
Southern California Public Health Association

Deirdre Schlunegger, CEO, **Stop Foodborne Illness** 

Bay Scoggin, Director,

**TexPIRG** 

Merith Basey, Executive Director,
Universities Allied for Essential Medicines
(UAEM)

Elise Orlick, Director,

WashPIRG

Buffalo Bruce, Research Ecologist, Western Nebraska Resources Council

Peter Skopec, Director,

WISPIRG

Erin Switalski, Executive Director, Women's Voices for the Eart