PERIODICAL REVIEW



A monthly review for readers of **Health Care Ethics USA**

AUGUST 2022

AMA JOURNAL OF ETHICS

July 2022

From the Editor

Iatrogenesis and Health Inequity

Zoe Tao, MD and Niki Kasumi Clements, PhD

Case and Commentary

How Should Clinicians Respond to Race-Based Algorithms as Sources of Iatrogenic Harm? Madeleine (Maddy) Kane, Rachel Bervell, MD, MS, Angela Y. Zhang, MD, and Jennifer Tsai, MD, MEd

When Experiencing Inequitable Health Care Is a Patient's Norm, How Should Iatrogenic Harm Be Considered?

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When Is Iatrogenic Harm Negligent? Ramya Sampath

Underrecognition of Dysmenorrhea Is an Iatrogenic Harm

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How Should We Discuss Inequity and Iatrogenic Harm in Academic Health Centers? Zoe Tao, MD and Sara Scarlet, MD, MPH

History of Medicine Asylums and Harm Embodiment Sara M. Bergstresser, PhD, MPH, MS

The Art of Medicine Contraception Options Michaela Chan State of the Art and Science

How Cisgender Clinicians Can Help Prevent Harm During Encounters with Transgender Patients Antonio D. Garcia and Ximena Lopez, MD

What Should Clinicians and Patients Know About the Clinical Gaze, Disability, and Iatrogenic Harm When Making Decisions? Chloë G. K. Atkins, PhD and Sunit Das, MD, PhD

Medicine and Society Clinicians' Racial Biases as Pathways to Iatrogenic Harms for Black People Keisha Ray, PhD

Should We Rely on AI to Help Avoid Bias in Patient Selection for Major Surgery? Charles E. Binkley, MD, David S. Kemp, JD, and Brandi Braud Scully, MD, MS

How Biased and Carceral Responses to Persons with Mental Illness in Acute Medical Care Settings Constitute Iatrogenic Harms Carmen Black, MD and Amanda Calhoun, MD, MPH

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Public Health Risk and Civic Peership Michaela Chan

At War with Bodies' Limits Michaela Chan

Appetites Are Not Ethically Neutral Michaela Chan How Well Do We See White Supremacy as a Source of Harm in the Culture of Medicine?
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Podcast Avoiding Iatrogenic Harm for Dying Patients: An Interview with Dr Helen Chapple

AMERICAN JOURNAL OF BIOETHICS

August 2022 SPECIAL ISSUE: ROE V. WADE

(Please note that the target articles and commentaries for this issue were written and accepted before the Dobbs decision though after the leaked documents)

Guest Editorial

Why I'm Not Backing down from Fighting for Our Right to Abortion

Judy Chu

Target Article

Beyond Abortion: The Consequences of Overturning

Roe

Lynn M. Paltrow, Lisa H. Harris & Mary Faith

Marshall

The End of *Roe v. Wade* Mary Ziegler

The Ethics of Access: Reframing the Need for Abortion Care as a Health Disparity Katie Watson

Open Peer Commentaries

Ending the Debate Whether State-Mandated Pregnancies are Matters of Bioethics Concern Michele Goodwin

Yes, All Bioethicists Should Engage Abortion Ethics, but Who Would Be Interested in What They Have to Say?

Nathan Nobis

Executive, Legislative, Judiciary, & Clinic: How the Fall of Roe Will Entrench Clinicians as Agents of the State and Create Ethical Conflicts throughout Medical Practice
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Roe v. Wade Was a Profound Disservice to the Country

Wesley J. Smith

Travel to Other States for Abortion after Dobbs I. Glenn Cohen

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Private Conversations, Public Debate Siripanth Nippita, Christina Jung, Johana D. Oviedo & Gwendolyn P. Quinn

The Role of Epistemic Injustice in Abortion Access Disparities

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See None, Do None, Teach None: How Dismantling Roe Impacts Medical Education and Physician Training

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Have Clinical Ethicists Been Complicit with the Marginalization of Abortion and What Can We Do to Improve Patient's Rights?

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De-Medicalizing Abortion B. Jessie Hill

Another Consequence of Overturning Roe: Imperiling Progress on Clinical Research in Pregnancy

Miranda R. Waggoner & Anne Drapkin Lyerly

Beyond Abortion Clinics: How Overturning Roe Will Obstruct Life-Saving Research and Fetal Therapy Marsha Michie

More than Semantics: Abortion Access and Equity Claire M. Moore & Holly A. Taylor

A Health Disparity Framework for Abortion Eliminates Critical Discourse and Debate Laura Madigan-McCown

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Dignitary Harms and Abortion Law Eric Scarffe

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Laura Haupt

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The Impact Of COVID-19 On the Health of Incarcerated Older Adults in California State Prisons Ada Kwan, Ilana Garcia-Grossman, David Sears, Stefano M. Bertozzi, and Brie A. Williams

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Interstate Licensure: Has the Time Come? Brendan G. Carr and Nicholas Gavin

Expanding Licensure Portability and Access to Care: Lessons Learned During COVID-19 Humayun J. Chaudhry

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HASTINGS CENTER REPORT

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Bioethics in Community Health

Nancy Berlinger

JOURNAL OF MEDICAL ETHICS

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Knowing who to trust: women and public health Cressida Auckland

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Ethical decision making during a healthcare crisis: a resource allocation framework and tool Keegan Guidolin, Jennifer Catton, Barry Rubin, Jennifer Bell, Jessica Marangos, Ann Munro-Heesters, Terri Stuart-McEwan, Fayez Quereshy

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Can routine screening for alcohol consumption in pregnancy be ethically and legally justified? Rebecca Bennett, Catherine Bowden

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Junior doctors and conscientious objection to voluntary assisted dying: ethical complexity in practice

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Healthcare students support opt-out organ donation for practical and moral reasons
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COVID-19 conscience tracing: mapping the moral distances of coronavirus

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COVID-19 vaccination and the right to take risks Pei-hua Huang

Why we should not 'just use age' for COVID-19 vaccine prioritisation Maxwell J Smith

The Judgment of the German Federal Constitutional Court regarding assisted suicide: a template for pluralistic states?
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Are conscientious objectors morally obligated to refer? Samuel Reis-Dennis, Abram L Brummett

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Appropriately framing maternal request caesarean section

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#warriors: sick children, social media and the right to an open future Elise Burn

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Open notes in patient care: confining deceptive placebos to the past?
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Effect of Graded Sensorimotor Retraining on Pain Intensity in Patients with Chronic Low Back Pain: A Randomized Clinical Trial Matthew K. Bagg, PhD; Benedict M. Wand, PhD; Aidan G. Cashin, PhD; et al. Association Between Gout Flare and Subsequent Cardiovascular Events Among Patients with Gout Edoardo Cipolletta, MD; Laila J. Tata, PhD; Georgina Nakafero, PhD; et al. Association Between Dialysis Facility Ownership and Access to the Waiting List and Transplant in Pediatric Patients with End-stage Kidney Disease in the US Sandra Amaral, MD, MHS; Charles E. McCulloch, PhD; Feng Lin, MS; et al.

Research Letter

Reported Interest in Notification Regarding Use of Health Information and Biospecimens Kayte Spector-Bagdady, JD, MBE; Grace Trinidad, PhD, MPH, MS; Sharon Kardia, PhD; et al.

Comparison of Strategies to Conserve Iodinated Intravascular Contrast Media for Computed Tomography During a Shortage Matthew S. Davenport, MD; Philip Chu, MS; Timothy P. Szczykutowicz, PhD; et al.

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HIPAA, Privacy, and Reproductive Rights in a Post-Roe Era Carmel Shachar, JD, MPH

Patient-Centered Climate Action and Health Equity Aaron S. Bernstein, MD, MPH; Kristin L. Stevens, MS; Howard K. Koh, MD, MPH

Increases in Disparities in US Drug Overdose Deaths by Race and Ethnicity: Opportunities for Clinicians and Health Systems Mbabazi Kariisa, PhD, MPH; Puja Seth, PhD; Christopher M. Jones, PharmD, DrPH

A Piece of My Mind Lunchroom Revolution Elizabeth Bleed, MD, MA; Catherine Humikowski, MD

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Cardiovascular Events and Gout Flares Jeffrey L. Anderson, MD; Kirk U. Knowlton, MD

Improving Quality of Care and Outcomes for Pediatric Patients with End-stage Kidney Disease: The Importance of Pediatric Nephrology Expertise Mary B. Leonard, MD, MSCE; Paul C. Grimm, MD

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Diagnosis, Treatment, and Prevention of Malaria in the USA Review

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JAMA Guide to Statistics and Methods Patient-Reported Outcome Measures in Clinical Research

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Medical News & Perspectives COVID-19 Boosters This Fall to Include Omicron Antigen, but Questions Remain About Its Value

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Effect of Stenting Plus Medical Therapy vs Medical Therapy Alone on Risk of Stroke and Death in Patients with Symptomatic Intracranial Stenosis: The CASSISS Randomized Clinical Trial Peng Gao, MD; Tao Wang, MD; Daming Wang, MD; et al.

Effect of Intravenous Tirofiban vs Placebo Before Endovascular Thrombectomy on Functional Outcomes in Large Vessel Occlusion Stroke: The RESCUE BT Randomized Clinical Trial RESCUE BT Trial Investigators

Association of Dual Antiplatelet Therapy with Ticagrelor with Vein Graft Failure After Coronary Artery Bypass Graft Surgery: A Systematic Review and Meta-analysis
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Association of Younger vs Older Ages with Changes in Incidence of Stroke and Other Vascular Events, 2002-2018

Linxin Li, DPhil; Catherine A. Scott, BM, BCh; Peter M. Rothwell, MD, PhD

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US Food and Drug Administration Approval of High-risk Cardiovascular Devices for Use in Children and Adolescents, 1977-2021 Susmitha Wunnava, PhD; Timothy A. Miller, PhD;

Susmitha Wunnava, PhD; Timothy A. Miller, PhD; Claire Narang, BS; et al.

Olfactory Dysfunction in Patients with Mild COVID-19 During Gamma, Delta, and Omicron Waves in Rio de Janeiro, Brazil Cynthia Chester Cardoso, PhD; Átila Duque Rossi, PhD; Rafael Mello Galliez, PhD; et al.

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Addressing Well-being Throughout the Health Care WorkforceThe Next Imperative

Lisa S. Rotenstein, MD; Donald M. Berwick, MD; Christine K. Cassel, MD

Making Electronic Health Records Both SAFER and SMARTER

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Diagnostic Excellence - Achieving Diagnostic Excellence for Cancer: Symptom Detection as a Partner to Screening Elizabeth A. Sarma, PhD, MPH; Fiona M. Walter, MA, MD; Sarah C. Kobrin, PhD, MPH

A Piece of My Mind Reading Camus in Our Time of Plague Alison B. Rapoport, MD

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Therapeutic Strategies for Intracranial Atherosclerosis Craig S. Anderson, MD, PhD; Lili Song, MD, PhD; Jianmin Liu, MD

Balancing the Risks and Benefits of Antiplatelet Therapy After Coronary Artery Bypass Graft Surgery Sunil V. Rao, MD; E. Magnus Ohman, MD

JAMA Insights

Women's Health - Contraception in Women with Cardiovascular Disease Kathryn J. Lindley, MD; Stephanie B. Teal, MD, MPH

JAMA Clinical Guidelines Synopsis Therapy for Mild to Moderate Asthma Sarah E. Gray, MD; Adam S. Cifu, MD; Valerie G. Press, MD, MPH

Medical News & Perspectives MASALA Study Probes Why People with South Asian Ancestry Have Increased Cardiovascular Disease Risks

Lawsuits, Reimbursement, and Liability Insurance—Facing the Realities of a Post-Roe Era

News From the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention

More Effective Flu Vaccines Recommended for Older Adults

Reduced HIV Testing and Diagnoses During COVID-19 Pandemic

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New "Universal" Flu Vaccine Candidate Enters Clinical Trial

Evolving Omicron Subvariants Are More Resistant to Antibody Therapy Finding Ways to Improve Patients' Cancer Immunotherapy Response

The Arts and Medicine Art and the Fight Against Tuberculosis Eric F. Egelund, PharmD, PhD; Amy L. Bucciarelli, MS, ATR-BC, LMHC

Poetry and Medicine To My Husband with Alzheimer Disease Rebekka DePew, MD

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Original Investigation

Effect of Remote Ischemic Conditioning vs Usual Care on Neurologic Function in Patients with Acute Moderate Ischemic Stroke: The RICAMIS Randomized Clinical Trial Hui-Sheng Chen, MD; Yu Cui, PhD; Xiao-Qiu Li, MD; et al.

Association of COVID-19 vs Influenza with Risk of Arterial and Venous Thrombotic Events Among Hospitalized Patients Vincent Lo Re III, MD, MSCE; Sarah K. Dutcher, PhD; John G. Connolly, ScD; et al.

Trends in Active Treatment of Live-born Neonates Between 22 Weeks 0 Days and 25 Weeks 6 Days by Gestational Age and Maternal Race and Ethnicity in the US, 2014 to 2020

Kartik K. Venkatesh, MD, PhD; Courtney D. Lynch, PhD, MPH; Maged M. Costantine, MD; et al.

Research Letter

Minor Consent Laws for Sexually Transmitted Infection and HIV Services Kimberly M. Nelson, PhD, MPH; Alexandra Skinner, MPH; Kristen Underhill, DPhil, JD

Association Between BNT162b2 Vaccination and Long COVID After Infections Not Requiring Hospitalization in Health Care Workers Elena Azzolini, MD, PhD; Riccardo Levi, MSc; Riccardo Sarti, MSc; et al.

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JAMA Patient Page What Is Carpal Tunnel Syndrome? Kristin Walter, MD, MS

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Home-Based, Walking Exercise Behavior Change Intervention vs Usual Care for Adults with Peripheral Artery Disease

Prevalence of Cigarette Smoking Among US Adults with Major Depression or Substance Use Disorders

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The WHO Declaration of Monkeypox as a Global Public Health Emergency Jennifer B. Nuzzo, DrPH, SM; Luciana L. Borio, MD; Lawrence O. Gostin, JD

The Rise and Potential of Physician Unions Daniel Bowling III, JD, MAPP; Barak D. Richman, JD, PhD; Kevin A. Schulman, MD

Resident and Fellow Unions: Collective Activism to Promote Well-being for Physicians in Training Grant L. Lin, MD, PhD; T. Jessie Ge, MD; Ria Pal, MD

A Piece of My Mind Rosa Paul E. Sax, MD

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Remote Ischemic Conditioning: Feasible and Potentially Beneficial for Ischemic Stroke David C. Hess, MD; Rolf A. Blauenfeldt, MD; Grethe Andersen, MD, DMSc

Active Treatment and Shared Decision-making for Infants Born Extremely Preterm at 22 to 25 Weeks Henry C. Lee, MD; Deirdre J. Lyell, MD

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Barrett Esophagus: A Review Prateek Sharma, MD

Medical News & Perspectives Climbing Melatonin Use for Insomnia Raises Safety Concerns

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Women's Health - Aspirin for the Primary Prevention of Atherosclerotic Cardiovascular Disease in Women Chrisandra L. Shufelt, MD, MS; Samia Mora, MD, MHS; JoAnn E. Manson, MD, DrPH

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Effect of Aspirin vs Enoxaparin on Symptomatic Venous Thromboembolism in Patients Undergoing Hip or Knee Arthroplasty: The CRISTAL Randomized Trial CRISTAL Study Group

Effect of Radiotherapy Alone vs Radiotherapy with Concurrent Chemoradiotherapy on Survival Without Disease Relapse in Patients with Low-risk Nasopharyngeal Carcinoma: A Randomized Clinical Trial

Ling-Long Tang, MD; Rui Guo, MD; Ning Zhang, MD; et al.

Trends in Lipid Concentrations and Lipid Control Among US Adults, 2007-2018 Rahul Aggarwal, MD; Deepak L. Bhatt, MD, MPH; Fatima Rodriguez, MD, MPH; et al.

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Pediatric Surgical Revisits by Specialty and Procedure Across US Children's Hospitals, 2016-2020 New Device Okayed for Treating Pulmonary Hypertension in Newborns

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Retinoblastoma Especially Deadly in Children in Low-Income Countries Preventing COVID-19, Saving Lives in Lower-Income Countries The Struggle to Control Blood Pressure in Middle-Income Countries

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JAMA Patient Page Common Causes of Hair Loss Kristin Walter, MD, MS

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Medical Need and Transplant Accessibility Review of Antiseizure Medications for Adults with Epilepsy

Christopher De Boer, MD, MS; Hassan Ghomrawi, PhD, MPH; Suhail Zeineddin, MD; et al.

US Preventive Services Task Force Recommendation Statement - Statin Use for the Primary Prevention of Cardiovascular Disease in Adults: US Preventive Services Task Force Recommendation Statement US Preventive Services Task Force

Evidence Report - Statin Use for the Primary Prevention of Cardiovascular Disease in Adults: Updated Evidence Report and Systematic Review for the US Preventive Services Task Force Roger Chou, MD; Amy Cantor, MD, MPH; Tracy Dana, MLS; et al.

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Ensuring Widespread and Equitable Access to Treatments for COVID-19 Ashwin Vasan, MD, PhD; Mary Foote, MD, MPH; Theodore Long, MD, MHS The Need for Electronic Health Records to Support Delivery of Behavioral Health Preventive Services Alison N. Huffstetler, MD; John Epling, MD, MSEd; Alex H. Krist, MD, MPH

Decoding Artificial Intelligence to Achieve Diagnostic Excellence: Learning from Experts, Examples, and Experience

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A Piece of My Mind When Practice Questions Become Real Life Golda Rose Grinberg, BS

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Thromboprophylaxis After Hip or Knee Arthroplasty Noel C. Chan, MD; Mohit Bhandari, MD, PhD

Reducing Disparities in Cholesterol Control Hermes Florez, MD, PhD, MPH; Kelly J. Hunt, PhD, MSPH; Willy Marcos Valencia, MD, MSc

Statin Recommendations for Primary Prevention: More of the Same or Time for a Change? Ann Marie Navar, MD, PhD; Eric D. Peterson, MD, MPH

JAMA Guide to Statistics and Methods Regression Models for Ordinal Outcomes Benjamin French, PhD; Matthew S. Shotwell, PhD

Medical News & Perspectives Animal Reservoirs—Where the Next SARS-CoV-2 Variant Could Arise Jyoti Madhusoodanan

News From the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention

Progress Against Antimicrobial Resistance Has Slipped

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High-Flow Nasal Cannula Therapy vs Continuous Positive Airway Pressure After Extubation and Pricing of Drugs with Evidence Development Review of the Diagnosis and Management of Lumbar Spinal Stenosis

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Incorrect Author Affiliation

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This is My Body: A Reflection on Medical and
Spiritual Distancing During the COVID 19
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The Ethical and Religious Directives for Catholic Health Care Services: Part Five—Issues in Care for the Seriously III and Dying—and Promoting their Value in a Secular Culture Seeking Assisted Suicide Christine Sybert PharmD

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Consumer Medicine's Origins and Harms Christopher J. Lisanti MD, FACR, Samuel E. Lisanti BA

The Hippocratic Oath William Stigall MD, MA

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Reproductive Services and Conscience-Based Refusals in Obstetrics and Gynecology Training Kristin Kalinowski MD, Cara Buskmiller MD, Donald G. Ward MD

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The Virtue of Hope in Medical Training Benjamin W. Frush MD, MA, John Brewer Eberly MD, MA

Double-Effect Donation Disputed Thomas A. Cavanaugh PhD

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L'OSSERVATORE ROMANO

August 5, 2022

Stop and negotiate: At the Angelus, the Holy Father's thoughts turn to the people of Ukraine

Francis to visit Kazakhstan in September

Pope in Canada: Walking together Andrea Monda

Indigenous people, evangelization and us Andrea Tornielli

Stop and negotiate: The Pope prays for Ukraine, renews appeal to end war

Audience with the President of the Republic of Fiji

Press Release

Catholic Medical Association Opposes Vaccine Mandates without Conscience and Religious Exemptions

Catholic Medical Association Commends Texas for Life Affirming Law Banning Abortion as Early as 6 Weeks

Catholic Medical Association Joins Alliance Defending Freedom in Lawsuit Challenging Biden Transgender Mandate

Catholic Medical Association Endorses Appropriate Documentation at the Time of Birth

Leaders from Five Major Catholic Organizations, Bishop, Launch New Organization to Promote and Protect Catholic Health Care

The Alliance for Hippocratic Medicine: Upholding and Promoting the Fundamental Principles of Hippocratic Medicine

The Last Word

Why the Supposed Conflict Between Science and Religion is Tragic Nonsense Bishop Robert Barron

Call for Papers

Call for Papers Special Issue November 2023 Exploring Outcomes from the Response to Covid

Continuing along the path of remembrance, reconilitation and healing: Catechesis on recent Apostolic Journey to Canada

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