

# PERIODICAL REVIEW



A monthly review for readers of  
**Health Care Ethics USA**

FEBRUARY 2020

## **AMA JOURNAL OF MEDICAL ETHICS**

*February 2020*

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From the Editor

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Audiey C. Kao, MD, PhD

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February 2020

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First Steps: Inclusive or Exclusive?

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What the HEC-C? An Analysis of the Healthcare Ethics  
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Healthcare Ethics Consultant Certification: The Big  
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*February 2020*

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Caring for People with Disabilities: An Ethics of Respect  
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Five-Year Outcomes Among Medicaid-Enrolled  
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Implications of The Rapid Growth of The Nurse  
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Non-Infection-Related and Non-Visit-Based Antibiotic  
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Copayment Incentive Increased Medication Use and  
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Amal N. Trivedi, and Margaret Kelaher

Dental, Vision, And Hearing Services: Access, Spending,  
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Out-Of-Network Primary Care Is Associated with  
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Fowler, Laura Baum, Sarah E. Gollust, Jeff Niederdeppe,  
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Gaps in Access to Opioid Use Disorder Treatment for  
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Samantha J. Harris, Amanda J. Abraham, Christina M.  
Andrews, and Courtney R. Yarbrough

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Clinician-Directed Performance Improvement: Moving  
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## **JOURNAL OF CATHOLIC SOCIAL THOUGHT**

*Winter 2020*

Building Institutions for the Common Good: The  
Purpose and Practice of Business in an Inclusive  
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Martin Schlag and Jeanne Buckeye

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Building Institutions for the Economic Common Good:  
A Response to Mary Hirschfeld

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The Common Good as Principle for Business

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The Common Good as Principle for Business

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Response to Zamagni and Sedmak: The Common Good  
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When Should Medicare Mandate Participation in  
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Legacies and Lessons: A Final Conversation with  
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Susan B. Hassmiller

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Tobacco Control Policies

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Wonder, the Person, and the Common Good in  
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A Protestant View of the Common Good

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Health and Social Welfare Economy and the Common  
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Catholic Perspective

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Realizing the Common Good in Santa Fe, New Mexico

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# **JOURNAL OF MEDICAL ETHICS**

*February 2020*

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Medical ethics and broadening the context of debate  
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Importance of systematic deliberation and stakeholder presence: a national study of clinical ethics committees  
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First prosecution of a Dutch doctor since the Euthanasia Act of 2002: what does the verdict mean?  
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Gestation, equality and freedom: ectogenesis as a political perspective  
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Imagine a world... where ectogenesis isn't needed to eliminate social and economic barriers for women  
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Reproductive technologies are not the cure for social problems  
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Commentary on 'Gestation, Equality and Freedom: Ectogenesis as a Political Perspective'  
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Partial ectogenesis: freedom, equality and political perspective  
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'Gestation, Equality and Freedom: Ectogenesis as a Political Perspective' response to commentaries  
Giulia Cavaliere

## Original Research

Abortion and Ectogenesis: Moral Compromise  
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Are the irreversibly comatose still here? The destruction of brains and the persistence of persons  
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Betting on CPR: a modern version of Pascal's Wager  
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Chromosomal microarray analysis in prenatal diagnosis: ethical considerations of the Belgian approach  
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The end of religious exemptions from immunisation requirements?  
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What does 'quality' add? Towards an ethics of healthcare improvement  
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Conscientious objection and moral distress: a relational ethics case study of MAiD in Canada  
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Ethics of socially assistive robots in aged-care settings: a socio-historical contextualisation  
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Education versus screening: the use of capacity to consent tools in psychiatric genomics  
Camillia Kong, Mehret Efrem, Megan Campbell

Will you give my kidney back? Organ restitution in living-related kidney transplantation: ethical analyses  
Eisuke Nakazawa, Keiichiro Yamamoto, Aru Akabayashi, Margie H Shaw, Richard A Demme, Akira Akabayashi

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Is the 'serious' factor in germline modification really relevant? A response to Kleiderman, Ravitsky and Knoppers  
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'Serious' factor—a relevant starting point for further debate: a response  
Erika Kleiderman, Vardit Ravitsky, Bartha Maria Knoppers

'Serious' science: a response to Kleiderman, Ravitsky and Knoppers  
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## Ethics briefing

Ruth Campbell, Sophie Brannan, Veronica English, Rebecca Mussell, Julian C Sheather, Olivia Lines

# JOURNAL OF THE AMERICAN MEDICAL ASSOCIATION

February 4, 2020

## Original Investigation

Effects of Iron Isomaltoside vs Ferric Carboxymaltose on Hypophosphatemia in Iron-Deficiency Anemia Two Randomized Clinical Trials

Myles Wolf, MD, MMSc; Janet Rubin, MD; Maureen Achebe, MD; et al.

Association Between Neurological Disorders and Death by Suicide in Denmark

Annette Erlangsen, PhD; Egon Stenager, MD; Yeates Conwell, MD; et al.

Association of Home Noninvasive Positive Pressure Ventilation with Clinical Outcomes in Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease: A Systematic Review and Meta-analysis

Michael E. Wilson, MD; Claudia C. Dobler, MD, PhD; Allison S. Morrow, BA; et al.

## Preliminary Communication

Effect of Vitamin C, Hydrocortisone, and Thiamine vs Hydrocortisone Alone on Time Alive and Free of Vasopressor Support Among Patients with Septic Shock: The VITAMINS Randomized Clinical Trial

Tomoko Fujii, MD, PhD; Nora Luethi, MD; Paul J. Young, MBChB, PhD; et al.

## Research Letter

Self-reported Marijuana Use in Electronic Cigarettes Among US Youth, 2017 to 2018

Hongying Dai, PhD

Trends in Reported Marijuana Vaping Among US Adolescents, 2017-2019

Richard A. Miech, PhD; Megan E. Patrick, PhD; Patrick M. O'Malley, PhD; et al.

## Viewpoint

Billing Quality Is Medical Quality

Simon C. Mathews, MD; Martin A. Makary, MD, MPH

Evaluating the Potential Role of Social Media in Preventive Health Care

Raina M. Merchant, MD, MSHP

Toward a Speech Neuroprosthesis

Edward F. Chang, MD; Gopala K. Anumanchipalli, PhD

A Prescription for Longevity in the 21st Century: Renewing Purpose, Building and Sustaining Social Engagement, and Embracing a Positive Lifestyle  
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## A Piece of My Mind

The Power of a Healing Lie

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Andre C. Kalil, MD, MPH

Home Noninvasive Ventilation for Patients with Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease and Chronic Respiratory Failure

John M. Coleman III, MD; Khalilah L. Gates, MD; Ravi Kalhan, MD, MS

## JAMA Guide to Statistics and Methods

Using Propensity Score Methods to Create Target Populations in Observational Clinical Research

Laine Thomas, PhD; Fan Li, PhD; Michael Pencina, PhD

## JAMA Clinical Guidelines Synopsis

Human Papillomavirus Vaccination for Adults: Updated Recommendations of the Advisory Committee on Immunization Practices (ACIP)

Lauren D. Oshman, MD, MPH; Andrew M. Davis, MD, MPH

From the Medical Letter on Drugs and Therapeutics  
Drugs for Some Common Eye Disorders

## Medical News & Perspective

Backlash Over Meat Dietary Recommendations Raises Questions About Corporate Ties to Nutrition Scientists

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New Migraine Drug Gains Approval

FDA's New Effort to Improve Compounded Drug Quality

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Food Insecurity and a Threatened Safety Net

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Bench to Bedside  
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Poetry and Medicine  
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JAMA Revisited  
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Standard Wound Dressing on Deep Surgical Site  
Infection After Surgery for Lower Limb Fractures  
Associated with Major Trauma: The WHIST  
Randomized Clinical Trial  
Matthew L. Costa, PhD; Juul Achten, PhD; Ruth  
Knight, PhD; et al.

Effect of Vancomycin or Daptomycin With vs Without  
an Antistaphylococcal  $\beta$ -Lactam on Mortality,  
Bacteremia, Relapse, or Treatment Failure in Patients  
With MRSA Bacteremia: A Randomized Clinical Trial  
Steven Y. C. Tong, MBBS, PhD; David C. Lye, MBBS;  
Dafna Yahav, MD; et al.

Out-of-Network Bills for Privately Insured Patients  
Undergoing Elective Surgery with In-Network Primary  
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Research Letter  
Estimates of Medication Diversion in Hospice  
John G. Cagle, PhD, MSW; Mary Lynn McPherson,  
PharmD; Jodi J. Frey, PhD; et al.

Reported Heroin Use, Use Disorder, and Injection  
Among Adults in the United States, 2002-2018  
Beth Han, MD, PhD, MPH; Nora D. Volkow, MD;  
Wilson M. Compton, MD, MPE; et al.

Viewpoint  
Improving the Residency Application and Selection  
Process: An Optional Early Result Acceptance Program  
Maya M. Hammoud, MD, MBA; John Andrews, MD;  
Susan E. Skochelak, MD, MPH

JAMA Patient Page  
Causes of Memory Loss in Elderly Persons  
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C. Muth, MD

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Sharing Patient Data Without Exploiting Patients  
Matthew S. McCoy, PhD; Steven Joffe, MD, MPH;  
Ezekiel J. Emanuel, MD, PhD

Sharing Health Care Data with Digital Giants:  
Overcoming Obstacles and Reaping Benefits While  
Protecting Patients  
Robert M. Wachter, MD; Christine K. Cassel, MD

Artificial Intelligence in Health Care: A Report from the  
National Academy of Medicine  
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Whicher, PhD, MHS; Sonoo Thadaney Israni, MBA

A Piece of My Mind  
Such Promise  
Haley Newman, MD

Editorial  
Incisional Negative Pressure Wound Therapy Following  
Surgical Repair of Lower Extremity Fractures  
Carmen E. Quatman, MD, PhD; Michael E. Villarreal,  
MD; Amalia Cochran, MD, MA

Combination Therapy for Methicillin-Resistant  
Staphylococcus aureus Bacteremia: Not Ready for Prime  
Time  
Tejal N. Gandhi, MD; Preeti N. Malani, MD, MSJ

New Therapeutic Strategies for Asthma  
Edward M. Zoratti, MD; George T. O'Connor, MD,  
MS

Review  
Diagnosis and Treatment of Parkinson Disease: A  
Review  
Melissa J. Armstrong, MD, MSc; Michael S. Okun, MD



## JAMA Insights

Outpatient Management of Chronic Asthma in 2020

Julia W. Tripple, MD; Bill T. Ameredes, MS, PhD;  
William J. Calhoun, MD

Management of Acute Asthma in Adults in 2020

Mohammed F. Zaidan, MD; Bill T. Ameredes, PhD;  
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## Editor's Note

Surprise Billing in Surgery—Time for Action

Karen E. Joynt Maddox, MD, MPH; Edward  
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## Medical News & Perspective

Which Postmenopausal Women Should Use  
Testosterone for Low Sexual Desire?

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Legal Solutions for Universal Health Coverage

Lawrence O. Gostin, JD

News from the Centers for Disease Control and  
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Dangers of Driving While High

Mercury Poisoning from Skin Cream

## February 18, 2020

### Original Investigation

Effect of Stress Ulcer Prophylaxis with Proton Pump  
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Hospital Mortality Among ICU Patients Receiving  
Invasive Mechanical Ventilation: The PEPTIC  
Randomized Clinical Trial

The PEPTIC Investigators for the Australian and New  
Zealand Intensive Care Society Clinical Trials Group,  
Alberta Health Services Critical Care Strategic Clinical  
Network, and the Irish Critical Care Trials Group

Predictive Accuracy of a Polygenic Risk Score Compared  
with a Clinical Risk Score for Incident Coronary Heart  
Disease

Jonathan D. Mosley, MD, PhD; Deepak K. Gupta, MD,  
MSCI; Jingyi Tan, MA; et al.

Predictive Accuracy of a Polygenic Risk Score–Enhanced  
Prediction Model vs a Clinical Risk Score for Coronary  
Artery Disease

Joshua Elliott, MBBS, MSc; Barbara Bodinier, MSc;  
Tom A. Bond, MBBS; et al.

## Biotech Innovations

Investigational Hemophilia A Gene Therapy Shows  
Sustained Benefit

Artificial Intelligence Improves Breast Cancer Screening  
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## JAMA Infographic

US Statistics on Surprise Medical Billing

Karen Pollitz, MPP; Lunna Lopes, MA; Audrey Kearney,  
MA; et al.

## Poetry and Medicine

March 26

Gardner McFall, PhD

## JAMA Revisited

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## JAMA Patient Page

Medical Cannabis

Kevin P. Hill, MD, MHS

## Comment & Response

Increasing Spending on Primary Care to Reduce Health  
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Supply Chain Optimization and Waste Reduction

Association Between Genetically Proxied Inhibition of  
HMG-CoA Reductase and Epithelial Ovarian Cancer

James Yarmolinsky, MSc; Caroline J. Bull, PhD; Emma  
E. Vincent, PhD; et al.

## Research Letter

Private Equity Acquisitions of Physician Medical Groups  
Across Specialties, 2013–2016

Jane M. Zhu, MD, MPP, MSHP; Lynn M. Hua, BA;  
Daniel Polsky, PhD, MPP

## Viewpoint

Ethical and Legal Aspects of Ambient Intelligence in  
Hospitals

Sara Gerke, Dipl-Jur Univ, MA; Serena Yeung, PhD; I.  
Glenn Cohen, JD

Incidental Imaging Findings in Clinical Trials

Ohad Oren, MD; Ron Blankstein, MD; Deepak L.  
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The Use and Misuse of Transparency in Research:  
Science and Rulemaking at the Environmental  
Protection Agency  
Harvey V. Fineberg, MD, PhD; David B. Allison, PhD

Evolving Issues in Oxygen Therapy in Acute Care  
Medicine  
Laveena Munshi, MD, MSc; Niall D. Ferguson, MD,  
MSc

A Piece of My Mind  
Finding Faith  
Erica C. Kaye, MD, MPH

Editorial  
Proton Pump Inhibitors vs Histamine-2 Receptor  
Blockers for Stress Ulcer Prophylaxis in Critically Ill  
Patients: Issues of Interpretability in Pragmatic Trials  
Todd W. Rice, MD, MSc; Sunil Kripalani, MD, MSc;  
Christopher J. Lindsell, PhD

Do Polygenic Risk Scores Improve Patient Selection for  
Prevention of Coronary Artery Disease?  
Sadiya S. Khan, MD, MSc; Richard Cooper, MD; Philip  
Greenland, MD

JAMA Insights  
First-line Psychotherapies for Military-Related PTSD  
Maria M. Steenkamp, PhD; Brett T. Litz, PhD; Charles  
R. Marmar, MD

Recurrent Urinary Tract Infections in Adult Women  
Saima Aslam, MD; Michael Albo, MD; Linda Brubaker,  
MD

JAMA Clinical Challenge  
Dysphagia in a 34-Year-Old Woman  
Shai Posner, MD; Amanda Boyd, MD; Amit Patel, MD

*February 25, 2020*

Original Investigation  
Effect of Intravenous Interferon  $\beta$ -1a on Death and Days  
Free from Mechanical Ventilation Among Patients with  
Moderate to Severe Acute Respiratory Distress  
Syndrome: A Randomized Clinical Trial  
V. Marco Ranieri, MD; Ville Pettilä, MD, PhD; Matti  
K. Karvonen, MD, PhD; et al.

Medical News & Perspectives  
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